

# Steel Statistical Yearbook 2010

# Preface

This yearbook presents a cross-section of steel industry statistics. The co-operation of members and non-members in supplying the information included in this publication is gratefully acknowledged.

Further details of the statistical sources used are given in the Annex (p. 119). These contents were finalised in July 2010.

Data are expressed in thousand metric tons unless stated otherwise. Zero indicates that the quantity concerned is less than 500 metric tons.

'e' indicates that a figure has been estimated by worldsteel.

Totals comprise listed countries only. Trade data totals include intra-regional exports and imports.

An ellipsis (...) indicates that an item of information was not available.

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Table 1

## Total Production of Crude Steel

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	5 707	5 869	6 189	6 261	6 530	7 031	7 129	7 578	7 594	5 662
Belgium	11 636	10 762	11 343	11 114	11 698	10 420	11 631	10 692	10 673	5 635
Denmark	801	751	392							
Finland	4 096	3 938	4 003	4 766	4 832	4 739	5 054	4 431	4 417	3 066
France	20 954	19 343	20 258	19 758	20 770	19 481	19 852	19 250	17 879	12 840
Germany	46 376	44 803	45 015	44 809	46 374	44 524	47 224	48 550	45 833	32 670
Greece	1 088	1 281	1 835	1 701	1 967	2 266	2 416	2 554	2 477	2 000
Ireland	360	150								
Italy	26 759	26 545	26 066	27 058	28 604	29 350	31 624	31 553	30 590	19 848
Luxembourg	2 571	2 725	2 719	2 675	2 684	2 194	2 802	2 858	2 582	2 141
Netherlands	5 666	6 037	6 117	6 571	6 848	6 919	6 372	7 368	6 853	5 194
Portugal (e: 2002-09)	1 088	728	920	1 000	1 400	1 400	1 400	1 400	1 400	1 000 e
Spain	15 874	16 504	16 408	16 286	17 621	17 826	18 391	18 999	18 640	14 362
Sweden	5 227	5 518	5 754	5 707	5 978	5 723	5 466	5 673	5 164	2 804
United Kingdom	15 155	13 543	11 667	13 268	13 766	13 239	13 871	14 317	13 521	10 079
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>163 358</b>	<b>158 497</b>	<b>158 686</b>	<b>160 975</b>	<b>169 071</b>	<b>165 112</b>	<b>173 233</b>	<b>175 221</b>	<b>167 622</b>	<b>117 302</b>
Bulgaria	2 022	1 972	1 860	2 317	2 106	1 949	2 102	1 909	1 330	726
Czech Republic	6 216	6 316	6 512	6 783	7 033	6 189	6 862	7 059	6 387	4 594
Hungary	1 871	1 956	2 053	1 989	1 952	1 958	2 084	2 227	2 097	1 401
Latvia (e: 2001-09)	498	515	520	520	662	688	690	696	635	692 e
Poland	10 498	8 809	8 368	9 107	10 593	8 336	10 008	10 632	9 728	7 128
Romania	4 672	4 935	5 491	5 691	6 042	6 280	6 266	6 261	5 035	2 761
Slovak Republic	3 733	3 989	4 275	4 588	4 454	4 485	5 093	5 089	4 489	3 747
Slovenia	519	462	481	541	566	583	628	638	642	428
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>30 029</b>	<b>28 954</b>	<b>29 560</b>	<b>31 536</b>	<b>33 407</b>	<b>30 468</b>	<b>33 732</b>	<b>34 511</b>	<b>30 343</b>	<b>21 477</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>193 387</b>	<b>187 452</b>	<b>188 246</b>	<b>192 511</b>	<b>202 478</b>	<b>195 580</b>	<b>206 965</b>	<b>209 732</b>	<b>197 965</b>	<b>138 779</b>
Albania	5	80	140	140	143	180	206	263	300	250 e
Bosnia-Herzegovina	77	84	74	95	75	289	490	533	608	519
Croatia	71	58	34	41	86	73	81	75	89	43
Macedonia	161	260	260	291	309	310	354	359	253	270
Montenegro								174	170	130 e
Norway	679	640	698	703	725	705	684	708	560	595
Serbia								1 478	1 662	1 061
Serbia and Montenegro	696	595	591	711	1 175	1 292	1 823			
Switzerland	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 158	1 252	1 264	1 312	934
Turkey	14 325	14 981	16 467	18 298	20 478	20 965	23 315	25 754	26 806	25 304
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>17 014</b>	<b>17 697</b>	<b>19 265</b>	<b>21 281</b>	<b>23 992</b>	<b>24 972</b>	<b>28 205</b>	<b>30 608</b>	<b>31 760</b>	<b>29 106</b>
Azerbaijan (e)		80	125	250	250	330	300	150	150	120 e
Byelorussia	1 502	1 486	1 484	1 591	1 792	2 027	2 324	2 410	2 589	2 417
Kazakhstan	4 769	4 655	4 814	4 898	5 385	4 451	4 269	4 782	4 250	4 146
Moldova	908	967	514	850	1 012	1 016	675	965	885	380
Russia	59 136	58 970	59 777	61 450	65 583	66 146	70 830	72 387	68 510	60 011
Ukraine	31 767	33 108	34 050	36 932	38 738	38 641	40 891	42 830	37 279	29 855
Uzbekistan	407	433	450	499	602	595	617	645	682	716
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>98 489</b>	<b>99 699</b>	<b>101 214</b>	<b>106 470</b>	<b>113 362</b>	<b>113 206</b>	<b>119 906</b>	<b>124 169</b>	<b>114 345</b>	<b>97 645</b>

**Table 1**  
**(continued)**

**Total Production of Crude Steel**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	16 595	15 276	16 002	15 929	16 305	15 327	15 493	15 572	14 845	9 286
Cuba	336	270	268	210	192	245	257	268	279	267
Dominican Republic	39									
El Salvador	41	39	49	57	59	48	72	73	71	56
Guatemala	167	202	216	226	232	207	292	349	250	224
Mexico	15 631	13 300	14 010	15 159	16 737	16 195	16 447	17 573	17 209	13 957
Trinidad and Tobago	741	668	817	903	815	712	673	682	489	417
United States	101 803	90 104	91 587	93 677	99 681	94 897	98 557	98 102	91 350	58 196
<b>North America</b>	<b>135 353</b>	<b>119 858</b>	<b>122 949</b>	<b>126 161</b>	<b>134 021</b>	<b>127 631</b>	<b>131 789</b>	<b>132 618</b>	<b>124 494</b>	<b>82 403</b>
Argentina	4 474	4 107	4 356	5 044	5 133	5 380	5 533	5 387	5 541	4 013
Brazil	27 865	26 717	29 604	31 147	32 909	31 610	30 901	33 782	33 716	26 506
Chile	1 352	1 247	1 279	1 377	1 579	1 537	1 627	1 679	1 523	1 308
Colombia	660	638	664	668	730	842	1 220	1 245	1 053	1 053
Ecuador	58	60	69	80	72	84	85	87	128	259
Paraguay	77	71	80	91	107	101	115	95	83	54
Peru	751	690	611	669	726	790	896	881	1 001	718
Uruguay	38	31	34	40	58	64	57	71	86	57
Venezuela	3 835	3 813	4 164	3 930	4 561	4 910	4 864	5 005	4 225	4 108
<b>South America</b>	<b>39 110</b>	<b>37 372</b>	<b>40 861</b>	<b>43 047</b>	<b>45 875</b>	<b>45 316</b>	<b>45 298</b>	<b>48 232</b>	<b>47 354</b>	<b>38 076</b>
Algeria	842	947	1 091	1 051	1 014	1 007	1 158	1 278	646	458
Angola (e)	9									
Egypt	2 838	3 799	4 316	4 398	4 810	5 603	6 045	6 224	6 198	5 508
Ghana (e)	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25 e
Kenya (e)	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20 e
Libya	1 055	846	886	1 007	1 026	1 255	1 151	1 250	1 137	914
Mauritania (e)	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5 e
Morocco	5	5	5	5	5	205	314	512	478	479
Nigeria					40	100	100	100	100	100
South Africa	8 481	8 821	9 095	9 481	9 500	9 494	9 718	9 098	8 269	7 484
Tunisia (e)	229	239	200	86	66	70	75	80	82	155 e
Uganda (e)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30 e
Zaire (e)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30 e
Zimbabwe	258	149	105	152	135	107	24	23		
<b>Africa</b>	<b>13 827</b>	<b>14 916</b>	<b>15 807</b>	<b>16 289</b>	<b>16 706</b>	<b>17 950</b>	<b>18 695</b>	<b>18 675</b>	<b>17 020</b>	<b>15 208</b>
Iran	6 600	6 916	7 321	7 869	8 682	9 404	9 789	10 051	9 964	10 908
Israel	280	280	280	280	280	300	300	300	300	300 e
Jordan	30	30	134	135	140	150	150	150	150	150 e
Qatar	729	891	1 027	1 055	1 089	1 057	1 003	1 147	1 406	1 448
Saudi Arabia	2 981	3 413	3 570	3 944	3 902	4 186	3 974	4 644	4 667	4 690
Syria	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70 e
United Arab Emirates	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90 e
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>10 780</b>	<b>11 690</b>	<b>12 492</b>	<b>13 443</b>	<b>14 253</b>	<b>15 257</b>	<b>15 376</b>	<b>16 452</b>	<b>16 646</b>	<b>17 656</b>

**Table 1**  
**(continued)****Total Production of Crude Steel**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
China	128 500	151 634	182 366	222 336	282 911	353 240	419 149	489 288	500 312	567 842
India	26 924	27 291	28 814	31 779	32 626	45 780	49 450	53 468	57 791	62 838
Indonesia	2 848	2 781	2 462	2 042	3 682	3 675	3 759	4 160	3 915	3 501
Japan	106 444	102 866	107 745	110 511	112 718	112 471	116 226	120 203	118 739	87 534
North Korea (e)	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	250 e
South Korea	43 107	43 852	45 390	46 310	47 521	47 820	48 455	51 517	53 625	48 572
Malaysia	3 650	4 100	4 722	3 960	5 698	5 296	5 834	6 895	6 423	4 004
Mongolia (e)	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35 e
Myanmar (e)	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25 e
Pakistan	950	953	970	1 000	1 145	825	1 040	1 090	1 000	800 e
Philippines	426	500	550	500	400	470	558	718	711	824
Singapore	603	456	460	561	610	572	607	640	764	664
Sri Lanka (e)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30 e
Taiwan, China	16 896	17 261	18 230	18 832	19 599	18 942	20 000	20 903	19 882	15 873
Thailand	2 100	2 127	2 538	3 551	4 533	5 161	4 914	5 565	5 211	3 646
Viet Nam	306	319	409	544	689	890	1 869	2 024	2 250	2 700
<b>Asia</b>	<b>333 144</b>	<b>354 529</b>	<b>395 046</b>	<b>442 316</b>	<b>512 521</b>	<b>595 533</b>	<b>672 252</b>	<b>756 861</b>	<b>771 013</b>	<b>799 138</b>
Australia	7 129	7 033	7 527	7 544	7 414	7 757	7 881	7 939	7 625	5 249
New Zealand	702	826	765	853	885	889	810	845	799	765
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>7 832</b>	<b>7 859</b>	<b>8 292</b>	<b>8 397</b>	<b>8 300</b>	<b>8 646</b>	<b>8 691</b>	<b>8 783</b>	<b>8 424</b>	<b>6 014</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>848 934</b>	<b>851 073</b>	<b>904 170</b>	<b>969 915</b>	<b>1 071 508</b>	<b>1 144 091</b>	<b>1 247 178</b>	<b>1 346 130</b>	<b>1 329 021</b>	<b>1 224 024</b>

Table 2	Crude Steel Production by Product				Year: 2008			
	I	CC	LSC	Total	I	CC	LSC	Total
	thousand metric tons				% total production			
Austria	328	7 251	15	7 594	4.3	95.5	0.2	100.0
Belgium		10 673		10 673		100.0		100.0
Finland		4 394	23	4 417		99.5	0.5	100.0
France	919	16 959	2	17 879	5.1	94.9	0.0	100.0
Germany	1 861	43 956	15	45 833	4.1	95.9	0.0	100.0
Greece		2 477		2 477		100.0		100.0
Italy	1 287	29 167	136	30 590	4.2	95.3	0.4	100.0
Luxembourg		2 582		2 582		100.0		100.0
Netherlands	148	6 706		6 853	2.2	97.8		100.0
Portugal (e)		1 380	20	1 400		98.6	1.4	100.0
Spain	299	18 341		18 640	1.6	98.4		100.0
Sweden	625	4 539	34	5 198	12.0	87.3	0.7	100.0
United Kingdom	210	13 296	14	13 521	1.6	98.3	0.1	100.0
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>5 676</b>	<b>161 721</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>167 656</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Bulgaria	29	1 301		1 330	2.2	97.8		100.0
Czech Republic	641	5 634	113	6 387	10.0	88.2	1.8	100.0
Hungary	20	2 074		2 094	0.9	99.1		100.0
Latvia (e)		635		635		100.0		100.0
Poland	339	9 386	2	9 728	3.5	96.5	0.0	100.0
Romania	59	4 871	105	5 035	1.2	96.7	2.1	100.0
Slovak Republic		4 476	14	4 489		99.7	0.3	100.0
Slovenia	111	531		642	17.2	82.8		100.0
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>28 908</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>30 340</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>6 875</b>	<b>190 629</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>197 996</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Albania (e)		300		300		100.0		100.0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	11	597		608	1.9	98.1		100.0
Croatia		89		89		100.0		100.0
Macedonia		253		253		100.0		100.0
Montenegro (e)	20	170		190	10.5	89.5		100.0
Norway		557	3	560		99.5	0.5	100.0
Serbia		1 662		1 662		100.0		100.0
Switzerland		1 312		1 312		100.0		100.0
Turkey		26 806		26 806		100.0		100.0
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31 746</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>31 780</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Byelorussia	42	2 517	30	2 589	1.6	97.2	1.2	100.0
Kazakhstan		4 240	10	4 250		99.8	0.2	100.0
Moldova		885		885		100.0		100.0
Russia	17 935	48 770	1 805	68 510	26.2	71.2	2.6	100.0
Ukraine	22 364	14 593	150	37 107	60.3	39.3	0.4	100.0
Uzbekistan	12	662		674	1.8	98.2		100.0
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>40 353</b>	<b>71 667</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>114 015</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Canada	143	14 703		14 845	1.0	99.0		100.0
Cuba		268		268		100.0		100.0
El Salvador		71		71		100.0		100.0
Guatemala		250		250		100.0		100.0
Mexico	33	17 175	1	17 209	0.2	99.8	0.0	100.0
Trinidad and Tobago		489		489		100.0		100.0
United States	2 794	88 557		91 350	3.1	96.9		100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>121 513</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>124 483</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 2 (continued)	Crude Steel Production by Product				Year: 2008			
	I	CC	LSC	Total	I	CC	LSC	Total
	thousand metric tons				% total production			
Argentina	65	5 463	14	5 541	1.2	98.6	0.2	100.0
Brazil	1 918	31 751	47	33 716	5.7	94.2	0.1	100.0
Chile		1 523		1 523		100.0		100.0
Colombia	300	750		1 050	28.6	71.4		100.0
Ecuador		128		128		100.0		100.0
Paraguay		83		83		100.0		100.0
Peru	85	900	15	1 000	8.5	90.0	1.5	100.0
Uruguay		86		86		100.0		100.0
Venezuela		4 225		4 225		100.0		100.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>44 907</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>47 351</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Algeria	45	600		645	7.0	93.0		100.0
Egypt	100	6 100		6 200	1.6	98.4		100.0
Ghana (e)		25		25		100.0		100.0
Kenya (e)		20		20		100.0		100.0
Libya		1 137		1 137		100.0		100.0
Mauritania (e)			5	5			100.0	100.0
Morocco		478		478		100.0		100.0
Nigeria (e)		100		100		100.0		100.0
South Africa	42	8 134	93	8 269	0.5	98.4	1.1	100.0
Tunisia		82		82		100.0		100.0
Uganda (e)		30		30		100.0		100.0
Zaire (e)		30		30		100.0		100.0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>16 735</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>17 021</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Iran		9 964		9 964		100.0		100.0
Israel (e)		300		300		100.0		100.0
Jordan (e)		150		150		100.0		100.0
Qatar		1 406		1 406		100.0		100.0
Saudi Arabia		4 667		4 667		100.0		100.0
Syria (e)		70		70		100.0		100.0
United Arab Emirates (e)		90		90		100.0		100.0
<b>Middle East</b>		<b>16 646</b>		<b>16 646</b>		<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>
China	16 300	483 716	500	500 516	3.3	96.6	0.1	100.0
India (e)	16 500	41 280	20	57 800	28.5	71.4	0.0	100.0
Indonesia		3 915		3 915		100.0		100.0
Japan	1 949	116 247	543	118 739	1.6	97.9	0.5	100.0
South Korea	1 117	52 267	241	53 625	2.1	97.5	0.4	100.0
Malaysia		6 423		6 423		100.0		100.0
Mongolia (e)		35		35		100.0		100.0
Myanmar (e)		25		25		100.0		100.0
Philippines		711		711		100.0		100.0
Singapore		764		764		100.0		100.0
Sri Lanka (e)		30		30		100.0		100.0
Taiwan, China	78	19 804		19 882	0.4	99.6		100.0
Thailand		5 211		5 211		100.0		100.0
Viet Nam		2 250		2 250		100.0		100.0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>35 944</b>	<b>732 678</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>769 926</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Australia	65	7 560		7 625	0.9	99.1		100.0
New Zealand		799		799		100.0		100.0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>8 359</b>		<b>8 424</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>99.2</b>		<b>100.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>88 794</b>	<b>1 234 880</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>1 327 642</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

I - Ingots

CC - Continuously Cast Slabs and Billets

LSC - Liquid Steel for Castings

Totals may differ from those in Table 1.

Table 2 (continued)	Crude Steel Production by Product				Year: 2009			
	I	CC	LSC	Total	I	CC	LSC	Total
	thousand metric tons				% total production			
Austria	185	5 468	9	5 662	3.3	96.6	0.2	100.0
Belgium		5 635		5 635		100.0		100.0
Finland		3 056	11	3 066		99.6	0.4	100.0
France	467	12 372	1	12 840	3.6	96.4	0.0	100.0
Germany	1 056	31 604	11	32 670	3.2	96.7	0.0	100.0
Greece		2 000		2 000		100.0		100.0
Italy (e)	808	18 904	136	19 848	4.1	95.2	0.7	100.0
Luxembourg		2 141		2 141		100.0		100.0
Netherlands	60	5 134		5 194	1.2	98.8		100.0
Portugal (e)		980	20	1 000		98.0	2.0	100.0
Spain	210	14 151		14 362	1.5	98.5		100.0
Sweden	321	2 457	25	2 804	11.5	87.6	0.9	100.0
United Kingdom	126	9 938	12	10 076	1.2	98.6	0.1	100.0
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>113 841</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>117 299</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Bulgaria	13	712		726	1.8	98.2		100.0
Czech Republic	311	4 196	87	4 594	6.8	91.3	1.9	100.0
Hungary		1 401		1 401		100.0		100.0
Latvia (e)		692		692		100.0		100.0
Poland	206	6 921	2	7 128	2.9	97.1	0.0	100.0
Romania	85	2 677		2 761	3.1	96.9		100.0
Slovak Republic		3 733	13	3 747		99.6	0.4	100.0
Slovenia	76	353		428	17.7	82.3		100.0
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>20 685</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>21 477</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>3 922</b>	<b>134 526</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>138 776</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Albania (e)		250		250		100.0		100.0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	4	515		519	0.8	99.2		100.0
Croatia		43		43		100.0		100.0
Macedonia		270		270		100.0		100.0
Montenegro (e)	10	120		130	7.7	92.3		100.0
Norway		591	4	595		99.3	0.7	100.0
Serbia		1 061		1 061		100.0		100.0
Switzerland		934		934		100.0		100.0
Turkey		25 304		25 304		100.0		100.0
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>29 087</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29 106</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Byelorussia	30	2 377	10	2 417	1.2	98.3	0.4	100.0
Kazakhstan		4 140	6	4 146		99.9	0.1	100.0
Moldova		380		380		100.0		100.0
Russia	10 115	48 396	1 500	60 011	16.9	80.6	2.5	100.0
Ukraine	15 452	14 303	100	29 855	51.8	47.9	0.3	100.0
Uzbekistan	10	706		716	1.4	98.6		100.0
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>25 607</b>	<b>70 302</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>97 525</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Canada	249	9 036		9 286	2.7	97.3		100.0
Cuba		267		267		100.0		100.0
El Salvador		56		56		100.0		100.0
Guatemala		224		224		100.0		100.0
Mexico	22	13 934	1	13 957	0.2	99.8	0.0	100.0
Trinidad and Tobago		417		417		100.0		100.0
United States	1 473	56 723		58 196	2.5	97.5		100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>80 657</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>82 403</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 2 (continued)	Crude Steel Production by Product				Year: 2009			
	I	CC	LSC	Total	I	CC	LSC	Total
	thousand metric tons				% total production			
Argentina	47	3 952	14	4 013	1.2	98.5	0.3	100.0
Brazil	732	25 737	39	26 507	2.8	97.1	0.1	100.0
Chile		1 308		1 308		100.0		100.0
Colombia	300	750		1 050	28.6	71.4		100.0
Ecuador		259		259		100.0		100.0
Paraguay		54		54		100.0		100.0
Peru	60	650	10	720	8.3	90.3	1.4	100.0
Uruguay		57		57		100.0		100.0
Venezuela		4 108		4 108		100.0		100.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>36 874</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>38 076</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Algeria	20	440		460	4.3	95.7		100.0
Egypt		5 500		5 500		100.0		100.0
Ghana (e)		25		25		100.0		100.0
Kenya (e)		20		20		100.0		100.0
Libya		914		914		100.0		100.0
Mauritania (e)			5	5			100.0	100.0
Nigeria (e)		100		100		100.0		100.0
Morocco		479		479		100.0		100.0
South Africa	40	7 350	90	7 480	0.5	98.3	1.2	100.0
Tunisia		155		155		100.0		100.0
Uganda (e)		30		30		100.0		100.0
Zaire (e)		30		30		100.0		100.0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>15 043</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>15 198</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Iran		10 908		10 908		100.0		100.0
Israel (e)		300		300		100.0		100.0
Jordan (e)		150		150		100.0		100.0
Qatar		1 448		1 448		100.0		100.0
Saudi Arabia		4 690		4 690		100.0		100.0
Syria (e)		70		70		100.0		100.0
United Arab Emirates (e)		90		90		100.0		100.0
<b>Middle East</b>		<b>17 656</b>		<b>17 656</b>		<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>
China	14 300	553 018	500	567 818	2.5	97.4	0.1	100.0
India (e)	17 000	43 180	20	60 200	28.2	71.7	0.0	100.0
Indonesia		3 501		3 501		100.0		100.0
Japan	1 071	86 112	351	87 534	1.2	98.4	0.4	100.0
South Korea	947	47 433	193	48 572	1.9	97.7	0.4	100.0
Malaysia		4 004		4 004		100.0		100.0
Mongolia (e)		35		35		100.0		100.0
Myanmar (e)		25		25		100.0		100.0
Philippines		824		824		100.0		100.0
Singapore		664		664		100.0		100.0
Sri Lanka (e)		30		30		100.0		100.0
Taiwan, China	35	15 838		15 873	0.2	99.8		100.0
Thailand		3 646		3 646		100.0		100.0
Viet Nam		2 700		2 700		100.0		100.0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>33 353</b>	<b>761 009</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>795 426</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Australia	57	5 192		5 249	1.1	98.9		100.0
New Zealand		765		765		100.0		100.0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>5 957</b>		<b>6 014</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>99.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>65 898</b>	<b>1 151 111</b>	<b>3 170</b>	<b>1 220 179</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

I - Ingots

CC - Continuously Cast Slabs and Billets

LSC - Liquid Steel for Castings

Totals may differ from those in Table 1.

Table 3

## Production of Ingots

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	203	200	183	215	247	256	277	327	328	185
Belgium	2		4	1						
France	834	815	708	736	806	819	867	936	919	467
Germany	1 407	1 470	1 323	1 382	1 457	1 591	1 710	1 817	1 861	1 056
Italy	840	916	836	838	899	1 132	1 217	1 260	1 287	808
Luxembourg	63	77	37	13						
Netherlands	159	135	122	120	136	141	150	165	148	60
Spain	424	437	380	380	350	364	382	330	299	210
Sweden	642	573	611	586	640	610	651	682	625	321
United Kingdom	539	369	338	354	373	281	206	190	210	126
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>5 114</b>	<b>4 991</b>	<b>4 542</b>	<b>4 625</b>	<b>4 908</b>	<b>5 194</b>	<b>5 461</b>	<b>5 708</b>	<b>5 676</b>	<b>3 232</b>
Bulgaria	1 603	1 544	1 401	1 673	1 449	1 361	896	345	29	13
Czech Republic	631	669	553	532	578	561	572	643	641	311
Hungary			5	1	1	3	4	11	20	
Poland	2 830	2 760	2 000	2 127	2 423	1 316	1 758	1 304	339	206
Romania	1 537	1 117	900	1 035	1 068	875	693	86	59	85
Slovenia	92	47	46	47	48	107	108	113	111	76
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>6 693</b>	<b>6 137</b>	<b>4 904</b>	<b>5 414</b>	<b>5 566</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>4 032</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>690</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>11 807</b>	<b>11 129</b>	<b>9 447</b>	<b>10 038</b>	<b>10 474</b>	<b>9 417</b>	<b>9 492</b>	<b>8 209</b>	<b>6 875</b>	<b>3 922</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	77	84	74	95	75	20	25	14	11	4
Croatia	1	0								
Montenegro								20	20	10 e
Serbia and Montenegro	21	22	23	13	35	32	20			
Turkey	183	14	2							
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>
Byelorussia							49	30	42	30
Russia	27 794	27 008	25 453	26 700	27 991	28 450	20 199	18 948	17 935	10 115
Ukraine	25 001	26 023	21 710	19 942	20 918	20 850	26 642	27 579	22 364	15 452
Uzbekistan							5	11	12	10
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>52 795</b>	<b>53 031</b>	<b>47 163</b>	<b>46 642</b>	<b>48 909</b>	<b>49 300</b>	<b>46 895</b>	<b>46 568</b>	<b>40 353</b>	<b>25 607</b>
Canada	273	269	272	236	137	157	195	185	143	249
Mexico	825	184	314	153	628	325	117	69	33	22
United States	3 668	2 793	2 519	2 524	2 784	3 030	3 280	3 192	2 794	1 473
<b>North America</b>	<b>4 766</b>	<b>3 246</b>	<b>3 105</b>	<b>2 913</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>3 512</b>	<b>3 591</b>	<b>3 446</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>1 745</b>
Argentina	81	80	80	74	74	70	67	71	65	47
Brazil	2 717	2 221	2 166	2 488	2 357	2 364	2 337	2 228	1 918	732
Chile	235	33								
Colombia	286	332	319	291	300	340	494	510	300	300
Peru	139	115	75	77	70	75	85	85	85	60
<b>South America</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>2 780</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>1 139</b>

**Table 3  
(continued)****Production of Ingots**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Algeria	70	50	50	50	15	43	47	50	45	20
Angola (e)	9									
Egypt	90	100	100	100	100	100	107	100	100	
South Africa	71	63	54	32	31	40	43	48	42	40
Zimbabwe	80	149	105	152	135	107	24	23		
<b>Africa</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>60</b>
China	15 000	16 489	14 753	13 296	9 071	9 926	12 346	14 350	16 300	14 300
India (e)	10 500	10 000	10 000	11 000	11 100	13 000	14 975	16 000	16 500	17 000 e
Japan	2 462	2 123	2 033	2 119	2 096	2 108	1 917	1 935	1 949	1 071
South Korea	466	517	501	539	614	703	787	916	1 117	947
Taiwan, China	37	40	54	59	72	73	68	70	78	35
Viet Nam	55	71	93	104						
<b>Asia</b>	<b>28 519</b>	<b>29 240</b>	<b>27 433</b>	<b>27 117</b>	<b>22 953</b>	<b>25 809</b>	<b>30 094</b>	<b>33 270</b>	<b>35 944</b>	<b>33 353</b>
Australia	45	46	48	49	60	54	59	62	65	57
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>101 991</b>	<b>99 953</b>	<b>90 243</b>	<b>90 132</b>	<b>89 138</b>	<b>91 283</b>	<b>93 381</b>	<b>94 705</b>	<b>88 794</b>	<b>65 898</b>

Table 3 (continued)	Production of Ingots % total crude steel production									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.3
Belgium	0.0		0.0	0.0						
France	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.1	3.6
Germany	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.2
Italy	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1
Luxembourg	2.5	2.8	1.4	0.5						
Netherlands	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.2
Spain	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5
Sweden	12.3	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.5
United Kingdom	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.2
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Bulgaria	79.3	78.3	75.3	72.2	68.8	69.8	42.6	18.1	2.2	1.8
Czech Republic	10.2	10.6	8.5	7.8	8.2	9.1	8.3	9.1	10.0	6.8
Hungary			0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	
Poland	27.0	31.3	23.9	23.4	22.9	15.8	17.6	12.3	3.5	2.9
Romania	32.9	22.6	16.4	18.2	17.7	13.9	11.1	1.4	1.2	3.1
Slovenia	17.6	10.2	9.6	8.6	8.5	18.4	17.2	17.7	17.2	17.7
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7.0	5.1	2.6	1.9	0.8
Croatia	1.9	0.2								
Montenegro								11.5	11.8	7.7 e
Serbia and Montenegro	3.0	3.7	3.9	1.8	3.0	2.5	1.1			
Turkey	1.3	0.1	0.0							
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Byelorussia							2.1	1.2	1.6	1.2
Russia	47.0	45.8	42.6	43.4	42.7	43.0	28.5	26.2	26.2	16.9
Ukraine	78.7	78.6	63.8	54.0	54.0	54.0	65.2	64.4	60.0	51.8
Uzbekistan							0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>26.3</b>
Canada	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.7
Mexico	5.3	1.4	2.2	1.0	3.8	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
United States	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.5
<b>North America</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Argentina	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Brazil	9.7	8.3	7.3	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.6	6.6	5.7	2.8
Chile	17.4	2.7								
Colombia	43.4	52.0	48.0	43.5	41.1	40.4	40.5	41.0	28.5	28.5
Peru	18.5	16.6	12.2	11.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	8.5	8.4
<b>South America</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>

**Table 3  
(continued)**

	<b>Production of Ingots</b>									
	<b>% total crude steel production</b>									
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
Algeria	8.3	5.3	4.6	4.8	1.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.4
Angola (e)	100.0									
Egypt	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	
South Africa	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Zimbabwe	31.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
China	11.7	10.9	8.1	6.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.5
India (e)	39.0	36.6	34.7	34.6	34.0	28.4	30.3	29.9	30.9	27.1 e
Japan	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2
South Korea	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.9
Taiwan, China	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
Viet Nam	18.0	22.3	22.7	19.2						
<b>Asia</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Australia	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 4

## Production of Continuously Cast Steel

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	5 491	5 658	5 997	6 038	6 270	6 761	6 838	7 238	7 251	5 468
Belgium	11 613	10 739	11 318	11 113	11 698	10 420	11 631	10 692	10 673	5 635
Denmark	801	751	392							
Finland	4 075	3 916	3 981	4 745	4 810	4 716	5 029	4 407	4 394	3 056
France	19 904	18 318	19 547	19 020	19 963	18 661	18 984	18 312	16 959	12 372
Germany	44 669	43 011	43 383	43 117	44 900	42 918	45 497	46 717	43 956	31 604
Greece	1 088	1 281	1 835	1 701	1 967	2 266	2 416	2 554	2 477	2 000
Ireland	360	150								
Italy	25 782	25 492	25 095	25 858	27 444	28 053	30 170	30 100	29 167	18 904
Luxembourg	2 508	2 648	2 682	2 661	2 684	2 194	2 802	2 858	2 582	2 141
Netherlands	5 507	5 902	5 996	6 452	6 712	6 778	6 223	7 203	6 706	5 134
Portugal (e: 2002-09)	1 055	705	896	980	1 380	1 380	1 380	1 380	1 380	980 e
Spain	15 317	15 925	15 880	15 760	17 270	17 461	18 278	18 669	18 341	14 151
Sweden	4 557	4 915	5 109	5 092	5 310	5 085	4 779	4 953	4 539	2 457
United Kingdom	14 470	13 024	11 182	12 766	13 383	12 948	13 652	14 103	13 296	9 938
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>157 196</b>	<b>152 434</b>	<b>153 293</b>	<b>155 303</b>	<b>163 792</b>	<b>159 641</b>	<b>167 680</b>	<b>169 185</b>	<b>161 721</b>	<b>113 841</b>
Bulgaria	419	428	459	644	657	608	1 227	1 564	1 301	712
Czech Republic	5 417	5 501	5 796	6 128	6 334	5 496	6 145	6 269	5 634	4 196
Hungary	1 871	1 956	2 047	1 983	1 951	1 957	2 080	2 216	2 074	1 401
Latvia (e: 2001-09)	496	513	518	518	660	686	688	694	635	692 e
Poland	7 370	5 950	6 330	6 956	8 169	7 018	8 248	9 326	9 386	6 921
Romania	3 135	3 818	4 591	4 656	4 899	5 360	5 453	6 051	4 871	2 677
Slovak Republic	3 706	3 967	4 255	4 571	4 439	4 470	5 081	5 068	4 476	3 733
Slovenia	428	415	43	495	517	476	520	525	531	353
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>22 841</b>	<b>22 548</b>	<b>24 040</b>	<b>25 950</b>	<b>27 626</b>	<b>26 071</b>	<b>29 443</b>	<b>31 713</b>	<b>28 908</b>	<b>20 685</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>180 037</b>	<b>174 982</b>	<b>177 333</b>	<b>181 253</b>	<b>191 417</b>	<b>185 712</b>	<b>197 123</b>	<b>200 899</b>	<b>190 629</b>	<b>134 526</b>
Albania (e)	5	80	140	140	143	180	206	263	300	250 e
Bosnia-Herzegovina						269	465	520	597	515
Croatia	70	56	33	40	86	73	81	75	89	43
Macedonia	161	260	260	291	309	310	354	359	253	270
Montenegro								155	170	120 e
Norway	675	635	694	699	722	701	679	703	557	591
Serbia								1 478	1 662	1 061
Serbia and Montenegro	657	573	568	698	1 140	1 260	1 803			
Switzerland	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 158	1 252	1 264	1 312	934
Turkey	14 142	14 967	16 465	18 298	20 478	20 961	23 315	25 754	26 806	25 304
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>16 709</b>	<b>17 571</b>	<b>19 160</b>	<b>21 167</b>	<b>23 878</b>	<b>24 912</b>	<b>28 155</b>	<b>30 570</b>	<b>31 746</b>	<b>29 087</b>
Byelorussia	1 479	1 461	1 461	1 570	1 770	2 005	2 250	2 350	2 517	2 377
Kazakhstan	4 769	4 655	4 804	4 888	5 375	4 441	4 260	4 772	4 240	4 140
Moldova	902	960	510	845	1 005	1 016	675	965	885	380
Russia	29 406	30 001	32 470	32 600	35 592	35 700	48 481	51 539	48 770	48 396
Ukraine	6 230	6 560	11 800	16 470	17 280	17 300	13 699	14 701	14 593	14 303
Uzbekistan	403	429	446	495	597	590	612	634	662	706
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>43 189</b>	<b>44 066</b>	<b>51 491</b>	<b>56 868</b>	<b>61 619</b>	<b>61 052</b>	<b>69 977</b>	<b>74 961</b>	<b>71 667</b>	<b>70 302</b>
Canada	16 223	14 910	15 635	15 595	16 059	15 149	15 298	15 533	14 703	9 036
Cuba	336	270	268	210	192	245	257	268	268	267
Dominican Republic	39									
El Salvador	41	39	49	57	59	48	72	73	71	56
Guatemala	167	202	216	226	232	207	292	349	250	224
Mexico	14 801	13 113	13 695	15 005	16 108	15 868	16 329	17 493	17 175	13 934
Trinidad and Tobago	741	668	817	903	815	712	673	682	489	417
United States	98 115	87 310	89 068	91 153	96 897	91 867	95 277	94 909	88 557	56 723
<b>North America</b>	<b>130 464</b>	<b>116 512</b>	<b>119 748</b>	<b>123 150</b>	<b>130 363</b>	<b>124 097</b>	<b>128 197</b>	<b>129 307</b>	<b>121 513</b>	<b>80 657</b>



**Table 4  
(continued)**

**Production of Continuously Cast Steel**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Argentina	4 391	4 020	4 270	4 959	5 047	5 297	5 452	5 303	5 463	3 952
Brazil	25 126	24 471	27 406	28 628	30 514	29 206	28 523	31 510	31 751	25 737
Chile	1 117	1 214	1 279	1 377	1 579	1 537	1 627	1 666	1 523	1 308
Colombia	372	306	344	377	430	500	726	750	750	750
Ecuador	58	60	69	80	72	84	85	87	128	259
Paraguay	77	71	80	91	107	101	115	95	83	54
Peru	605	575	537	576	640	700	794	780	900	650
Uruguay	38	31	34	40	58	64	57	71	86	57
Venezuela	3 835	3 813	4 164	3 930	4 561	4 910	4 864	5 005	4 225	4 108
<b>South America</b>	<b>35 618</b>	<b>34 559</b>	<b>38 183</b>	<b>40 060</b>	<b>43 007</b>	<b>42 398</b>	<b>42 243</b>	<b>45 267</b>	<b>44 907</b>	<b>36 874</b>
Algeria	770	900	1 040	1 000	999	964	1 111	1 230	600	440
Egypt	2 750	3 700	4 215	4 300	4 710	5 500	5 893	6 125	6 100	5 500
Ghana (e)	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Kenya (e)	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Libya	1 055	846	886	1 007	1 026	1 255	1 151	1 250	1 137	914
Morocco						200	314	512	478	479
Nigeria					40	100	100	100	100	100
South Africa	8 328	8 661	8 954	9 352	9 375	9 353	9 560	8 937	8 134	7 350
Tunisia	228	238	199	86	66	70	75	80	82	155
Uganda (e)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Zaire (e)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Zimbabwe	180									
<b>Africa</b>	<b>13 417</b>	<b>14 449</b>	<b>15 398</b>	<b>15 850</b>	<b>16 321</b>	<b>17 547</b>	<b>18 309</b>	<b>18 339</b>	<b>16 735</b>	<b>15 043</b>
Iran	6 600	6 916	7 321	7 869	8 682	9 404	9 789	10 051	9 964	10 908
Israel	280	280	280	280	280	300	300	300	300	300
Jordan	30	30	134	135	140	150	150	150	150	150
Qatar	729	891	1 027	1 055	1 089	1 057	1 003	1 147	1 406	1 448
Saudi Arabia	2 981	3 413	3 570	3 944	3 902	4 186	3 974	4 644	4 667	4 690
Syria	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
United Arab Emirates	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>10 780</b>	<b>11 690</b>	<b>12 492</b>	<b>13 443</b>	<b>14 253</b>	<b>15 257</b>	<b>15 376</b>	<b>16 452</b>	<b>16 646</b>	<b>17 656</b>
China	111 100	133 141	166 129	208 004	263 529	345 030	408 048	474 303	483 716	553 018
India	16 400	17 270	18 800	20 760	21 500	32 760	34 450	37 480	41 280	43 180
Indonesia	2 848	2 781	2 462	2 042	3 682	3 675	3 759	4 160	3 915	3 501
Japan	103 557	100 324	105 344	108 018	110 205	109 900	113 811	117 742	116 247	86 112
South Korea	42 522	43 213	44 767	45 624	46 725	46 923	47 480	50 398	52 267	47 433
Malaysia	3 650	4 100	4 722	3 960	5 698	5 296	5 834	6 895	6 423	4 004
Mongolia (e)	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Myanmar (e)	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
Philippines	426	425	467	425	400	470	558	718	711	824
Singapore	603	456	460	561	610	572	607	640	764	664
Sri Lanka (e)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Taiwan, China	16 800	17 171	18 125	18 769	19 527	18 870	19 932	18 782	19 804	15 838
Thailand	2 100	2 127	2 538	3 551	4 533	5 161	4 914	5 565	5 211	3 646
Viet Nam	251	247	316	439	675	875	1 869	2 024	2 250	2 700
<b>Asia</b>	<b>300 346</b>	<b>321 344</b>	<b>364 219</b>	<b>412 243</b>	<b>477 173</b>	<b>569 623</b>	<b>641 352</b>	<b>718 797</b>	<b>732 678</b>	<b>761 009</b>
Australia	7 085	6 987	7 479	7 495	7 354	7 703	7 822	7 877	7 560	5 192
New Zealand	702	826	765	853	885	889	810	845	799	765
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>7 787</b>	<b>7 813</b>	<b>8 244</b>	<b>8 349</b>	<b>8 240</b>	<b>8 593</b>	<b>8 632</b>	<b>8 722</b>	<b>8 359</b>	<b>5 957</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>738 347</b>	<b>742 985</b>	<b>806 267</b>	<b>872 382</b>	<b>966 273</b>	<b>1 049 190</b>	<b>1 149 364</b>	<b>1 243 314</b>	<b>1 234 880</b>	<b>1 151 111</b>

Table 4 (continued)	Production of Continuously Cast Steel % total crude steel production									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	96.2	96.4	96.9	96.4	96.0	96.2	95.9	95.5	95.5	96.6
Belgium	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Denmark	100.0	100.0	100.0							
Finland	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6
France	95.0	94.7	96.5	96.3	96.1	95.8	95.6	95.1	94.9	96.4
Germany	96.3	96.0	96.4	96.2	96.8	96.4	96.3	96.2	95.9	96.7
Greece	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ireland	100.0	100.0								
Italy	96.3	96.0	96.3	95.6	95.9	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.3	95.2
Luxembourg	97.5	97.2	98.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Netherlands	97.2	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.0	97.7	97.8	97.8	98.8
Portugal (e: 2002-09)	97.0	96.8	97.4	98.0	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.0 e
Spain	96.5	96.5	96.8	96.8	98.0	98.0	99.4	98.3	98.4	98.5
Sweden	87.2	89.1	88.8	89.2	88.8	88.9	87.4	87.3	87.9	87.6
United Kingdom	95.5	96.2	95.8	96.2	97.2	97.8	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.6
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>97.0</b>
Bulgaria	20.7	21.7	24.7	27.8	31.2	31.2	58.4	81.9	97.8	98.2
Czech Republic	87.1	87.1	89.0	90.3	90.1	88.8	89.6	88.8	88.2	91.3
Hungary	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	98.9	100.0
Latvia (e: 2001-09)	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0 e
Poland	70.2	67.5	75.6	76.4	77.1	84.2	82.4	87.7	96.5	97.1
Romania	67.1	77.4	83.6	81.8	81.1	85.3	87.0	96.6	96.7	96.9
Slovak Republic	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6
Slovenia	82.4	89.8	9.0	91.4	91.5	81.6	82.8	82.3	82.8	82.3
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>96.3</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>96.9</b>
Albania (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	206	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Bosnia-Herzegovina						93.0	94.9	97.4	98.1	99.2
Croatia	98.1	96.1	96.9	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Macedonia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Montenegro								89.1	100.0	92.3 e
Norway	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.3
Serbia								100.0	100.0	100.0
Serbia and Montenegro	94.4	96.3	96.1	98.2	97.0	97.5	98.9			
Switzerland	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	98.7	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>
Byelorussia	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.9	96.8	97.5	97.2	98.3
Kazakhstan	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
Moldova	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	49.7	50.9	54.3	53.1	54.3	54.0	68.4	71.2	71.2	80.6
Ukraine	19.6	19.8	34.7	44.6	44.6	44.8	33.5	34.3	39.1	47.9
Uzbekistan	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.3	97.1	98.6
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>72.1</b>
Canada	97.8	97.6	97.7	97.9	98.5	98.8	98.7	99.8	99.0	97.3
Cuba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.2	100.0
Dominican Republic	100.0									
El Salvador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Guatemala	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mexico	94.7	98.6	97.7	99.0	96.2	98.0	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.8
Trinidad and Tobago	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	96.4	96.9	97.2	97.3	97.2	96.8	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.5
<b>North America</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>97.9</b>

**Table 4  
(continued)**

	<b>Production of Continuously Cast Steel</b>									
	<b>% total crude steel production</b>									
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
Argentina	98.1	97.9	98.0	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.6	98.5
Brazil	90.2	91.6	92.6	91.9	92.7	92.4	92.3	93.3	94.2	97.1
Chile	82.6	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0
Colombia	56.4	47.9	51.8	56.5	58.9	59.4	59.5	60.2	71.2	71.3
Ecuador	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Paraguay	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Peru	80.5	83.3	87.8	86.2	88.2	88.7	88.6	88.5	90.0	90.6
Uruguay	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Venezuela	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>96.8</b>
Algeria	91.5	95.0	95.4	95.2	98.5	95.8	96.0	96.2	92.9	96.2
Egypt	96.9	97.4	97.7	97.8	97.9	98.2	97.5	98.4	98.4	99.9
Ghana (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kenya (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Libya	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Morocco						97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nigeria					100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
South Africa	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.2
Tunisia	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Uganda (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Zaire (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Zimbabwe	69.8									
<b>Africa</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.9</b>
Iran	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Israel	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Jordan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Qatar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Saudi Arabia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Syria	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Arab Emirates	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
China	86.5	87.8	91.1	93.6	93.1	97.7	97.4	96.9	96.7	97.4
India	60.9	63.3	65.2	65.3	65.9	71.6	69.7	70.1	71.4	68.7
Indonesia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.7	97.9	98.0	97.9	98.4
South Korea	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.3	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.5	97.7
Malaysia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mongolia (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Myanmar (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Philippines	100.0	85.0	84.9	85.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Singapore	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sri Lanka (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Taiwan, China	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	89.9	99.6	99.8
Thailand	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Viet Nam	82.0	77.6	77.2	80.6	98.0	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>95.2</b>
Australia	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.1	98.9
New Zealand	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 5

## Production of Liquid Steel for Castings

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	10	11	9	8	13	15	14	13	15	9
Belgium	21	20	21	21						
Finland	22	23	22	22	23	22	24	24	23	11
France	216	210	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1
Germany	300	323	309	310	17	15	16	16	15	11
Italy	137	137	135	136	134	135	145	145	136	136
Portugal (e: 2002-09)	33	23	24	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Spain	133	142	150	150						
Sweden	28	30	33	29	28	30	36	38	34	25
United Kingdom	146	150	146	148	9	10	12	11	14	12
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>226</b>
Czech Republic	168	146	163	123	121	132	145	147	113	87
Latvia (e: 2001-09)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Poland	300	100	40	24	1	1	1	2	2	2
Romania					75	60	120	125	105	
Slovak Republic	27	22	20	17	15	14	11	14	14	13
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 339</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>328</b>
Croatia		2	1	1	1					
Norway	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	3	4
Serbia and Montenegro							1			
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
Byelorussia	23	25	22	21	22	22	24	25	30	10
Kazakhstan			10	10	10	10	10	10	10	6
Moldova	6	7	4	5	5	6				
Russia	1 936	1 961	1 853	2 150	2 000	2 000	2 150	2 000	1 805	1 500
Ukraine	540	530	534	520	540	500	550	550	150	100
Uzbekistan	4	4	4	5	5	5				
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>2 582</b>	<b>2 543</b>	<b>2 734</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>1 616</b>
Canada	98	97	95	98	108	21				
Mexico	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United States	21	18		2						
<b>North America</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
Argentina	7	5	5	11	13	13	14	14	14	14
Brazil	22	26	32	30	38	40	41	43	47	39
Chile	0									
Colombia	1	1	1							
Peru	7	0		15	15	15	17	15	15	10
<b>South America</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>63</b>
Egypt							50			
Mauritania	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Morocco	5	5	5	5	5	5				
South Africa	81	97	87	96	94	100	115	113	93	90
Tunisia	1	1	1							
<b>Africa</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>95</b>

**Table 5  
(continued)****Production of Liquid Steel for Castings**

	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
China	1 140	1 258	1 368	1 113	2 106	833	630	600	500	500
India	20	20	15	20	20	20	25	20	20	20
Japan	426	419	368	374	417	464	498	526	543	351
South Korea	119	122	122	147	181	194	188	204	241	193
Philippines		75	83	75						
Taiwan, China	59	50	52	4						
Viet Nam	0	0	0	1	14	15				
<b>Asia</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>2 008</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>2 738</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 064</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>6 074</b>	<b>6 076</b>	<b>5 750</b>	<b>5 726</b>	<b>6 062</b>	<b>4 732</b>	<b>4 872</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>3 170</b>

**Table 5**  
**(continued)**

**Production of Liquid Steel for Castings**  
**% total crude steel production**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Belgium	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2						
Finland	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
France	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7
Portugal (e: 2002-08)	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0
Spain	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9						
Sweden	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
United Kingdom	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Czech Republic	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
Latvia (e: 2001-08)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3		
Poland	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Romania					1.2	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	
Slovak Republic	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Croatia		3.7	3.1	2.4	1.2					
Norway	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7
Serbia and Montenegro							0.0			
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Byelorussia	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.4
Kazakhstan			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Moldova	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6				
Russia	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5
Ukraine	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.3
Uzbekistan	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8				
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Canada	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.1				
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	0.0	0.0		0.0						
<b>North America</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Argentina	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Brazil	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chile	0.0									
Colombia	0.2	0.2	0.1							
Peru	0.9	0.0		2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
<b>South America</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Egypt							0.8			
Mauritania	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Morocco	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2.4				
South Africa	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Tunisia	0.4	0.4	0.5							
<b>Africa</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>

**Table 5**  
**(continued)**

	<b>Production of Liquid Steel for Castings</b> <b>% total crude steel production</b>									
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
China	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
India	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
South Korea	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Philippines		15.0	15.1	15.0						
Taiwan, China	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0						
Viet Nam	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.0	1.7				
<b>Asia</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6	Crude Steel Production by Process				Year: 2008					
	OBC	EF	OHF	Other	Total	OBC	EF	OHF	Other	Total
	thousand metric tons					% total production				
Austria	6 870	723			7 594	90.5	9.5			100.0
Belgium	7 407	3 265			10 673	69.4	30.6			100.0
Finland	3 159	1 259			4 418	71.5	28.5			100.0
France	10 666	7 213			17 879	59.7	40.3			100.0
Germany	31 193	14 639			45 833	68.1	31.9			100.0
Greece		2 477			2 477		100.0			100.0
Italy	10 911	19 679			30 590	35.7	64.3			100.0
Luxembourg		2 582			2 582		100.0			100.0
Netherlands	6 706	148			6 853	97.8	2.2			100.0
Portugal (e)		1 400			1 400		100.0			100.0
Spain	4 067	14 573			18 640	21.8	78.2			100.0
Sweden	3 441	1 723			5 164	66.6	33.4			100.0
United Kingdom	10 478	3 043			13 521	77.5	22.5			100.0
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>94 899</b>	<b>72 724</b>			<b>167 623</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>43.4</b>			<b>100.0</b>
Bulgaria	429	901			1 330	32.2	67.8			100.0
Czech Republic	5 757	630			6 387	90.1	9.9			100.0
Hungary	1 576	521			2 097	75.1	24.9			100.0
Latvia (e)			635		635			100.0		100.0
Poland	5 225	4 503			9 728	53.7	46.3			100.0
Romania	3 343	1 692			5 035	66.4	33.6			100.0
Slovak Republic	4 109	380			4 489	91.5	8.5			100.0
Slovenia		642			642		100.0			100.0
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>20 439</b>	<b>9 269</b>	<b>635</b>		<b>30 343</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>		<b>100.0</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>115 338</b>	<b>81 993</b>	<b>635</b>		<b>197 966</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>		<b>100.0</b>
Albania (e)		300			300		100.0			100.0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	228	380			608	37.5	62.5			100.0
Croatia		89			89		100.0			100.0
Macedonia		253			253		100.0			100.0
Montenegro		170			170		100.0			100.0
Norway		560			560		100.0			100.0
Serbia	1 662				1 662	100.0				100.0
Switzerland		1 312			1 312		100.0			100.0
Turkey	7 034	19 771			26 806	26.2	73.8			100.0
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>8 925</b>	<b>22 835</b>			<b>31 760</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>71.9</b>			<b>100.0</b>
Byelorussia		2 489	100		2 589		96.1	3.9		100.0
Kazakhstan	4 250				4 250	100.0				100.0
Moldova		885			885		100.0			100.0
Russia	38 907	20 000	11 627		70 534	55.2	28.4	16.5		100.0
Ukraine	20 218	1 570	15 319		37 107	54.5	4.2	41.3		100.0
Uzbekistan		580	94		674		86.1	13.9		100.0
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>63 375</b>	<b>25 524</b>	<b>27 140</b>		<b>116 039</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>23.4</b>		<b>100.0</b>
Canada	8 780	6 065			14 845	59.1	40.9			100.0
Cuba		268			268		100.0			100.0
El Salvador		71			71		100.0			100.0
Guatemala		250			250		100.0			100.0
Mexico	5 011	12 198			17 209	29.1	70.9			100.0
Trinidad and Tobago		489			489		100.0			100.0
United States	38 288	53 062			91 350	41.9	58.1			100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>52 079</b>	<b>72 404</b>			<b>124 483</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>58.2</b>			<b>100.0</b>



Table 6 (continued)	Crude Steel Production by Process				Year: 2008				
	OBC	EF	OHF	Other	Total	OBC	EF	OHF	Other Total
	thousand metric tons				% total production				
Argentina	2 655	2 886			5 541	47.9	52.1		100.0
Brazil	25 231	7 933		552	33 716	74.8	23.5	1.6	100.0
Chile	1 158	365			1 523	76.1	23.9		100.0
Colombia	308	745			1 053	29.3	70.7		100.0
Ecuador		128			128		100.0		100.0
Paraguay	83				83	100.0			100.0
Peru	378	731			1 110	34.1	65.9		100.0
Uruguay		86			86		100.0		100.0
Venezuela		4 225			4 225		100.0		100.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>29 813</b>	<b>17 098</b>		<b>552</b>	<b>47 463</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Algeria	646				646	100.0			100.0
Egypt	900	5 300			6 200	14.5	85.5		100.0
Ghana (e)		25			25		100.0		100.0
Kenya (e)		20			20		100.0		100.0
Libya		1 137			1 137		100.0		100.0
Mauritania (e)				5	5			100.0	100.0
Morocco (e)		478			478		100.0		100.0
Nigeria (e)		100			100		100.0		100.0
South Africa	4 504	3 765			8 269	54.5	45.5		100.0
Tunisia		82			82		100.0		100.0
Uganda (e)		30			30		100.0		100.0
Zaire (e)		30			30		100.0		100.0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>6 050</b>	<b>10 967</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>17 022</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Iran	1 984	7 985			9 969	19.9	80.1		100.0
Israel (e)		300			300		100.0		100.0
Jordan (e)		150			150		100.0		100.0
Qatar		1 406			1 406		100.0		100.0
Saudi Arabia		4 667			4 667		100.0		100.0
Syria (e)		70			70		100.0		100.0
United Arab Emirates (e)		90			90		100.0		100.0
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1 984</b>	<b>14 667</b>			<b>16 651</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>88.1</b>		<b>100.0</b>
China (e)	455 000	45 500			500 500	90.9	9.1		100.0
India (e)	22 151	34 800	1 000		57 951	38.2	60.1	1.7	100.0
Indonesia		3 915			3 915		100.0		100.0
Japan	89 238	29 501			118 739	75.2	24.8		100.0
South Korea	30 227	23 398			53 625	56.4	43.6		100.0
Malaysia		6 423			6 423		100.0		100.0
Mongolia (e)		35			35		100.0		100.0
Myanmar (e)		25			25		100.0		100.0
Pakistan (e)	825	175			1 000	82.5	17.5		100.0
Philippines		711			711		100.0		100.0
Singapore		764			764		100.0		100.0
Sri Lanka (e)		30			30		100.0		100.0
Taiwan, China	10 088	9 795			19 882	50.7	49.3		100.0
Thailand		5 211			5 211		100.0		100.0
Viet Nam		2 250			2 250		100.0		100.0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>607 529</b>	<b>162 533</b>	<b>1 000</b>		<b>771 061</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Australia	6 158	1 466			7 625	80.8	19.2		100.0
New Zealand	566	233			799	70.9	29.1		100.0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>6 725</b>	<b>1 699</b>			<b>8 424</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>20.2</b>		<b>100.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>891 818</b>	<b>409 720</b>	<b>28 775</b>	<b>557 1</b>	<b>1 330 870</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

OBC - oxygen blown converter

EF - electric furnace

OHF - open hearth furnace

Totals may differ from those in Table 1.

Table 6 (continued)	Crude Steel Production by Process				Year: 2009					
	OBC	EF	OHF	Other	Total	OBC	EF	OHF	Other	Total
	thousand metric tons					% total production				
Austria	5 074	588			5 662	89.6	10.4			100.0
Belgium	3 289	2 347			5 635	58.4	41.6			100.0
Finland	2 221	846			3 066	72.4	27.6			100.0
France	7 676	5 164			12 840	59.8	40.2			100.0
Germany	21 335	11 336			32 670	65.3	34.7			100.0
Greece		2 000			2 000		100.0			100.0
Italy	5 812	14 036			19 848	29.3	70.7			100.0
Luxembourg		2 141			2 141		100.0			100.0
Netherlands	5 134	60			5 194	98.8	1.2			100.0
Portugal (e)		1 000			1 000		100.0			100.0
Spain	3 164	11 198			14 362	22.0	78.0			100.0
Sweden	1 837	967			2 804	65.5	34.5			100.0
United Kingdom	7 959	2 119			10 079	79.0	21.0			100.0
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>63 500</b>	<b>53 802</b>			<b>117 302</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>45.9</b>			<b>100.0</b>
Bulgaria		726			726		100.0			100.0
Czech Republic	4 254	339			4 594	92.6	7.4			100.0
Hungary	1 271	129			1 401	90.8	9.2			100.0
Latvia (e)			692		692			100.0		100.0
Poland	3 236	3 893			7 128	45.4	54.6			100.0
Romania	1 790	971			2 761	64.8	35.2			100.0
Slovak Republic	3 542	204			3 747	94.5	5.5			100.0
Slovenia		428			428		100.0			100.0
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>14 094</b>	<b>6 691</b>	<b>692</b>		<b>21 477</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>		<b>100.0</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>77 594</b>	<b>60 493</b>	<b>692</b>		<b>138 779</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>		<b>100.0</b>
Albania (e)		250			250		100.0			100.0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	517	2			519	99.6	0.4			100.0
Croatia		43			43		100.0			100.0
Macedonia		270			270		100.0			100.0
Montenegro		130			130		100.0			100.0
Norway		595			595		100.0			100.0
Serbia	1 061				1 061	100.0				100.0
Switzerland		934			934		100.0			100.0
Turkey	7 563	17 741			25 304	29.9	70.1			100.0
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>9 141</b>	<b>19 965</b>			<b>29 106</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>68.6</b>			<b>100.0</b>
Byelorussia		2 367	50		2 417		97.9	2.1		100.0
Kazakhstan	4 146				4 146	100.0				100.0
Moldova		380			380		100.0			100.0
Russia	38 036	16 119	5 856		60 011	63.4	26.9	9.8		100.0
Ukraine	20 679	1 338	7 838		29 855	69.3	4.5	26.3		100.0
Uzbekistan		626	90		716		87.4	12.6		100.0
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>62 861</b>	<b>20 830</b>	<b>13 834</b>		<b>97 525</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>		<b>100.0</b>
Canada	4 153	5 133			9 286	44.7	55.3			100.0
Cuba		267			267		100.0			100.0
El Salvador		56			56		100.0			100.0
Guatemala		224			224		100.0			100.0
Mexico	4 330	9 627			13 957	31.0	69.0			100.0
Trinidad and Tobago		417			417		100.0			100.0
United States	22 263	35 933			58 196	38.3	61.7			100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>30 746</b>	<b>51 657</b>			<b>82 403</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>62.7</b>			<b>100.0</b>

Table 6 (continued)	Crude Steel Production by Process				Year: 2009				
	OBC	EF	OHF	Other	Total	OBC	EF	OHF	Other Total
	thousand metric tons				% total production				
Argentina	2 171	1 842			4 013	54.1	45.9		100.0
Brazil	20 175	6 332			26 507	76.1	23.9		100.0
Chile	968	340			1 308	74.0	26.0		100.0
Colombia	310	743			1 053	29.4	70.6		100.0
Ecuador		259			259		100.0		100.0
Paraguay	54				54	100.0			100.0
Peru		718			718		100.0		100.0
Uruguay		57			57		100.0		100.0
Venezuela		4 108			4 108		100.0		100.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>23 678</b>	<b>14 399</b>			<b>38 076</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>37.8</b>		<b>100.0</b>
Algeria	458				458	100.0			100.0
Egypt	800	4 700			5 500	14.5	85.5		100.0
Ghana (e)		25			25		100.0		100.0
Kenya (e)		20			20		100.0		100.0
Libya		914			914		100.0		100.0
Mauritania (e)				5	5				100.0
Morocco (e)		479			479		100.0		100.0
Nigeria (e)		100			100		100.0		100.0
South Africa	3 860	3 620			7 480	51.6	48.4		100.0
Tunisia		155			155		100.0		100.0
Uganda (e)		30			30		100.0		100.0
Zaire (e)		30			30		100.0		100.0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>5 118</b>	<b>10 073</b>		<b>5</b>	<b>15 196</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Iran	1 992	8 916			10 908	18.3	81.7		100.0
Israel (e)		300			300		100.0		100.0
Jordan (e)		150			150		100.0		100.0
Qatar		1 448			1 448		100.0		100.0
Saudi Arabia		4 690			4 690		100.0		100.0
Syria (e)		70			70		100.0		100.0
United Arab Emirates (e)		90			90		100.0		100.0
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>15 664</b>			<b>17 656</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>88.7</b>		<b>100.0</b>
China (e)	520 000	48 000			568 000	91.5	8.5		100.0
India (e)	23 000	36 200	1 000		60 200	38.2	60.1	1.7	100.0
Indonesia		3 501			3 501		100.0		100.0
Japan	68 337	19 197			87 534	78.1	21.9		100.0
South Korea	27 667	20 905			48 572	57.0	43.0		100.0
Malaysia		4 004			4 004		100.0		100.0
Mongolia (e)		35			35		100.0		100.0
Myanmar (e)		25			25		100.0		100.0
Pakistan (e)	700	100			800	87.5	12.5		100.0
Philippines		824			824		100.0		100.0
Singapore		664			664		100.0		100.0
Sri Lanka (e)		30			30		100.0		100.0
Taiwan, China	8 150	7 722			15 873	51.3	48.7		100.0
Thailand		3 646			3 646		100.0		100.0
Viet Nam		2 700			2 700		100.0		100.0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>647 855</b>	<b>147 553</b>	<b>1 000</b>		<b>796 407</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Australia	4 331	919			5 249	82.5	17.5		100.0
New Zealand	532	233			765	69.6	30.4		100.0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>4 863</b>	<b>1 151</b>			<b>6 014</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>		<b>100.0</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>863 847</b>	<b>341 784</b>	<b>15 526</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 221 162</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

OBC - oxygen blown converter

EF - electric furnace

OHF - open hearth furnace

Totals may differ from those in Table 1.

Table 7

## Production of Crude Steel in Oxygen Blown Converters

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	5 164	5 323	5 538	5 707	5 901	6 409	6 487	6 870	6 870	5 074
Belgium	8 910	8 020	8 417	8 309	8 812	7 776	8 172	7 147	7 407	3 289
Finland	3 131	3 079	3 095	3 409	3 338	3 317	3 454	3 117	3 159	2 221
France	12 513	11 112	12 382	11 988	12 751	12 180	12 242	11 808	10 666	7 676
Germany	33 052	31 654	31 809	31 377	32 158	30 857	32 550	33 535	31 193	21 335
Italy	10 676	10 010	9 327	9 934	10 649	11 688	11 823	11 556	10 911	5 812
Netherlands	5 507	5 902	5 996	6 452	6 712	6 778	6 223	7 203	6 706	5 134
Portugal	411	62								
Spain	4 216	4 221	4 196	3 758	4 213	4 360	3 601	4 190	4 067	3 164
Sweden	3 235	3 648	3 813	3 886	4 105	3 924	3 585	3 750	3 441	1 837
United Kingdom	11 551	10 271	8 956	10 630	10 667	10 550	11 203	11 282	10 478	7 959
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>98 365</b>	<b>93 302</b>	<b>93 529</b>	<b>95 450</b>	<b>99 306</b>	<b>97 838</b>	<b>99 338</b>	<b>100 458</b>	<b>94 899</b>	<b>63 500</b>
Bulgaria	1 420	1 269	1 220	1 502	1 274	1 197	1 155	1 027	429	
Czech Republic	5 657	5 714	5 984	6 320	6 508	5 631	6 283	6 397	5 757	4 254
Hungary	1 638	1 498	1 652	1 639	1 669	1 642	1 650	1 728	1 576	1 271
Poland	6 794	5 823	5 799	6 070	6 875	4 893	5 766	6 198	5 225	3 236
Romania	3 445	3 560	4 507	4 542	4 682	4 509	4 369	4 356	3 343	1 790
Slovak Republic	3 447	3 676	3 974	4 276	4 097	4 120	4 715	4 693	4 109	3 542
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>22 400</b>	<b>21 540</b>	<b>23 136</b>	<b>24 349</b>	<b>25 105</b>	<b>21 992</b>	<b>23 939</b>	<b>24 398</b>	<b>20 439</b>	<b>14 094</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>120 765</b>	<b>114 841</b>	<b>116 665</b>	<b>119 800</b>	<b>124 411</b>	<b>119 830</b>	<b>123 277</b>	<b>124 857</b>	<b>115 338</b>	<b>77 594</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina									228	517
Serbia								1 478	1 662	1 061
Serbia and Montenegro	592	485	508	658	1 025	1 185	1 662			
Turkey	5 229	5 277	5 133	5 753	5 832	6 117	6 185	6 392	7 034	7 563
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>5 821</b>	<b>5 762</b>	<b>5 642</b>	<b>6 411</b>	<b>6 857</b>	<b>7 302</b>	<b>7 847</b>	<b>7 869</b>	<b>8 925</b>	<b>9 141</b>
Kazakhstan	4 769	4 655	4 814	4 898	5 385	4 451	4 269	4 782	4 250	4 146
Russia	34 300	34 589	36 725	38 500	40 373	40 750	41 686	41 209	38 907	38 036
Ukraine	14 899	16 223	16 656	18 000	19 292	19 300	21 157	22 006	20 218	20 679
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>53 968</b>	<b>55 467</b>	<b>58 195</b>	<b>61 398</b>	<b>65 050</b>	<b>64 501</b>	<b>67 112</b>	<b>67 997</b>	<b>63 375</b>	<b>62 861</b>
Canada	9 608	8 836	9 452	9 296	9 651	8 967	9 028	9 168	8 780	4 153
Mexico	5 236	4 771	4 117	4 591	4 762	4 505	4 188	4 558	5 011	4 330
United States	53 953	47 359	45 463	45 873	47 713	42 704	42 458	41 098	38 288	22 263
<b>North America</b>	<b>68 798</b>	<b>60 966</b>	<b>59 032</b>	<b>59 760</b>	<b>62 126</b>	<b>56 175</b>	<b>55 673</b>	<b>54 824</b>	<b>52 079</b>	<b>30 746</b>
Argentina	2 225	2 030	1 823	2 543	2 492	2 571	2 626	2 593	2 655	2 171
Brazil	21 677	20 830	23 093	23 985	24 825	24 070	22 821	25 130	25 231	20 175
Chile	1 136	1 001	1 013	1 077	1 209	1 149	1 178	1 207	1 158	968
Colombia	280	333	320	291	353	335	363	348	308	310
Paraguay	77	71	80	91	107	101	115	95	83	54
Peru	286	273	215	202	254	240	279	324	378	
<b>South America</b>	<b>25 681</b>	<b>24 538</b>	<b>26 543</b>	<b>28 190</b>	<b>29 239</b>	<b>28 466</b>	<b>27 381</b>	<b>29 697</b>	<b>29 813</b>	<b>23 678</b>
Algeria	750	850	985	950	1 014	1 003	1 158	1 278	646	458
Egypt	1 160	1 150	1 150	1 150	1 280	1 100	1 300	1 000	900	800
South Africa	4 675	4 907	4 967	5 083	4 950	5 256	5 174	4 521	4 504	3 860
Tunisia	175	176	135	20						
Zimbabwe	258	149	105	152	135	107	24	23		
<b>Africa</b>	<b>7 017</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>7 342</b>	<b>7 355</b>	<b>7 379</b>	<b>7 465</b>	<b>7 656</b>	<b>6 822</b>	<b>6 050</b>	<b>5 118</b>
Iran	2 200	2 172	2 170	2 266	2 304	2 465	2 200	1 930	1 984	1 992
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>2 170</b>	<b>2 266</b>	<b>2 304</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>2 200</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>1 984</b>	<b>1 992</b>

**Table 7  
(continued)****Production of Crude Steel in Oxygen Blown Converters**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
China	105 843	126 015	151 677	183 318	232 717	313 495	376 715	449 800	455 000	520 000
India (e)	14 730	15 330	15 970	17 300	16 500	20 000	20 800	21 811	22 151	23 000
Japan	75 784	74 442	78 533	81 355	82 956	83 627	85 965	89 242	89 238	68 337
South Korea	24 666	24 741	24 891	25 581	26 651	26 728	26 291	27 561	30 227	27 667
Pakistan (e)	850	853	870	900	1 025	705	890	940	825	700 e
Taiwan, China	9 971	10 317	10 524	10 779	10 939	10 041	10 683	10 884	10 088	8 150
<b>Asia</b>	<b>231 845</b>	<b>251 698</b>	<b>282 465</b>	<b>319 233</b>	<b>370 788</b>	<b>454 596</b>	<b>521 343</b>	<b>600 238</b>	<b>607 529</b>	<b>647 855</b>
Australia	6 027	5 774	6 156	6 202	5 939	6 375	6 442	6 418	6 158	4 331
New Zealand	553	606	560	623	638	605	578	612	566	532
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>6 580</b>	<b>6 380</b>	<b>6 716</b>	<b>6 825</b>	<b>6 577</b>	<b>6 980</b>	<b>7 019</b>	<b>7 030</b>	<b>6 725</b>	<b>4 863</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>522 675</b>	<b>529 057</b>	<b>564 768</b>	<b>611 239</b>	<b>674 732</b>	<b>747 781</b>	<b>819 510</b>	<b>901 265</b>	<b>891 818</b>	<b>863 847</b>

Table 7 (continued)	Production of Crude Steel in Oxygen Blown Converters									
	% total crude steel production									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	90.5	90.7	89.5	91.1	90.4	91.1	91.0	90.7	90.5	89.6
Belgium	76.6	74.5	74.2	74.8	75.3	74.6	70.3	66.8	69.4	58.4
Finland	76.4	78.2	77.3	71.5	69.1	70.0	68.3	70.4	71.5	72.4
France	59.7	57.4	61.1	60.7	61.4	62.5	61.7	61.3	59.7	59.8
Germany	71.3	70.7	70.7	70.0	69.3	69.3	68.9	69.1	68.1	65.3
Italy	39.9	37.7	35.8	36.7	37.2	39.8	37.4	36.6	35.7	29.3
Netherlands	97.2	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.0	97.7	97.8	97.8	98.8
Portugal	37.8	8.5								
Spain	26.6	25.6	25.6	23.1	23.9	24.5	19.6	22.1	21.8	22.0
Sweden	61.9	66.1	66.3	68.1	68.7	68.6	65.6	66.1	66.6	65.5
United Kingdom	76.2	75.8	76.8	80.1	77.5	79.7	80.8	78.8	77.5	79.0
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>54.1</b>
Bulgaria	70.2	64.3	65.6	64.8	60.5	61.4	54.9	53.8	32.2	
Czech Republic	91.0	90.5	91.9	93.2	92.5	91.0	91.6	90.6	90.1	92.6
Hungary	87.5	76.6	80.5	82.4	85.5	83.9	79.2	77.6	75.1	90.8
Poland	64.7	66.1	69.3	66.6	64.9	58.7	57.6	58.3	53.7	45.4
Romania	73.7	72.1	82.1	79.8	77.5	71.8	69.7	69.6	66.4	64.8
Slovak Republic	92.3	92.2	93.0	93.2	92.0	91.9	92.6	92.2	91.5	94.5
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>65.6</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>55.9</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina									42.8	99.6
Serbia								100.0	100.0	100.0
Serbia and Montenegro	85.0	81.5	86.0	92.5	87.2	91.7	91.2			
Turkey	36.5	35.2	31.2	31.4	28.5	29.2	26.5	24.8	27.3	29.9
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>31.4</b>
Kazakhstan	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	58.0	58.7	61.4	62.7	61.6	61.6	58.9	56.9	56.8	63.4
Ukraine	46.9	49.0	48.9	48.7	49.8	49.9	51.7	51.4	54.2	69.3
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>64.5</b>
Canada	57.9	57.8	59.1	58.4	59.2	58.5	58.3	58.9	59.1	44.7
Mexico	33.5	35.9	29.4	30.3	28.5	27.8	25.5	25.9	29.1	31.0
United States	53.0	52.6	49.6	49.0	47.9	45.0	43.1	41.9	41.9	38.3
<b>North America</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>37.3</b>
Argentina	49.7	49.4	41.8	50.4	48.5	47.8	47.5	48.1	47.9	54.1
Brazil	77.8	78.0	78.0	77.0	75.4	76.1	73.9	74.4	74.8	76.1
Chile	84.0	80.3	79.2	78.2	76.5	74.8	72.4	71.9	76.1	74.0
Colombia	42.4	52.1	48.2	43.5	48.3	39.8	29.7	27.9	29.3	29.4
Paraguay	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Peru	38.2	39.6	35.1	30.3	35.0	30.4	31.2	36.8	37.8	
<b>South America</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>62.2</b>
Algeria	89.1	89.8	90.3	90.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Egypt	40.9	30.3	26.6	26.1	26.6	19.6	21.5	16.1	14.5	14.5
South Africa	55.1	55.6	54.6	53.6	52.1	55.4	53.2	49.7	54.5	51.6
Tunisia	76.4	73.6	67.4	23.4						
Zimbabwe	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
<b>Africa</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>
Iran	33.3	31.4	29.6	28.8	26.5	26.2	22.5	19.2	19.9	18.3
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>

**Table 7  
(continued)**

	<b>Production of Crude Steel in Oxygen Blown Converters</b>									
	<b>% total crude steel production</b>									
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
China	82.4	83.1	83.2	82.5	82.3	88.7	89.9	91.9	90.9	91.6
India (e)	54.7	56.2	55.4	54.4	50.6	43.7	42.1	40.8	38.3	36.6
Japan	71.2	72.4	72.9	73.6	73.6	74.4	74.0	74.2	75.2	78.1
South Korea	57.2	56.4	54.8	55.2	56.1	55.9	54.3	53.5	56.4	57.0
Pakistan (e)	89.5	89.5	89.7	90.0	89.5	85.5	85.6	86.2	82.5	87.5 e
Taiwan, China	59.0	59.8	57.7	57.2	55.8	53.0	53.4	52.1	50.7	51.3
<b>Asia</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>81.1</b>
Australia	84.5	82.1	81.8	82.2	80.1	82.2	81.7	80.8	80.8	82.5
New Zealand	78.7	73.4	73.2	73.0	72.1	68.1	71.3	72.5	70.9	69.6
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>80.9</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>70.6</b>

Table 8

## Production of Crude Steel in Electric Furnaces

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	541	546	651	555	629	622	643	708	723	588
Belgium	2 726	2 740	2 926	2 805	2 885	2 644	3 458	3 545	3 265	2 347
Denmark	801	751	392							
Finland	965	859	908	1 357	1 495	1 421	1 600	1 314	1 259	846
France	8 443	8 231	7 876	7 770	8 019	7 300	7 610	7 442	7 213	5 164
Germany	13 324	13 149	13 206	13 432	14 216	13 667	14 674	15 015	14 639	11 336
Greece	1 088	1 281	1 835	1 701	1 967	2 266	2 416	2 554	2 477	2 000
Ireland	360	150								
Italy	16 083	16 535	16 739	17 124	17 954	17 661	19 802	19 996	19 679	14 036
Luxembourg	2 571	2 725	2 719	2 675	2 684	2 194	2 802	2 858	2 582	2 141
Netherlands	159	135	122	120	136	141	150	165	148	60
Portugal (e: 2002-09)	678	666	920	1 000	1 400	1 400	1 400	1 400	1 400	1 000 e
Spain	11 658	12 283	12 212	12 528	13 408	13 466	14 790	14 809	14 573	11 198
Sweden	1 992	1 870	1 940	1 822	1 874	1 768	1 881	1 923	1 723	967
United Kingdom	3 604	3 272	2 711	2 638	3 099	2 687	2 666	3 035	3 043	2 119
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>64 993</b>	<b>65 193</b>	<b>65 156</b>	<b>65 525</b>	<b>69 765</b>	<b>67 240</b>	<b>73 892</b>	<b>74 763</b>	<b>72 724</b>	<b>53 802</b>
Bulgaria	602	703	640	814	832	772	969	882	901	726
Czech Republic	523	573	528	464	525	558	578	662	630	339
Hungary	233	458	401	349	283	316	434	498	521	129
Latvia (e: 2001-09)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
Poland	3 290	2 814	2 561	3 037	3 717	3 443	4 241	4 434	4 503	3 893
Romania	1 326	1 370	984	1 148	1 360	1 771	1 897	1 906	1 692	971
Slovak Republic	286	313	301	312	357	365	378	396	380	204
Slovenia	519	462	481	541	566	583	628	638	642	428
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>6 781</b>	<b>6 696</b>	<b>5 898</b>	<b>6 669</b>	<b>7 642</b>	<b>7 810</b>	<b>9 127</b>	<b>9 417</b>	<b>9 269</b>	<b>6 691</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>71 774</b>	<b>71 889</b>	<b>71 054</b>	<b>72 194</b>	<b>77 407</b>	<b>75 049</b>	<b>83 019</b>	<b>84 179</b>	<b>81 993</b>	<b>60 493</b>
Albania (e)	5	80	140	140	143	180	206	263	300	250
Bosnia-Herzegovina	24	25	23	23	22	269	490	533	380	2
Croatia	71	58	34	41	86	73	81	75	89	43
Macedonia	161	260	260	291	309	310	354	359	253	270
Montenegro								174	170	130
Norway	679	640	698	703	725	705	684	708	560	595
Serbia and Montenegro	86	110	83	53	150	102	161			
Switzerland	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 158	1 252	1 264	1 312	934
Turkey	9 096	9 703	11 334	12 546	14 646	14 844	17 130	19 362	19 771	17 741
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>11 122</b>	<b>11 876</b>	<b>13 572</b>	<b>14 797</b>	<b>17 081</b>	<b>17 641</b>	<b>20 358</b>	<b>22 738</b>	<b>22 835</b>	<b>19 965</b>
Byelorussia	1 502	1 486	1 484	1 591	1 792	2 027	2 185	2 300	2 489	2 367
Moldova	908	967	514	850	1 012	1 016	675	965	885	380
Russia	8 610	8 847	8 900	9 350	10 690	10 800	16 269	19 291	20 000	16 119
Ukraine	985	927	992	2 000	2 634	3 800	1 501	1 635	1 570	1 338
Uzbekistan	293	333	315	350	422	420	512	542	580	626
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>12 298</b>	<b>12 560</b>	<b>12 205</b>	<b>14 141</b>	<b>16 550</b>	<b>18 063</b>	<b>21 142</b>	<b>24 733</b>	<b>25 524</b>	<b>20 830</b>
Canada	6 986	6 440	6 549	6 633	6 654	6 361	6 372	6 331	6 065	5 133
Cuba	336	270	268	210	192	245	257	268	268	267
Dominican Republic	39									
El Salvador	41	39	49	57	59	48	72	73	71	56
Guatemala	167	202	216	226	232	207	292	349	250	224
Mexico	10 395	8 529	9 894	10 568	11 975	11 690	12 259	13 014	12 198	9 627
Trinidad and Tobago	741	668	817	903	815	712	673	682	489	417
United States	47 850	42 745	46 124	47 804	51 968	52 193	56 098	57 003	53 062	35 933
<b>North America</b>	<b>66 555</b>	<b>58 892</b>	<b>63 917</b>	<b>66 401</b>	<b>71 895</b>	<b>71 457</b>	<b>76 023</b>	<b>77 721</b>	<b>72 404</b>	<b>51 657</b>



**Table 8**  
**(continued)**

**Production of Crude Steel in Electric Furnaces**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Argentina	2 249	2 077	2 533	2 501	2 642	2 809	2 907	2 794	2 886	1 842
Brazil	5 745	5 403	5 985	6 589	7 514	6 959	7 541	8 081	7 933	6 332
Chile	216	246	266	300	373	388	449	459	365	340
Colombia	380	306	344	377	377	507	858	912	745	743
Ecuador	58	60	69	80	72	84	85	87	128	259
Peru	464	417	397	466	470	550	617	557	731	718
Uruguay	38	31	34	40	58	64	57	71	86	57
Venezuela	3 835	3 813	4 164	3 930	4 561	4 910	4 864	5 005	4 225	4 108
<b>South America</b>	<b>12 987</b>	<b>12 352</b>	<b>13 792</b>	<b>14 285</b>	<b>16 066</b>	<b>16 270</b>	<b>17 378</b>	<b>17 966</b>	<b>17 098</b>	<b>14 399</b>
Algeria	90	100	105	101		5				
Angola (e)	9									
Egypt	1 660	2 650	3 165	3 250	3 530	4 500	4 750	5 225	5 300	4 700
Ghana (e)	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25 e
Kenya (e)	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20 e
Libya	1 055	846	886	1 007	1 026	1 255	1 151	1 250	1 137	914
Morocco						200	314	512	478	479
Nigeria (e)					40	100	100	100	100	100 e
South Africa	3 806	3 914	4 124	4 398	4 550	4 238	4 544	4 577	3 765	3 620
Tunisia (e)	59	63	65	66	66	70	75	80	82	155 e
Uganda (e)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30 e
Zaire (e)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30 e
<b>Africa</b>	<b>6 785</b>	<b>7 678</b>	<b>8 450</b>	<b>8 926</b>	<b>9 318</b>	<b>10 472</b>	<b>11 039</b>	<b>11 849</b>	<b>10 967</b>	<b>10 073</b>
Iran	4 399	4 768	5 150	5 603	6 377	6 939	7 590	8 120	7 985	8 916
Israel (e)	280	280	280	280	280	300	300	300	300	300 e
Jordan (e)	30	30	134	135	140	150	150	150	150	150 e
Qatar	729	891	1 027	1 055	1 089	1 057	1 003	1 147	1 406	1 448
Saudi Arabia	2 981	3 413	3 570	3 944	3 902	4 186	3 974	4 644	4 667	4 690
Syria (e)	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70 e
United Arab Emirates (e)	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90 e
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>8 579</b>	<b>9 542</b>	<b>10 320</b>	<b>11 177</b>	<b>11 949</b>	<b>12 792</b>	<b>13 177</b>	<b>14 521</b>	<b>14 667</b>	<b>15 664</b>
China (e)	20 200	24 005	30 489	39 058	41 672	41 790	44 202	45 000	45 500	48 000 e
India (e)	9 690	9 960	10 850	12 680	14 300	24 780	27 650	31 300	34 800	36 200 e
Indonesia	2 848	2 781	2 462	2 042	3 682	3 675	3 759	4 160	3 915	3 501
Japan	30 660	28 424	29 212	29 156	29 762	28 844	30 261	30 961	29 501	19 197
South Korea	18 441	19 111	20 499	20 729	20 870	21 092	22 164	23 956	23 398	20 905
Malaysia	3 650	4 100	4 722	3 960	5 698	5 296	5 834	6 895	6 423	4 004
Mongolia (e)	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35 e
Myanmar (e)	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25 e
Pakistan	100	100	100	100	120	120	150	150	175	100 e
Philippines	426	426	467	425	400	470	558	718	711	824
Singapore	603	456	460	561	610	572	607	640	764	664
Sri Lanka (e)	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30 e
Taiwan, China	6 924	6 944	7 706	8 053	8 660	8 901	9 410	10 019	9 795	7 722
Thailand	2 100	2 127	2 538	3 551	4 533	5 161	4 914	5 565	5 211	3 646
Viet Nam	306	319	409	544	689	890	1 869	2 024	2 250	2 700
<b>Asia</b>	<b>96 038</b>	<b>98 842</b>	<b>110 003</b>	<b>120 950</b>	<b>131 084</b>	<b>141 682</b>	<b>151 469</b>	<b>161 478</b>	<b>162 533</b>	<b>147 553</b>
Australia	1 102	1 259	1 371	1 342	1 475	1 380	1 439	1 520	1 466	919
New Zealand	150	220	205	230	247	284	233	233	233	233
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 722</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>1 672</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>1 151</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>287 389</b>	<b>285 110</b>	<b>304 890</b>	<b>324 442</b>	<b>353 072</b>	<b>365 091</b>	<b>395 277</b>	<b>416 938</b>	<b>409 720</b>	<b>341 784</b>

**Table 8  
(continued)**

	<b>Production of Crude Steel in Electric Furnaces</b>									
	<b>% total crude steel production</b>									
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
Austria	9.5	9.3	10.5	8.9	9.6	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.5	10.4
Belgium	23.4	25.5	25.8	25.2	24.7	25.4	29.7	33.2	30.6	41.6
Denmark	100.0	100.0	100.0							
Finland	23.6	21.8	22.7	28.5	30.9	30.0	31.7	29.6	28.5	27.6
France	40.3	42.6	38.9	39.3	38.6	37.5	38.3	38.7	40.3	40.2
Germany	28.7	29.3	29.3	30.0	30.7	30.7	31.1	30.9	31.9	34.7
Greece	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ireland	100.0	100.0								
Italy	60.1	62.3	64.2	63.3	62.8	60.2	62.6	63.4	64.3	70.7
Luxembourg	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Netherlands	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.2
Portugal (e: 2002-09)	62.3	91.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Spain	73.4	74.4	74.4	76.9	76.1	75.5	80.4	77.9	78.2	78.0
Sweden	38.1	33.9	33.7	31.9	31.3	30.9	34.4	33.9	33.4	34.5
United Kingdom	23.8	24.2	23.2	19.9	22.5	20.3	19.2	21.2	22.5	21.0
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>
Bulgaria	29.8	35.7	34.4	35.2	39.5	39.6	46.1	46.2	67.8	100.0
Czech Republic	8.4	9.1	8.1	6.8	7.5	9.0	8.4	9.4	9.9	7.4
Hungary	12.5	23.4	19.5	17.6	14.5	16.1	20.8	22.4	24.9	9.2
Latvia (e: 2001-09)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3			
Poland	31.3	31.9	30.6	33.4	35.1	41.3	42.4	41.7	46.3	54.6
Romania	28.4	27.8	17.9	20.2	22.5	28.2	30.3	30.4	33.6	35.2
Slovak Republic	7.7	7.8	7.0	6.8	8.0	8.1	7.4	7.8	8.5	5.5
Slovenia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>31.2</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>43.6</b>
Albania (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	30.7	29.6	31.5	24.1	29.5	93.1	100.0	100.0	62.5	0.4
Croatia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Macedonia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Montenegro								100.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Serbia and Montenegro	12.4	18.5	14.0	7.5	12.8	7.9	8.8			
Switzerland	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Turkey	63.5	64.8	68.8	68.6	71.5	70.8	73.5	75.2	73.8	70.1
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>68.6</b>
Byelorussia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.0	95.4	96.1	97.9
Moldova	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Russia	14.6	15.0	14.9	15.2	16.3	16.3	23.0	26.6	29.2	26.9
Ukraine	3.1	2.8	2.9	5.4	6.8	9.8	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.5
Uzbekistan	72.0	76.9	70.0	70.1	70.1	70.6	83.0	84.0	85.0	87.4
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>
Canada	42.1	42.2	40.9	41.6	40.8	41.5	41.1	40.7	40.9	55.3
Cuba	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.2	100.0
Dominican Republic	100.0									
El Salvador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Guatemala	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mexico	66.5	64.1	70.6	69.7	71.5	72.2	74.5	74.1	70.9	69.0
Trinidad and Tobago	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	47.0	47.4	50.4	51.0	52.1	55.0	56.9	58.1	58.1	61.7
<b>North America</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>62.7</b>

**Table 8**  
**(continued)**

	Production of Crude Steel in Electric Furnaces									
	% total crude steel production									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Argentina	50.3	50.6	58.1	49.6	51.5	52.2	52.5	51.9	52.1	45.9
Brazil	20.6	20.2	20.2	21.2	22.8	22.0	24.4	23.9	23.5	23.9
Chile	16.0	19.7	20.8	21.8	23.6	25.2	27.6	27.3	23.9	26.0
Colombia	57.6	47.9	51.8	56.5	51.7	60.2	70.3	73.2	70.7	70.6
Ecuador	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Peru	61.8	60.4	64.9	69.7	64.7	69.6	68.8	63.2	73.1	100.0
Uruguay	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Venezuela	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>37.8</b>
Algeria	10.7	10.6	9.7	9.6		0.5				
Angola (e)	100.0									
Egypt	58.5	69.7	73.3	73.9	73.4	80.3	78.6	83.9	85.5	85.3
Ghana (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Kenya (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Libya	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Morocco						97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nigeria (e)					100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
South Africa	44.9	44.4	45.3	46.4	47.9	44.6	46.8	50.3	45.5	48.4
Tunisia (e)	25.8	26.4	32.6	76.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Uganda (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Zaire (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
<b>Africa</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>66.2</b>
Iran	66.7	68.9	70.3	71.2	73.5	73.8	77.5	80.8	80.1	81.7
Israel (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Jordan (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Qatar	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Saudi Arabia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Syria (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
United Arab Emirates (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>88.7</b>
China (e)	15.7	15.8	16.7	17.6	14.7	11.8	10.5	9.2	9.1	8.5 e
India (e)	36.0	36.5	37.7	39.9	43.8	54.1	55.9	58.5	60.2	57.6 e
Indonesia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Japan	28.8	27.6	27.1	26.4	26.4	25.6	26.0	25.8	24.8	21.9
South Korea	42.8	43.6	45.2	44.8	43.9	44.1	45.7	46.5	43.6	43.0
Malaysia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mongolia (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Myanmar (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Pakistan	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.0	10.5	14.5	14.4	13.8	17.5	12.5 e
Philippines	100.0	85.2	84.9	85.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Singapore	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Sri Lanka (e)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Taiwan, China	41.0	40.2	42.3	42.8	44.2	47.0	47.0	47.9	49.3	48.7
Thailand	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Viet Nam	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Asia</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>18.5</b>
Australia	15.5	17.9	18.2	17.8	19.9	17.8	18.3	19.2	19.2	17.5
New Zealand	21.3	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.9	31.9	28.7	27.5	29.1	30.4
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>27.9</b>

Table 9

## Production of Crude Steel in Open Hearth Furnaces

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Czech Republic	36	29								
Latvia (e: 2001-09)	496	513	518	518	660	686	688	696	635	692 e
Poland	414	172	7							
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>692</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>692</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	53	59	51	72	53					
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>53</b>					
Byelorussia							139	110	100	50
Russia	16 170	15 534	14 152	13 600	14 520	14 600	12 875	11 887	11 627	5 856
Ukraine	15 883	15 958	16 400	16 930	16 812	15 550	18 233	19 189	15 319	7 838
Uzbekistan	114	100	135	150	180	175	105	103	94	90
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>32 167</b>	<b>31 592</b>	<b>30 687</b>	<b>30 680</b>	<b>31 512</b>	<b>30 325</b>	<b>31 352</b>	<b>31 289</b>	<b>27 140</b>	<b>13 834</b>
China	1 081	833	16							
India (e)	2 500	2 000	2 000	1 800	1 825	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000 e
Philippines			83	75						
<b>Asia</b>	<b>3 581</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>2 099</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>1 000</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>36 747</b>	<b>35 198</b>	<b>33 362</b>	<b>33 145</b>	<b>34 050</b>	<b>32 011</b>	<b>33 040</b>	<b>32 985</b>	<b>28 775</b>	<b>15 526</b>

Table 9 (continued)	Production of Crude Steel in Open Hearth Furnaces									
	% total crude steel production									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Czech Republic	0.6	0.5								
Latvia (e: 2001-09)	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0 e
Poland	3.9	2.0	0.1							
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	69.3	70.4	68.5	75.9	70.5					
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>					
Byelorussia							6.0	4.6	3.9	2.1
Russia	27.3	26.3	23.7	22.1	22.1	22.1	18.2	16.4	17.0	9.8
Ukraine	50.0	48.2	48.2	45.8	43.4	40.2	44.6	44.8	41.1	26.3
Uzbekistan	28.0	23.1	30.0	30.1	29.9	29.4	17.0	16.0	13.8	12.6
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>
China	0.8	0.5	0.0							
India (e)	9.3	7.3	6.9	5.7	5.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6 e
Philippines			15.1	15.0						
<b>Asia</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 10

## Monthly Crude Steel Production

2009

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Austria	416	349	360	375	438	525	488	414	580	626	607	483	5 662
Belgium	349	464	427	424	358	382	422	465	627	640	557	520	5 635
Bulgaria	54	55	62	49	53	61	62	72	73	68	59	57	726
Czech Republic	374	337	323	295	330	386	400	436	462	391	435	425	4 594
Finland	194	157	222	164	250	262	253	261	329	350	303	323	3 066
France	857	1 025	1 054	821	992	1 109	1 110	824	1 266	1 370	1 311	1 102	12 840
Germany	2 663	2 545	2 067	1 874	2 171	2 514	2 692	2 950	3 179	3 453	3 538	3 024	32 670
Greece	181	178	175	112	214	211	189	48	200	210	179	103	2 000
Hungary	79	101	98	98	117	110	123	134	143	154	115	130	1 401
Italy	1 604	1 684	1 657	1 490	1 740	1 705	1 649	750	1 942	2 216	1 936	1 477	19 848
Latvia (e)	64	50	62	52	55	57	43	30	91	74	39	75	692
Luxembourg	174	159	161	183	178	138	215	125	227	231	209	141	2 141
Netherlands	288	320	340	323	320	328	501	575	590	522	578	508	5 194
Poland	492	483	473	479	569	677	697	686	669	747	607	551	7 128
Portugal (e)	85	77	85	82	85	82	85	85	82	85	82	85	1 000
Romania	148	203	180	216	215	169	265	244	290	302	299	231	2 761
Slovak Republic	161	301	307	291	347	321	323	341	383	374	283	314	3 747
Slovenia	36	43	34	22	15	32	43	37	47	40	46	34	428
Spain	929	989	1 189	1 172	1 311	1 182	929	1 118	1 416	1 586	1 503	1 039	14 362
Sweden	262	211	251	199	214	219	11	105	326	318	330	357	2 804
United Kingdom	667	650	785	673	818	813	831	816	861	1 035	1 039	974	10 079
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>10 078</b>	<b>10 381</b>	<b>10 312</b>	<b>9 396</b>	<b>10 790</b>	<b>11 283</b>	<b>11 330</b>	<b>10 513</b>	<b>13 784</b>	<b>14 790</b>	<b>14 055</b>	<b>11 952</b>	<b>138 779</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	18	46	30	43	51	42	39	34	55	64	59	39	519
Croatia	4	3	0	1	6	3	0	4	5	5	6	5	43
Macedonia	15	26	30	26	28	18	23	17	20	25	22	21	270
Norway	45	48	51	46	51	53	18	54	59	62	46	58	595
Serbia	44	68	81	11	0	45	76	161	152	158	131	135	1 061
Switzerland	100	76	77	33	93	77	55	62	99	106	103	52	934
Turkey	2 019	1 791	1 834	1 977	2 126	2 191	2 345	2 289	2 127	2 279	2 142	2 185	25 304
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>2 058</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>2 355</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>2 621</b>	<b>2 517</b>	<b>2 699</b>	<b>2 508</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>28 726</b>
Azerbaijan (e)	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	120
Byelorussia	210	230	230	234	218	205	200	213	170	165	170	172	2 417
Kazakhstan	268	292	311	361	331	350	348	350	393	347	398	397	4 146
Moldova	28	45	3	34	0	12	39	25	67	73	40	14	380
Russia	3 903	4 332	4 627	4 374	4 678	5 122	5 017	5 958	5 420	5 600	5 396	5 506	60 011
Ukraine	2 123	2 317	2 380	2 140	2 351	2 304	2 662	2 667	2 736	2 660	2 668	2 749	29 855
Uzbekistan	51	58	68	68	65	64	62	64	59	58	51	50	716
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>6 593</b>	<b>7 283</b>	<b>7 629</b>	<b>7 221</b>	<b>7 653</b>	<b>8 067</b>	<b>8 338</b>	<b>9 287</b>	<b>8 855</b>	<b>8 920</b>	<b>8 733</b>	<b>8 898</b>	<b>97 645</b>

Note: annual totals may include revisions not shown in the months.

Monthly Crude Steel Production

Table 10  
(continued)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Canada	810	802	737	601	527	697	589	733	940	867	1 040	943	9 286
Cuba	7	18	25	24	24	13	23	27	25	27	30	24	267
El Salvador	2	4	4	2	0	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	56
Guatemala	0	0	14	21	25	24	25	23	26	22	22	22	224
Mexico	958	1 012	1 133	1 062	1 161	1 220	1 195	1 109	1 079	1 441	1 300	1 287	13 957
Trinidad and Tobago	17	31	34	22	32	33	35	43	43	43	42	41	417
United States	4 082	3 952	3 950	3 799	4 120	4 364	5 040	5 548	5 776	5 991	5 711	5 862	58 196
<b>North America</b>	<b>5 876</b>	<b>5 818</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>5 890</b>	<b>6 358</b>	<b>6 913</b>	<b>7 490</b>	<b>7 895</b>	<b>8 398</b>	<b>8 152</b>	<b>8 186</b>	<b>82 403</b>
Argentina	284	257	259	279	269	311	355	371	391	431	414	392	4 013
Brazil	1 616	1 654	1 731	1 729	1 894	1 942	2 496	2 676	2 717	2 797	2 676	2 580	26 506
Chile	91	62	93	76	80	121	135	134	134	138	141	148	1 308
Colombia	74	93	102	93	94	69	94	95	95	94	88	62	1 053
Ecuador	15	19	23	22	25	24	20	26	25	26	21	16	259
Paraguay	2	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	6	6	4	4	54
Peru	39	44	60	62	58	41	59	72	74	79	73	57	718
Uruguay	0	6	7	0	0	6	7	6	7	7	5	6	57
Venezuela	381	641	315	297	358	281	249	303	330	303	334	316	4 108
<b>South America</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>2 779</b>	<b>2 593</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>2 794</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>3 688</b>	<b>3 779</b>	<b>3 880</b>	<b>3 755</b>	<b>3 579</b>	<b>38 076</b>
Algeria	17	47	70	70	28	30	30	30	30	35	35	35	458
Egypt	443	405	458	471	453	449	457	479	453	453	469	517	5 508
Libya	93	100	105	87	84	102	66	47	47	63	59	60	914
Morocco	41	44	26	37	40	54	53	46	42	37	13	47	479
South Africa	470	552	563	598	580	599	643	718	681	700	680	700	7 484
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 257</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>14 843</b>
Iran	973	968	990	972	948	933	893	874	888	824	842	802	10 908
Qatar	76	82	98	93	81	125	151	146	146	142	153	155	1 448
Saudi Arabia	201	310	428	433	405	442	347	458	457	440	357	412	4 690
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>1 435</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 391</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>17 046</b>
China	40 940	41 113	44 881	43 618	46 528	49 309	50 676	52 327	50 711	51 747	47 262	47 664	567 842
India	4 720	4 652	5 066	5 254	5 423	5 251	5 440	5 355	5 293	5 283	5 390	5 711	62 838
Japan	6 378	5 479	5 739	5 734	6 476	6 883	7 660	8 307	8 269	8 801	8 858	8 951	87 534
South Korea	3 408	3 155	3 679	3 906	4 039	3 939	4 095	4 246	4 510	4 671	4 426	4 498	48 572
Taiwan, China	1 001	1 055	1 221	1 188	1 237	1 234	1 247	1 253	1 501	1 658	1 559	1 659	15 873
<b>Asia</b>	<b>56 447</b>	<b>55 453</b>	<b>60 586</b>	<b>59 701</b>	<b>63 703</b>	<b>66 616</b>	<b>69 118</b>	<b>71 488</b>	<b>70 284</b>	<b>72 160</b>	<b>67 495</b>	<b>68 483</b>	<b>782 660</b>
Australia	437	277	238	288	318	361	380	511	608	627	626	579	5 249
New Zealand	76	61	61	59	63	67	63	62	67	71	44	72	765
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>6 014</b>
<b>Total 67 countries</b>	<b>86 571</b>	<b>86 619</b>	<b>92 157</b>	<b>89 654</b>	<b>96 187</b>	<b>100 671</b>	<b>104 743</b>	<b>108 457</b>	<b>110 533</b>	<b>114 240</b>	<b>107 978</b>	<b>106 972</b>	<b>1 206 191</b>

Note: annual totals may include revisions not shown in the months.

Table 11

## Production of Hot Rolled Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	5 035	5 489	5 684	5 772	6 017	6 164	6 495	6 816	6 850	5 394
Belgium	13 689	12 770	13 490	13 169	13 269	11 272	12 761	11 450	11 792	7 172
Bulgaria	1 027	1 489	1 035	1 206	1 819	1 604	1 917	1 833	1 913	947
Denmark	559	635	379	429	516	450	506	616	591	...
Finland	3 890	3 842	3 853	4 155	4 220	3 982	4 108	3 691	3 674	...
France	17 474	16 593	16 491	16 605	17 376	16 566	17 028	16 903	14 746	11 382
Germany	40 244	38 450	38 972	38 343	41 476	39 391	42 949	43 823	39 805	29 041
Greece	1 646	1 734	1 854	1 916	2 117	2 405	2 459	2 611	2 370	...
Ireland	342	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	24 099	23 219	24 053	26 318	28 859	29 523	32 384	32 929	30 645	20 244
Luxembourg	3 019	2 974	2 921	2 720	2 801	2 565	3 176	3 214	2 910	1 941
Netherlands	4 956	5 335	5 511	5 870	6 285	6 134	6 394	6 153	5 815	4 997
Portugal	910	865	1 054	1 218	1 190	1 274	1 274	1 274	1 274	...
Romania	3 738	...	4 649	4 653	5 156	5 305	5 696	5 730	4 652	2 862
Spain	14 554	14 826	15 895	15 735	17 777	17 199	18 611	19 055	18 132	14 185
Sweden	4 689	4 695	4 958	4 986	5 103	4 958	5 482	5 492	5 144	...
United Kingdom	13 003	11 407	10 876	10 396	11 528	10 299	10 757	10 170	9 517	7 091
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>152 875</b>	<b>144 432</b>	<b>151 676</b>	<b>153 491</b>	<b>165 508</b>	<b>159 092</b>	<b>171 997</b>	<b>171 759</b>	<b>159 830</b>	<b>105 256</b>
Czech Republic	4 546	5 265	5 489	5 738	5 947	5 423	5 822	5 664	5 286	3 957
Hungary	1 825	1 757	1 831	1 828	1 896	1 944	2 225	2 138	2 220	1 449
Latvia	500	...	...	591	662	688	690	696	635	...
Poland	7 500	6 400	6 372	6 720	7 605	6 346	7 895	8 222	7 615	6 214
Slovak Republic	3 390	...	...	4 115	3 995	3 992	4 229	4 189	3 833	...
Slovenia	466	...	...	466	465	508	530	554	560	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>18 227</b>	<b>13 422</b>	<b>13 692</b>	<b>19 458</b>	<b>20 570</b>	<b>18 900</b>	<b>21 392</b>	<b>21 464</b>	<b>20 150</b>	<b>11 621</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>171 101</b>	<b>157 854</b>	<b>165 368</b>	<b>172 948</b>	<b>186 078</b>	<b>177 993</b>	<b>193 389</b>	<b>193 223</b>	<b>179 979</b>	<b>116 876</b>
Albania	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia-Herzegovina	16	160	...	113	...	...	...	577	551	435
Croatia	43	...	...	13	50	58	60	65	89	76
Macedonia	630	...	...	...	...	...	...	152	...	...
Norway	573	623	601	606	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia and Montenegro	556	...	976	832	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	12 160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>14 003</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>510</b>
Byelorussia (1)	1 397	1 477	1 375	1 437	1 612	1 835	2 262	2 388	2 334	2 296
Georgia	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan (1)	3 691	3 685	3 887	4 211	4 268	3 305	3 240	3 467	2 860	2 980
Moldova (1)	871	790	380	702	789	783	639	909	817	395
Russia (1)	46 827	46 968	48 658	51 362	53 799	54 493	58 200	59 375	56 313	50 840
Ukraine (1)	22 529	25 268	26 403	29 125	30 162	32 182	34 400	36 168	31 615	26 888
Uzbekistan (1)	377	403	420	475	556	562	626	633	660	700
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>75 695</b>	<b>78 591</b>	<b>81 123</b>	<b>87 312</b>	<b>91 186</b>	<b>93 160</b>	<b>99 367</b>	<b>102 940</b>	<b>94 599</b>	<b>84 099</b>
Canada (2)	14 920	14 204	15 064	14 871	14 777	14 365	14 812	14 777	14 906	8 685
Costa Rica	71	61	72	102	165	118	116	119	293	280
Cuba	240	98	92	91	74	99	16	113	124	120
Dominican Republic	300	273	270	262	217	243	336	260	292	268
El Salvador	58	66	76	92	88	89	115	121	126	69
Guatemala	118	129	135	173	242	252	304	301	306	288
Mexico	11 658	11 185	11 705	12 214	13 126	13 727	14 473	14 983	14 174	12 767
Panama	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad & Tobago	711	605	704	659	661	472	485	531	272	238
United States (2)	98 929	89 757	90 718	96 138	101 682	95 228	98 528	96 263	88 765	54 746
<b>North America</b>	<b>127 040</b>	<b>116 377</b>	<b>118 837</b>	<b>124 601</b>	<b>131 031</b>	<b>124 593</b>	<b>129 185</b>	<b>127 468</b>	<b>119 259</b>	<b>77 460</b>



**Table 11  
(continued)****Production of Hot Rolled Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Argentina	4 174	3 859	3 821	4 680	4 804	4 925	5 308	5 173	5 210	3 749
Brazil	18 213	18 073	19 032	20 869	23 369	22 607	23 453	25 850	24 693	20 223
Chile	928	978	1 150	1 197	1 356	1 293	1 520	1 607	1 573	1 286
Colombia	584	537	527	501	578	694	1 586	1 598	1 435	1 454
Ecuador	250	254	261	258	304	338	351	374	484	466
Paraguay	63	57	53	57	53	55	56	45	49	43
Peru	556	569	541	590	626	683	764	827	1 000	876
Uruguay	34	29	32	38	51	49	63	54	60	54
Venezuela	2 858	2 838	3 135	2 959	3 348	3 450	3 817	3 914	3 765	3 094
<b>South America</b>	<b>27 659</b>	<b>27 193</b>	<b>28 553</b>	<b>31 148</b>	<b>34 487</b>	<b>34 093</b>	<b>36 919</b>	<b>39 443</b>	<b>38 267</b>	<b>31 244</b>
Algeria	687	1 048	1 088	920	867	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	3 992	...	...	...	...	...	6 420	6 687	6 766	6 147
Libya	1 134	...	...	835	1 347	1 672	...	...	...	...
Morocco	578	...	691	802	...	...	957	1 016	916	963
South Africa	6 110	6 427	6 743	6 852	7 144	7 100	7 513	7 107	6 423	...
Tunisia	259	...	...	177	130	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>12 760</b>	<b>7 474</b>	<b>8 522</b>	<b>9 586</b>	<b>9 488</b>	<b>8 772</b>	<b>14 891</b>	<b>14 810</b>	<b>14 106</b>	<b>7 110</b>
Iran	5 813	5 991	6 990	7 996	8 009	9 252	9 205	9 309	8 835	...
Jordan	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oman	160	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	580	714	741	747	782	791	730	957	1 146	1 468
Saudi Arabia	2 945	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syria	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>9 908</b>	<b>6 901</b>	<b>7 730</b>	<b>8 743</b>	<b>8 791</b>	<b>10 043</b>	<b>9 935</b>	<b>10 266</b>	<b>9 980</b>	<b>1 468</b>
China (1)	131 460	160 676	192 516	241 080	319 757	377 711	468 934	565 609	584 881	692 437
India (1)	29 647	30 907	32 999	35 639	38 421	45 605	50 305	55 912	56 977	58 511
Indonesia	3 737	4 076	3 799	3 719	4 238	4 859	5 150	5 310	5 198	5 092
Japan	98 792	94 762	98 288	100 504	103 197	101 188	104 121	108 203	106 082	76 690
South Korea	44 381	44 300	46 189	48 381	49 436	49 374	50 862	54 263	56 105	51 021
Malaysia	3 707	4 231	4 714	4 603	5 519	5 035	5 725	5 855	5 547	5 103
Philippines	1 405	...	1 632	1 770	1 265	1 340	1 621	1 782	1 819	1 977
Singapore	833	794	719	599	715	587	604	710	753	689
Taiwan, China	25 403	22 754	25 347	25 398	26 996	25 549	26 008	22 512	22 039	18 385
Thailand	4 451	4 652	6 746	7 498	9 009	9 409	8 369	7 877	7 615	6 955
Viet Nam	1 589	1 900	2 123	2 389	2 764	3 264	3 468	3 955	3 867	4 723
<b>Asia</b>	<b>345 405</b>	<b>369 052</b>	<b>415 072</b>	<b>471 580</b>	<b>561 317</b>	<b>623 922</b>	<b>725 165</b>	<b>831 986</b>	<b>850 882</b>	<b>921 582</b>
Australia	6 151	4 291	5 870	4 896	5 096	5 013	5 352	6 756	6 658	4 789
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>6 151</b>	<b>4 291</b>	<b>5 870</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>5 096</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>5 352</b>	<b>6 756</b>	<b>6 658</b>	<b>4 789</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>789 723</b>	<b>768 516</b>	<b>832 651</b>	<b>912 378</b>	<b>1 027 524</b>	<b>1 077 647</b>	<b>1 214 263</b>	<b>1 327 686</b>	<b>1 314 371</b>	<b>1 245 139</b>

(1) - production of rolled steel products

(2) - deliveries of semi-finished and finished steel products

Table 12

## Production of Hot Rolled Long Products\*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	1 105	1 171	1 208	1 148	1 241	1 244	1 223	1 395	1 405	1 164
Belgium	1 216	1 223	1 215	1 242	1 136	1 031	1 260	1 240	1 071	845
Denmark	224	232	140	...	...	...	46	96	109	...
Finland	647	592	554	667	683	667	705	621	624	...
France	4 828	4 753	4 611	4 747	4 768	4 363	4 624	4 648	4 535	3 523
Germany	12 872	12 527	12 640	12 608	13 619	12 724	14 000	14 333	13 716	10 229
Greece	1 491	1 660	1 796	1 849	2 030	2 311	2 459	2 611	2 370	...
Ireland	342	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	13 588	13 572	13 865	14 520	15 206	14 519	16 810	17 322	16 665	11 179
Luxembourg	3 019	2 974	2 921	2 720	2 801	2 565	3 176	3 214	2 910	1 941
Netherlands	412	249	171	191	240	215	252	214	198	112
Portugal	910	865	1 054	1 218	1 190	1 274	1 274	1 274	1 274	...
Spain	9 404	9 542	10 448	10 879	11 593	11 629	12 364	12 547	12 378	10 233
Sweden	886	770	688	683	718	685	655	679	618	...
United Kingdom	5 678	5 671	5 024	4 352	4 926	4 360	4 548	4 451	4 439	3 111
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>56 621</b>	<b>55 912</b>	<b>56 334</b>	<b>56 825</b>	<b>60 150</b>	<b>57 587</b>	<b>63 397</b>	<b>64 645</b>	<b>62 311</b>	<b>42 336</b>
Bulgaria	238	465	141	204	382	311	430	400	905	644
Czech Republic	3 039	3 299	3 390	3 595	3 623	3 142	3 397	3 282	3 163	2 652
Hungary	324	352	353	261	307	318	398	463	449	128
Latvia	500	...	...	591	662	688	690	696	635	...
Poland	4 600	...	4 109	4 492	4 678	3 906	4 756	4 919	4 779	4 083
Romania	906	...	1 106	1 058	1 168	1 221	1 484	1 463	1 221	870
Slovenia	139	...	...	145	162	172	187	202	194	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>9 746</b>	<b>4 116</b>	<b>9 099</b>	<b>10 346</b>	<b>10 983</b>	<b>9 759</b>	<b>11 342</b>	<b>11 426</b>	<b>11 347</b>	<b>8 378</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>66 367</b>	<b>60 028</b>	<b>65 434</b>	<b>67 171</b>	<b>71 133</b>	<b>67 345</b>	<b>74 739</b>	<b>76 071</b>	<b>73 658</b>	<b>50 713</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	16	160	...	113	...	...	...	577	551	435
Croatia	43	...	...	13	50	58	60	65	89	76
Norway	573	623	601	606	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia and Montenegro	120	...	86	71	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	8 670	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>9 422</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>510</b>
Byelorussia	1 397	1 477	1 375	1 437	1 612	1 835	2 262	2 388	2 334	2 296
Moldova	871	790	380	702	789	783	639	909	817	395
Russia	21 450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	14 119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	377	403	420	475	556	562	626	633	660	700
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>38 214</b>	<b>2 670</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>2 957</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>3 930</b>	<b>3 811</b>	<b>3 391</b>
Canada (1)	4 106	3 771	3 886	3 747	3 634	3 241	3 349	3 230	3 032	2 082
Costa Rica	71	61	72	102	165	118	116	119	293	280
Cuba	240	98	92	91	74	99	106	116	124	120
Dominican Republic	300	273	270	262	217	243	336	260	292	268
El Salvador	60	66	76	92	88	89	115	121	126	69
Guatemala	118	129	135	173	242	252	304	301	306	288
Mexico	5 571	5 482	5 738	5 943	6 336	6 364	6 541	7 075	6 930	6 262
Panama	35	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad & Tobago	711	605	704	659	661	472	485	531	272	238
United States (1)	28 012	25 356	25 141	26 832	27 619	26 115	27 665	28 139	25 824	16 081
<b>North America</b>	<b>39 225</b>	<b>35 845</b>	<b>36 114</b>	<b>37 901</b>	<b>39 036</b>	<b>36 994</b>	<b>39 017</b>	<b>39 892</b>	<b>37 199</b>	<b>25 688</b>

**Table 12**  
**(continued)**

**Production of Hot Rolled Long Products\***

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Argentina	1 148	1 053	1 063	1 308	1 498	1 485	1 654	1 607	1 743	1 260
Brazil	6 577	6 963	7 182	7 422	8 419	7 059	9 050	10 159	10 361	8 371
Chile	557	607	633	707	851	858	972	1 065	1 072	846
Colombia	529	490	480	461	533	644	1 130	1 186	1 023	1 066
Ecuador	250	254	261	258	304	338	351	374	484	466
Paraguay	63	57	53	57	53	55	56	45	49	43
Peru	506	529	505	556	575	645	715	769	904	860
Uruguay	34	29	32	38	51	49	63	54	60	54
Venezuela	1 051	1 108	1 013	1 039	1 153	1 308	1 478	1 574	1 467	1 436
<b>South America</b>	<b>10 716</b>	<b>11 090</b>	<b>11 223</b>	<b>11 846</b>	<b>13 436</b>	<b>12 441</b>	<b>15 469</b>	<b>16 833</b>	<b>17 162</b>	<b>14 400</b>
Algeria	157	171	388	378	434	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 326	4 626	5 037	4 995
Libya	554	...	...	444	918	1 172	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	691	802	...	...	957	1 016	916	963
South Africa	2 564	2 613	2 707	2 659	2 807	2 735	3 014	2 954	2 713	...
Tunisia	259	...	...	177	130	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>3 534</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>4 460</b>	<b>4 289</b>	<b>3 907</b>	<b>8 296</b>	<b>8 596</b>	<b>8 666</b>	<b>5 958</b>
Iran	2 898	3 151	3 711	4 469	4 176	4 687	4 464	5 183	4 994	...
Oman	...	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	580	714	741	747	782	791	730	957	1 146	1 468
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>4 452</b>	<b>5 216</b>	<b>4 958</b>	<b>5 479</b>	<b>5 194</b>	<b>6 140</b>	<b>6 139</b>	<b>1 468</b>
China (2)	75 910	93 835	112 225	134 849	162 888	190 916	232 970	267 254	267 153	329 536
India (2)	12 344	13 148	13 425	15 299	15 320	16 446	17 993	24 348	27 794	27 865
Indonesia	1 939	2 020	1 766	1 791	2 104	2 716	2 655	2 762	2 703	2 663
Japan	36 192	33 835	34 533	33 992	34 741	33 761	35 638	36 394	34 393	23 322
South Korea	18 155	18 009	19 910	20 396	20 116	18 799	19 582	20 406	19 983	18 669
Malaysia	2 958	3 241	3 205	3 338	3 579	3 312	3 485	3 520	3 667	3 694
Philippines	1 405	...	1 632	1 770	1 265	1 339	1 301	1 490	1 598	1 875
Singapore	833	794	719	599	715	587	604	710	753	689
Taiwan, China	11 762	10 419	11 484	10 924	11 730	11 556	12 279	10 350	10 006	7 961
Thailand	2 210	2 765	3 775	4 170	5 103	4 991	4 242	3 932	4 250	3 604
Viet Nam	1 589	1 900	2 123	2 389	2 764	3 264	3 468	3 955	3 867	4 723
<b>Asia</b>	<b>165 297</b>	<b>179 966</b>	<b>204 797</b>	<b>229 517</b>	<b>260 325</b>	<b>287 686</b>	<b>334 218</b>	<b>375 122</b>	<b>376 166</b>	<b>424 600</b>
Australia	2 158	1 890	1 968	2 156	2 079	2 138	2 320	2 358	2 350	1 768
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2 158</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>2 358</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>1 768</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>338 411</b>	<b>299 116</b>	<b>330 636</b>	<b>361 685</b>	<b>398 263</b>	<b>419 228</b>	<b>482 840</b>	<b>529 584</b>	<b>525 791</b>	<b>528 497</b>

\* - excluding seamless tubes

(1) - deliveries

(2) - total finished long products

Table 13

## Production of Hot Rolled Flat Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	3 931	3 952	4 166	4 319	4 440	4 532	4 844	4 975	5 068	3 895
Belgium	12 473	11 547	12 276	11 927	12 133	10 241	11 501	10 210	10 722	6 327
Denmark	335	403	240	429	516	450	460	520	483	...
Finland	3 243	3 249	3 290	3 488	3 536	3 315	3 402	3 070	3 050	...
France	12 646	11 839	11 880	11 298	11 946	11 496	11 612	11 411	10 212	7 859
Germany	26 102	24 483	25 123	24 566	26 357	25 047	27 173	27 666	26 089	18 812
Greece	155	73	58	67	86	94				
Italy	10 512	9 647	10 189	11 125	12 903	14 237	14 746	14 761	13 980	9 065
Netherlands	4 543	5 086	5 340	5 679	6 046	5 919	6 142	5 939	5 616	4 885
Spain	5 149	5 284	5 448	4 856	5 884	5 294	5 944	6 202	5 754	3 952
Sweden	3 804	3 925	4 270	4 207	4 274	4 165	4 719	4 813	4 526	...
United Kingdom	7 326	5 866	5 852	6 043	6 551	5 939	6 161	5 719	5 078	3 980
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>90 218</b>	<b>85 353</b>	<b>88 132</b>	<b>88 005</b>	<b>94 672</b>	<b>90 729</b>	<b>96 704</b>	<b>95 286</b>	<b>90 577</b>	<b>58 776</b>
Bulgaria	786	1 002	894	1 002	1 009	1 037	1 214	1 433	1 038	303
Czech Republic	1 507	1 546	1 752	1 739	1 894	1 843	1 959	1 927	1 702	1 051
Hungary	1 501	1 405	1 478	1 567	1 588	1 626	1 827	1 676	1 771	1 321
Poland	4 000	...	2 120	2 103	2 778	2 271	2 935	3 087	2 836	2 131
Romania	2 572	...	3 543	3 595	3 535	3 608	3 676	3 662	2 869	1 674
Slovak Republic	3 187	...	...	4 115	3 830	3 836	4 061	4 189	3 833	...
Slovenia	327	...	...	321	302	336	343	352	366	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>13 880</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>9 787</b>	<b>14 441</b>	<b>14 936</b>	<b>14 557</b>	<b>16 015</b>	<b>16 325</b>	<b>14 415</b>	<b>6 480</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>104 098</b>	<b>89 306</b>	<b>97 919</b>	<b>102 446</b>	<b>109 608</b>	<b>105 286</b>	<b>112 719</b>	<b>111 611</b>	<b>104 992</b>	<b>65 256</b>
Macedonia	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia and Montenegro	556	...	890	761	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	3 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>4 386</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Kazakhstan	3 691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	22 700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	6 530	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>32 921</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Canada (1)	10 316	10 059	10 807	10 543	10 696	10 098	10 800	10 579	10 597	6 193
Mexico	5 489	5 032	5 330	5 660	6 111	6 617	7 185	7 245	6 564	5 919
United States (1)	69 694	63 618	64 448	63 677	72 927	67 948	69 442	66 205	61 375	37 863
<b>North America</b>	<b>85 499</b>	<b>78 709</b>	<b>80 584</b>	<b>79 881</b>	<b>89 734</b>	<b>84 662</b>	<b>87 428</b>	<b>84 029</b>	<b>78 536</b>	<b>49 976</b>
Argentina	2 271	2 047	2 094	2 640	2 451	2 578	2 779	2 727	2 554	1 986
Brazil	11 213	10 648	11 408	12 980	14 347	14 136	13 846	15 691	14 332	11 852
Chile	370	371	517	490	505	435	548	545	501	440
Colombia	54	47	47	48	45	51	474	...	412	389
Peru	50	40	36	34	50	38	50	59	96	16
Venezuela	1 807	1 689	2 096	1 904	2 160	2 093	2 289	2 282	2 252	1 655
<b>South America</b>	<b>15 766</b>	<b>14 841</b>	<b>16 199</b>	<b>18 097</b>	<b>19 559</b>	<b>19 330</b>	<b>19 986</b>	<b>21 304</b>	<b>20 148</b>	<b>16 338</b>
Algeria	530	877	666	531	421	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 095	2 061	1 729	1 152
Libya	576	...	...	391	429	500	...	...	...	...
South Africa	3 546	3 814	4 036	4 192	4 337	4 365	4 500	4 153	3 710	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4 652</b>	<b>4 691</b>	<b>4 702</b>	<b>5 114</b>	<b>5 187</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>6 594</b>	<b>6 214</b>	<b>5 439</b>	<b>1 152</b>
Iran	2 871	2 796	3 248	3 499	3 798	4 520	4 714	4 102	3 815	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>2 871</b>	<b>2 796</b>	<b>3 248</b>	<b>3 499</b>	<b>3 798</b>	<b>4 520</b>	<b>4 714</b>	<b>4 102</b>	<b>3 815</b>	<b>...</b>

**Table 13  
(continued)****Production of Hot Rolled Flat Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
China (2)	50 630	60 968	51 991	94 347	127 658	172 780	214 761	276 336	296 035	341 115
India (2)	17 303	16 815	18 309	20 005	23 055	24 812	28 915	27 368	26 821	27 610
Indonesia	1 798	2 056	2 032	1 928	2 134	2 143	2 494	2 548	2 495	2 430
Japan	60 408	58 671	61 788	64 510	66 202	65 029	66 023	69 386	69 171	51 822
South Korea	26 220	26 285	26 274	27 983	29 315	30 571	31 275	33 853	36 122	32 352
Malaysia	749	990	1 509	1 265	1 940	1 723	2 240	2 335	1 880	1 409
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	1	319	292	221	102
Taiwan, China	13 641	12 335	13 863	14 474	15 266	13 993	13 729	12 161	12 033	10 424
Thailand	2 242	1 887	2 972	3 328	3 905	4 418	4 126	3 944	3 365	3 351
<b>Asia</b>	<b>172 991</b>	<b>180 008</b>	<b>178 737</b>	<b>227 839</b>	<b>269 475</b>	<b>315 470</b>	<b>363 884</b>	<b>428 223</b>	<b>448 142</b>	<b>470 615</b>
Australia	3 993	2 400	3 901	2 714	2 984	2 850	3 032	4 398	4 308	3 021
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>3 993</b>	<b>2 400</b>	<b>3 901</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>2 984</b>	<b>2 850</b>	<b>3 032</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>4 308</b>	<b>3 021</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>427 177</b>	<b>372 751</b>	<b>386 180</b>	<b>440 350</b>	<b>500 345</b>	<b>536 984</b>	<b>598 358</b>	<b>659 881</b>	<b>665 381</b>	<b>606 358</b>

(1) - deliveries

(2) - total flat products

Table 14

## Production of Railway Track Material

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	290	368	376	336	339	337	325	424	470	421
Finland	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	302	318	330	316	290	323	288	351	342	311
Germany	204	311	319	265	283	276	309	310	314	241
Italy	191	267	318	196	228	241	305	323	327	258
Luxembourg	43	44	41	51	58	61	65	46	89	46
Spain	105	174	192	188	197	192	220	254	304	295
Sweden	26	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	186	178	194	175	152	196	155	139	218	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>1 349</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>1 573</b>
Czech Republic	97	155	205	231	235	246	255	267	288	253
Hungary	...	...	...	1	0	0	...	...	...	...
Poland	...	...	210	143	187	177	242	236	138	171
Romania	3	...	0	1	...	...	...	0	...	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>424</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>1 969</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>1 996</b>
Canada (1)	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States (1)	738	585	718	678	765	830	921	993	1 076	902
<b>North America</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>902</b>
Brazil	1	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	75	38	43	30	33	27	38	48	28	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>	...
China	1 490	1 703	1 852	2 265	2 730	3 087	3 350	3 481	4 744	5 860
India	526	691	856	940	963	1 012	1 014	1 090	1 151	1 143
Japan	467	425	445	405	404	392	479	498	529	557
South Korea	143	155	144	137	91	137	107	80	86	201
Taiwan, China	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	4
<b>Asia</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>2 976</b>	<b>3 299</b>	<b>3 749</b>	<b>4 190</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>4 954</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>6 514</b>	<b>7 766</b>
Australia	53	96	116	...	...	...	...	86	219	105
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>116</b>	...	...	...	...	<b>86</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>5 560</b>	<b>6 374</b>	<b>6 360</b>	<b>6 958</b>	<b>7 539</b>	<b>8 077</b>	<b>8 632</b>	<b>10 327</b>	<b>10 769</b>

(1) - deliveries

Table 15

## Production of Heavy Sections (≥80mm)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Belgium	83	93	123	141	117	107	133	116	118	97
France	364	376	383	348	303	16	...	...	...	...
Germany	2 622	2 525	2 403	2 544	2 559	2 304	2 620	2 673	2 555	1 637
Greece	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	342	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	1 342	1 263	1 258	1 134	1 208	1 023	1 435	1 547	1 524	900
Luxembourg	1 485	1 419	1 361	1 292	1 323	1 480	1 846	1 850	1 785	1 447
Spain	1 902	1 659	2 258	2 351	2 555	2 614	2 912	2 915	2 585	2 139
Sweden	23	21	23	24	25	24	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1 389	1 411	1 346	1 367	1 231	964	1 115	965	851	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>9 552</b>	<b>8 883</b>	<b>9 157</b>	<b>9 201</b>	<b>9 322</b>	<b>8 533</b>	<b>10 061</b>	<b>10 066</b>	<b>9 418</b>	<b>6 220</b>
Czech Republic	418	530	495	659	696	501	495	484	476	366
Hungary	29	39	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	...	...	1 477	1 672	1 729	1 375	1 630	1 698	1 542	1 086
Romania	...	...	94	79	146	254	228	225	142	84
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>2 410</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>1 537</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>9 999</b>	<b>9 452</b>	<b>11 240</b>	<b>11 611</b>	<b>11 893</b>	<b>10 663</b>	<b>12 415</b>	<b>12 472</b>	<b>11 578</b>	<b>7 757</b>
Norway	131	142	107	103	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>103</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada (1)(2)	497	358	364	251	302	312	353	347	313	147
Mexico	322	311	300	298	289	281	357	466	417	307
United States (1)	6 040	6 241	6 053	6 718	7 087	7 313	7 849	7 718	6 501	3 763
<b>North America</b>	<b>6 859</b>	<b>6 910</b>	<b>6 716</b>	<b>7 267</b>	<b>7 678</b>	<b>7 906</b>	<b>8 559</b>	<b>8 530</b>	<b>7 231</b>	<b>4 217</b>
Brazil	259	263	318	389	493	491	588	...	...	...
Colombia	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	103	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>588</b>	...	...	...
South Africa	549	460	389	405	431	483	554	494	509	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>509</b>	...
Iran	1 574	1 660	1 591	1 887	1 628	1 645	1 620	1 910	1 704	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>1 645</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>1 704</b>	...
China	6 800	8 798	9 994	5 398	7 249	7 113	9 182	9 968	8 874	9 471
India	2 409	2 476	2 319	3 089	2 815	3 166	3 382	4 721	5 312	5 162
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 670
South Korea	3 509	3 692	4 083	4 029	4 219	4 179	4 341	4 623	4 320	3 822
<b>Asia</b>	<b>12 718</b>	<b>14 966</b>	<b>16 395</b>	<b>12 516</b>	<b>14 283</b>	<b>14 458</b>	<b>16 904</b>	<b>19 312</b>	<b>18 506</b>	<b>24 124</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>32 194</b>	<b>33 962</b>	<b>36 757</b>	<b>34 179</b>	<b>36 407</b>	<b>35 646</b>	<b>40 640</b>	<b>42 719</b>	<b>39 528</b>	<b>36 098</b>

(1) - deliveries

(2) - including rails

Table 16

## Production of Light Sections (&lt;80mm)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Belgium	196	174	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	119	113	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	509	496	468	415	463	441	428	527	477	271
Italy	1 115	1 169	1 123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	...	236	222	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	...	526	537	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	71	40	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	522	563	522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>271</b>
Czech Republic	190	149	122	128	147	97	93	93	128	100
Hungary	27	15	25	13	19	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	...	...	333	204	225	186	202	172	133	116
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>216</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>3 482</b>	<b>3 599</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>487</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	...	12	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Canada (1)	192	148	152	138	241	241	237	229	207	109
Guatemala	24	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	370	438	538	441	460	407	496	426	459	277
United States (1)	1 410	1 058	1 038	1 220	1 402	1 468	1 576	1 799	1 594	1 087
<b>North America</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>2 309</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>1 473</b>
Argentina	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	297	344	352	347	389	367	451	...	...	...
Chile	41	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	63	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	0	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	55	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	40	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
South Africa	140	248	274	243	269	240	306	304	304	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>...</b>
Iran	126	45	107	82	41	43	27	17	21	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>...</b>
China	33 390	43 588	53 037	27 753	21 875	19 241	25 623	27 757	30 932	41 189
Indonesia (2)	312	300	246	261	375	536	480	491	492	487
Japan (2)	10 349	8 953	8 621	8 333	8 821	7 759	8 668	9 004	8 411	5 521
South Korea	373	370	438	415	445	379	458	437	400	394
Malaysia (2)	175	160	155	295	319	295	350	220	214	177
Philippines (2)	200	...	377	415	270	253	216	78	78	171
Taiwan, China (2)	1 727	1 242	1 409	1 672	1 881	1 659	1 989	1 797	1 731	1 189
Thailand (2)	482	352	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam (2)	90	102	111	103	198	253	243	136	82	189
<b>Asia</b>	<b>47 097</b>	<b>55 068</b>	<b>64 394</b>	<b>39 246</b>	<b>34 185</b>	<b>30 374</b>	<b>38 027</b>	<b>39 919</b>	<b>42 339</b>	<b>49 317</b>
Australia	380	393	417	...	356	...	...	367	212	211
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>53 062</b>	<b>61 479</b>	<b>70 870</b>	<b>42 491</b>	<b>38 197</b>	<b>33 863</b>	<b>41 842</b>	<b>43 853</b>	<b>45 875</b>	<b>51 487</b>

(1) - deliveries

(2) - sections



Table 17

## Production of Concrete Reinforcing Bars

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	197	205	216	209	245	250	251	305	316	322
Belgium	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	35	38	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	813	804	795	856	850	787	895	868	917	792
Germany	1 906	2 170	2 096	1 941	1 973	1 946	1 990	2 129	2 274	1 923
Greece	1 151	1 305	1 454	1 546	1 578	1 815	2 032	2 156	1 855	...
Italy	3 986	4 238	4 255	4 600	4 832	4 846	5 429	5 407	5 603	3 968
Luxembourg	366	472	482	468	509	285	430	491	520	396
Netherlands	190	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	683	720	...	940	850	982	982	772	772	...
Spain	3 083	3 413	3 315	3 383	4 127	4 362	4 599	4 523	4 497	3 789
United Kingdom	289	334	199	157	420	379	524	587	662	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>12 703</b>	<b>13 752</b>	<b>12 826</b>	<b>14 099</b>	<b>15 383</b>	<b>15 651</b>	<b>17 133</b>	<b>17 238</b>	<b>17 417</b>	<b>11 190</b>
Czech Republic	645	690	616	513	453	510	499	429	379	352
Hungary	110	164	138	185	218	189	251	255	241	108
Latvia	...	...	...	573	637	663	666	672	611	...
Poland	...	...	714	833	951	858	1 062	1 216	1 290	1 485
Romania	...	...	297	408	497	547	739	840	792	482
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>2 513</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>3 217</b>	<b>3 412</b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>2 427</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>13 458</b>	<b>14 606</b>	<b>14 591</b>	<b>16 612</b>	<b>18 139</b>	<b>18 419</b>	<b>20 351</b>	<b>20 651</b>	<b>20 730</b>	<b>13 618</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	...	71	...	50	...	...	...	271	225	167
Croatia	...	...	...	13	50	58	60	65	89	76
Norway	383	431	437	442	345	311	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>243</b>
Canada (1)	291	362	347	433	380	432	472	487	582	541
Costa Rica	71	61	72	...	165	118	...	119	293	...
Cuba	102	113	90	91	74	99	...	116	124	...
Dominican Republic	264	240	270	...	217	243	...	...	292	...
El Salvador	60	66	76	...	88	89	...	121	126	...
Guatemala	94	103	135	...	242	252	...	301	306	...
Mexico	2 699	2 648	2 733	2 897	2 976	3 335	3 350	3 515	3 370	3 060
Panama	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States (1)	6 266	6 293	6 062	7 384	7 506	6 351	6 731	7 282	6 639	4 615
<b>North America</b>	<b>9 882</b>	<b>9 886</b>	<b>9 786</b>	<b>10 806</b>	<b>11 647</b>	<b>10 920</b>	<b>10 553</b>	<b>11 941</b>	<b>11 733</b>	<b>8 216</b>
Argentina	427	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	2 379	2 602	2 658	2 616	2 718	2 594	2 982	3 214	3 746	3 337
Chile	283	302	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	204	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	245	233	261	...	304	338	...	374	484	...
Paraguay	52	38	53	...	53	55	...	...	49	...
Peru	296	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	34	25	32	...	51	49	...	54	55	...
Venezuela	399	481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>4 319</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>3 004</b>	<b>2 616</b>	<b>3 125</b>	<b>3 036</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>3 642</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>3 337</b>

**Table 17**  
**(continued)**

**Production of Concrete Reinforcing Bars**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Algeria	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	957	909	796	843
South Africa	404	431	475	458	475	512	597	703	726	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>843</b>
Iran	1 198	1 446	2 013	2 499	2 507	3 000	2 817	3 256	3 269	...
Oman	...	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	580	714	741	747	782	791	730	957	1 146	1 468
United Arab Emirates	...	...	385	500	600	600	...	...	...	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>3 138</b>	<b>3 746</b>	<b>3 889</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>3 547</b>	<b>4 213</b>	<b>4 414</b>	<b>1 468</b>
China	...	...	...	40 054	57 713	71 232	86 786	101 074	95 600	121 506
Japan	...	...	11 401	10 703	10 485	10 175	11 200	11 102	9 813	7 855
South Korea	9 570	9 789	10 956	11 405	10 736	9 483	10 048	10 313	10 215	9 678
<b>Asia</b>	<b>9 570</b>	<b>9 789</b>	<b>22 357</b>	<b>62 163</b>	<b>78 933</b>	<b>90 890</b>	<b>108 034</b>	<b>122 490</b>	<b>115 628</b>	<b>139 038</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>39 886</b>	<b>41 715</b>	<b>53 789</b>	<b>96 905</b>	<b>116 603</b>	<b>128 537</b>	<b>147 082</b>	<b>164 884</b>	<b>158 675</b>	<b>166 761</b>

(1) - deliveries

(2) - including other bars

Table 18

## Production of Hot Rolled Bars (other than Concrete Reinforcing Bars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria (1)	111	114	113	110	125	121	115	138	118	72
Belgium (1)*	...	...	...	115	126	131	144	154	75	25
Denmark (1)	189	194	126	...	...	...	46	96	109	...
Finland (1)	255	...	...	268	275	269	284	249	250	...
France (1)*	1 389	1 388	1 211	1 454	1 468	1 391	1 477	1 464	1 295	890
Germany (1)*	1 432	1 370	1 385	1 845	2 086	2 094	2 187	2 517	2 319	1 268
Greece (1)	81	93	88	95	110	129	134	144	137	...
Italy (1)*	3 107	2 941	2 918	4 559	4 605	4 327	4 955	5 214	4 846	2 535
Luxembourg (1)*	382	134	129	363	350	374	390	396	128	52
Spain (1)*	2 053	1 377	1 461	2 192	1 880	1 844	1 951	2 097	1 839	1 239
Sweden (1)*	640	563	537	560	588	561	560	580	528	...
United Kingdom (1)*	1 360	1 227	1 082	1 128	1 382	1 432	1 425	1 552	1 458	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>10 999</b>	<b>9 401</b>	<b>9 049</b>	<b>12 690</b>	<b>12 995</b>	<b>12 673</b>	<b>13 668</b>	<b>14 601</b>	<b>13 103</b>	<b>6 080</b>
Bulgaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	88
Czech Republic (1)	...	...	...	770	825	759	824	895	907	687
Hungary (1)	101	107	137	26	43	97	129	175	133	...
Poland	...	...	769	834	822	692	869	898	769	344
Romania (1)	...	...	1	30	34	24	237	66	20	52
Slovenia (1)	...	...	...	145	162	172	187	202	194	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>2 244</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>1 083</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>11 100</b>	<b>9 508</b>	<b>9 956</b>	<b>14 496</b>	<b>14 881</b>	<b>14 417</b>	<b>15 913</b>	<b>16 836</b>	<b>15 126</b>	<b>7 163</b>
Canada (3)	1 693	1 526	1 641	1 684	1 719	1 691	1 643	1 383	1 234	666
Cuba	7	2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	31	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	465	471	358	511	553	586	606	607	520	428
United States (3)	6 991	6 238	6 387	5 844	6 514	6 299	6 890	6 814	6 067	3 099
<b>North America</b>	<b>9 187</b>	<b>8 264</b>	<b>8 387</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>8 786</b>	<b>8 575</b>	<b>9 140</b>	<b>8 805</b>	<b>7 822</b>	<b>4 194</b>
Argentina	239	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	1 166	1 229	1 242	1 323	1 578	1 397	1 405	1 991	1 811	1 168
Chile	105	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	55	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	133	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	22	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>1 533</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>1 991</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>1 168</b>
South Africa	524	472	510	516	563	482	507	451	405	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>...</b>

**Table 18**  
**(continued)**

**Production of Hot Rolled Bars (other than Concrete Reinforcing Bars)**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
China	...	...	...	18 674	23 131	29 779	37 392	45 686	47 699	55 654
Indonesia (4)	885	1 128	913	970	1 068	1 602	1 366	1 382	1 398	1 397
Japan	18 581	17 965	18 643	18 486	18 666	18 888	19 778	19 872	18 508	12 545
South Korea	1 649	1 609	1 840	1 844	2 032	2 105	2 160	2 323	2 317	1 961
Malaysia (4)	1 723	1 896	1 800	1 706	1 903	1 770	1 942	1 944	2 324	2 335
Philippines (4)	1 185	...	1 255	1 355	995	1 087	1 086	1 412	1 520	1 703
Singapore (4)	833	794	719	599	715	587	604	710	753	689
Taiwan, China (4)	6 971	6 510	7 589	6 452	7 025	7 173	7 605	6 091	5 642	4 592
Thailand (4)	1 345	2 019	3 775	3 264	3 983	3 967	3 285	3 018	3 579	2 846
Viet Nam (4)	842	1 105	1 241	1 419	1 687	2 073	2 289	2 859	2 898	3 495
<b>Asia</b>	<b>34 014</b>	<b>33 026</b>	<b>37 773</b>	<b>54 768</b>	<b>61 206</b>	<b>69 029</b>	<b>77 506</b>	<b>85 297</b>	<b>86 638</b>	<b>87 217</b>
Australia (4)	1 040	836	858	2 156	2 079	2 138	2 320	1 052	1 053	792
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>2 079</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>792</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>57 585</b>	<b>53 639</b>	<b>58 726</b>	<b>81 299</b>	<b>89 093</b>	<b>96 038</b>	<b>106 791</b>	<b>114 432</b>	<b>112 856</b>	<b>100 533</b>

(1) - including light sections \* - except 2000-02

(2) - including light sections and concrete reinforcing bars

(3) - deliveries

(4) - including concrete reinforcing bars

Table 19

## Production of Wire Rod

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	506	485	503	491	532	535	527	528	501	348
Belgium	934	956	974	987	893	794	983	970	878	723
Finland	392	353	...	399	408	399	422	372	373	...
France	1 841	1 754	1 790	1 771	1 857	1 845	1 964	1 965	1 980	1 530
Germany	6 198	5 654	5 969	6 014	6 719	6 103	6 894	6 705	6 254	5 160
Greece	259	257	251	209	342	367	293	311	378	...
Italy	3 846	3 693	3 992	4 032	4 333	4 083	4 685	4 830	4 364	3 518
Luxembourg	744	669	686	545	561	365	444	431	388	...
Netherlands	222	196	171	191	240	215	252	214	198	112
Portugal	228	145	108	278	340	292	292	502	502	...
Spain	2 261	2 394	2 685	2 765	2 834	2 617	2 681	2 758	3 153	2 771
Sweden	126	96	102	99	104	100	95	99	90	...
United Kingdom	1 931	1 829	1 682	1 437	1 741	1 389	1 330	1 207	1 249	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>19 489</b>	<b>18 481</b>	<b>18 913</b>	<b>19 218</b>	<b>20 903</b>	<b>19 103</b>	<b>20 863</b>	<b>20 892</b>	<b>20 309</b>	<b>14 162</b>
Czech Republic	1 127	1 219	1 388	1 421	1 414	1 126	1 324	1 206	1 113	994
Hungary	57	27	35	49	47	32	19	33	75	20
Latvia	...	...	...	18	25	25	24	24	24	...
Poland	...	...	940	1 009	989	804	953	872	1 041	996
Romania	230	...	194	180	266	210	...	161	134	136
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>2 740</b>	<b>2 196</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>2 147</b>
<b>European Union (25)</b>	<b>20 903</b>	<b>19 727</b>	<b>21 469</b>	<b>21 895</b>	<b>23 643</b>	<b>21 299</b>	<b>23 183</b>	<b>23 188</b>	<b>22 694</b>	<b>16 309</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	...	77	...	50	...	...	...	305	326	267
Norway	59	50	57	61	166	190	...	...	...	...
Turkey	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>267</b>
Canada (1)	1 412	1 377	1 382	1 240	992	566	644	785	696	620
Dominican Republic	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	1 715	1 613	1 809	1 796	2 059	1 756	1 731	2 061	2 163	2 189
Trinidad and Tobago	711	605	704	659	...	472	485	531	272	238
United States (1)	4 419	3 010	2 897	3 154	2 554	1 756	1 785	1 843	2 148	1 493
<b>North America</b>	<b>8 262</b>	<b>6 610</b>	<b>6 793</b>	<b>6 849</b>	<b>5 604</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>4 645</b>	<b>5 220</b>	<b>5 279</b>	<b>4 541</b>
Argentina	398	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	2 476	2 523	2 599	2 747	3 241	3 068	3 068	3 197	3 064	2 799
Chile	128	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	206	242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	11	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	22	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela	487	451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>3 732</b>	<b>3 423</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>3 241</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>3 197</b>	<b>3 064</b>	<b>2 799</b>
Algeria	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	121	120
South Africa	872	965	1 015	1 007	1 035	991	1 011	954	741	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1 015</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>1 035</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>120</b>

**Table 19**  
**(continued)**

**Production of Wire Rod**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
China	26 350	30 172	35 622	40 704	50 189	60 464	70 638	79 287	79 303	95 857
India	9 409	9 981	10 250	11 270	11 542	12 268	13 597	18 537	21 331	21 560
Indonesia	759	610	625	578	680	602	834	920	839	800
Japan	7 152	6 658	7 043	7 030	7 135	6 829	6 776	6 933	6 832	4 551
South Korea	2 482	2 393	2 449	2 566	2 592	2 516	2 406	2 616	2 645	2 613
Malaysia	1 012	1 136	1 200	1 287	1 357	1 240	1 175	1 331	1 109	1 164
Philippines	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taiwan, China	3 062	2 665	2 485	2 798	2 821	2 721	2 681	2 459	2 630	2 176
Thailand	379	394	...	906	1 120	1 024	957	914	671	758
Viet Nam	657	692	771	868	879	938	936	960	887	1 039
<b>Asia</b>	<b>51 281</b>	<b>54 701</b>	<b>60 445</b>	<b>68 008</b>	<b>78 316</b>	<b>88 602</b>	<b>100 000</b>	<b>113 957</b>	<b>116 247</b>	<b>130 519</b>
Australia	685	566	578	...	...	...	...	853	866	660
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>660</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>85 858</b>	<b>86 118</b>	<b>92 956</b>	<b>100 617</b>	<b>112 006</b>	<b>118 699</b>	<b>131 907</b>	<b>147 782</b>	<b>149 338</b>	<b>155 214</b>

(1) - deliveries

(2) - including bars

Table 20

## Production of Electrical Sheet and Strip

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	229	254	255	277	262	276	299	304	316	223
Belgium	49	49	52	56	66	39	33	17	15	9
France	255	263	241	208	241	249	266	270	274	206
Germany	631	599	610	611	629	627	633	664	635	355
Italy	230	210	181	133	74	20	...	...	...	...
Sweden	147	135	127	164	172	164	155	163	150	...
United Kingdom	234	176	155	183	183	144	139	127	90	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>1 775</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>793</b>
Czech Republic	4	7	7	21	20	21	20	22	23	36
Poland	...	...	58	56	52	53	59	63	63	63
Slovak Republic	...	...	...	129	181	240	241	242	214	...
Romania	...	...	3	56	58	42	52	67	82	0
Slovenia	...	...	...	77	79	95	107	98	87	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>892</b>
United States (1)	480	436	401	380	403	425	481	457	481	326
<b>North America</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>326</b>
Brazil	127	142	142	142	172	174	190	191	213	144
<b>South America</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>144</b>
China	1 300	1 683	1 845	1 419	1 612	2 607	3 366	4 187	4 211	4 512
India	130	124	146	163	127	154	160	166	161	167
Japan	1 990	1 849	1 688	1 934	2 177	2 095	1 862	1 924	1 902	1 410
South Korea	540	522	592	651	701	748	666	910	940	849
Taiwan, China	344	304	340	519	616	603	527	533	620	431
<b>Asia</b>	<b>4 304</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>4 611</b>	<b>4 686</b>	<b>5 233</b>	<b>6 207</b>	<b>6 581</b>	<b>7 720</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>7 370</b>
Australia	23	16	19	19	16	12	1	...	...	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>6 714</b>	<b>6 769</b>	<b>6 863</b>	<b>7 197</b>	<b>7 839</b>	<b>8 786</b>	<b>9 257</b>	<b>10 404</b>	<b>10 475</b>	<b>8 731</b>

(1) - deliveries

Table 21

## Production of Tinmill Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Belgium	295	253	201	201	210	189	211	207	101	116
France	1 093	989	1 071	1 094	1 036	978	836	840	822	607
Germany	950	963	951	1 018	1 052	1 142	1 366	1 384	1 344	...
Greece	70	66	57	52	38	54	39	42	37	...
Italy	350	270	276	293	261	303	223	129	...	...
Netherlands	663	679	732	778	788	758	741	769	771	577
Portugal	76	75	67	75	81	81	81	81	...	...
Spain	555	533	527	497	518	571	569	546	479	447
United Kingdom	749	604	562	493	676	471	421	443	462	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>4 801</b>	<b>4 432</b>	<b>4 444</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>4 661</b>	<b>4 547</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>4 441</b>	<b>4 016</b>	<b>1 747</b>
Bulgaria	5	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	50	38	31	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovak Republic	139	146	149	196	333	352	369	367	349	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>4 995</b>	<b>4 623</b>	<b>4 628</b>	<b>4 699</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>4 899</b>	<b>4 856</b>	<b>4 808</b>	<b>4 365</b>	<b>1 747</b>
Serbia (1)	3	4	40	88	130	166	172	198	...	...
Turkey (1)	128	86	146	179	220	253	151	240	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Canada (1)	290	331	361	370	371	350	340	286	252	234
Mexico	131	133	86	75	77	75	100	103	129	96
United States (1)	3 394	2 905	3 101	3 187	2 946	2 607	2 612	2 497	2 610	2 016
<b>North America</b>	<b>3 816</b>	<b>3 369</b>	<b>3 549</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>3 033</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>2 346</b>
Argentina	112	133	128	141	131	135	149	...	...	...
Brazil	1 031	979	977	1 046	974	1 010	829	932	724	665
Chile	48	56	36	43	45	53	42	...	...	...
Colombia	34	35	32	36	54	48	56	...	...	...
Venezuela	52	78	79	105	113	130	119	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>1 371</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>1 194</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>665</b>
South Africa	336	327	323	320	350	344	331	298	285	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>...</b>
China	1 010	1 090	1 160	1 220	1 360	1 310	1 490	2 312	...	...
India	126	135	142	153	148	171	186	187	211	207
Indonesia	97	71	86	90	84	75	88	100	113	85
Japan	2 628	2 228	2 161	2 060	1 982	1 814	1 703	1 793	1 956	1 646
South Korea	843	901	866	900	959	883	917	752	767	736
Malaysia	161	197	108	125	130	155	120	136	156	140
Taiwan, China	238	215	206	198	199	145	197	186	208	185
Thailand	208	216	246	273	330	231	294	233	236	210
<b>Asia</b>	<b>5 312</b>	<b>5 053</b>	<b>4 976</b>	<b>5 020</b>	<b>5 192</b>	<b>4 785</b>	<b>4 995</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>3 647</b>	<b>3 210</b>
Australia	453	343	415	429	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>16 318</b>	<b>15 087</b>	<b>15 327</b>	<b>15 739</b>	<b>15 596</b>	<b>14 855</b>	<b>14 751</b>	<b>15 061</b>	<b>12 012</b>	<b>7 968</b>

(1) - deliveries



Table 22

## Production of Other Metallic Coated Sheet and Strip

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	1 091	1 119	1 159	1 287	1 512	1 531	1 633	1 808	1 908	1 603
Belgium	3 124	3 573	3 833	3 685	3 982	3 516	4 131	3 952	3 704	2 780
Finland	696	879	...	891	906	795	870	710	675	...
France	4 604	4 343	4 516	4 383	4 406	4 263	4 585	4 619	4 283	3 077
Germany	6 582	6 409	7 459	7 580	8 445	7 659	8 348	8 213	7 618	5 871
Greece	140	149	161	137	161	157	171	151	137	...
Italy	2 926	2 536	2 587	2 889	3 124	3 327	3 997	3 829	3 428	2 671
Luxembourg	896	839	831	747	801	667	808	628	633	465
Netherlands	571	737	805	824	873	778	811	839	781	846
Portugal	185	178	...	207	227	227	...	226	227	...
Spain	1 941	2 054	2 177	2 082	2 470	2 062	2 510	2 516	2 260	1 415
Sweden	551	531	543	548	506	477	583	557	533	...
United Kingdom	1 900	1 339	1 365	1 355	1 271	1 245	1 318	1 219	1 059	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>25 207</b>	<b>24 686</b>	<b>25 434</b>	<b>26 617</b>	<b>28 683</b>	<b>26 705</b>	<b>29 765</b>	<b>29 267</b>	<b>27 244</b>	<b>18 728</b>
Bulgaria	...	106	106	101	107	107	115	...	...	...
Estonia	...	...	50	253	263	210	190	154	154	...
Hungary	117	87	100	95	100	100	111	106	103	102
Poland	491	329	387	467	519	458	508	436	437	396
Romania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	211
Slovak Republic	...	...	...	354	359	361	293	478	586	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 216</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>709</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>25 814</b>	<b>25 207</b>	<b>26 077</b>	<b>27 887</b>	<b>30 031</b>	<b>27 941</b>	<b>30 981</b>	<b>30 442</b>	<b>28 524</b>	<b>19 437</b>
Canada (1)(2)	2 321	2 196	2 422	2 408	2 640	2 542	2 503	2 410	2 340	1 519
Costa Rica (1)	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico (1)	1 006	1 078	1 180	1 198	1 300	1 360	1 454	...	1 389	1 145
United States (1)(2)	18 603	17 424	17 831	16 126	19 116	17 556	19 096	17 750	15 179	9 023
United States (2)(3)	1 940	1 725	1 922	1 780	2 016	1 713	1 885	1 562	1 224	654
<b>North America</b>	<b>23 920</b>	<b>22 423</b>	<b>23 356</b>	<b>21 513</b>	<b>25 072</b>	<b>23 171</b>	<b>24 937</b>	<b>21 721</b>	<b>20 133</b>	<b>12 341</b>
Brazil (1)	1 143	1 319	1 455	1 734	2 014	1 883	2 057	...	...	...
Chile (1)	88	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia (1)	77	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru (1)	24	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay (1)	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>1 734</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>2 057</b>	...	...	...
Algeria	83	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	819	672	683	602	706	678	734	796	755	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>755</b>	...

**Table 22**  
**(continued)**

**Production of Other Metallic Coated Sheet and Strip**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
China	...	...	...	3 366	5 923	9 736	12 724	17 453	17 740	20 138
India (1)	1 475	1 743	2 497	2 587	2 887	3 572	4 172	4 339	4 596	4 585
Indonesia	448	469	513	551	598	515	559	606	467	418
Japan (1)	12 873	12 144	12 997	14 001	14 272	13 975	14 148	15 118	14 773	20 178
Japan (3)	2 428	2 061	2 141	2 183	2 323	2 361	2 249	1 490	1 243	850
South Korea (1)	4 451	4 520	4 669	7 588	5 917	6 279	7 517	8 493	8 237	6 621
Malaysia	294	277	289	257	307	243	236	454	491	626
Philippines	450	...	453	404	283	209	205	233	204	191
Taiwan, China	2 665	2 422	2 693	2 817	2 852	2 820	2 862	2 677	2 741	2 083
Thailand	385	373	402	437	443	333	341	306	279	253
Viet Nam	62	66	97	78	176	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>25 530</b>	<b>24 074</b>	<b>26 750</b>	<b>34 268</b>	<b>35 980</b>	<b>40 042</b>	<b>45 013</b>	<b>51 168</b>	<b>50 771</b>	<b>55 942</b>
Australia	1 407	663	1 404	1 530	672	...	855	900	...	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>78 915</b>	<b>74 655</b>	<b>79 726</b>	<b>87 534</b>	<b>94 476</b>	<b>93 715</b>	<b>104 578</b>	<b>105 027</b>	<b>100 183</b>	<b>87 721</b>

(1) - galvanised products only

(2) - deliveries

(3) - excluding galvanised products

Table 23

## Production of Non-metallic Coated Sheet and Strip

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	180	187	211	229	314	350	410	421	413	260
Belgium	330	320	623	306	396	389	487	428	437	269
Finland	225	232	...	257	288	270	294	238	233	...
France	1 148	1 115	1 232	1 165	1 144	1 047	1 166	1 117	1 071	938
Germany	830	895	898	876	1 023	986	1 058	1 022	908	586
Italy	601	541	559	639	654	619	646	616	514	442
Netherlands	145	161	179	177	180	171	176	173	176	172
Spain	147	131	216	170	212	193	272	287	233	93
Sweden	204	208	226	225	255	242	262	254	208	...
United Kingdom	566	429	423	442	441	399	448	434	413	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>4 375</b>	<b>4 218</b>	<b>4 566</b>	<b>4 486</b>	<b>4 906</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>5 219</b>	<b>4 989</b>	<b>4 606</b>	<b>2 759</b>
Bulgaria	3	20	24	22	17	18	10	...	...	...
Poland	...	...	68	92	93	85	108	168	171	155
Slovak Republic	...	...	...	100	103	105	106	107	91	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>155</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>4 378</b>	<b>4 238</b>	<b>4 658</b>	<b>4 700</b>	<b>5 119</b>	<b>4 876</b>	<b>5 444</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>4 868</b>	<b>2 914</b>
Mexico	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>North America</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Brazil	56	...	...	7	34	48	84	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
China	...	...	...	714	1 227	1 834	2 331	3 284	4 588	5 042
South Korea	1 408	1 607	1 813	1 836	1 666	1 765	1 923	1 904	1 895	1 817
Philippines	60	...	80	80	121	99	127	125	110	103
Taiwan, China	620	760	851	825	669	848	929	828	827	627
Thailand	81	238	257	282	311	306	413	462	401	307
Viet Nam	...	...	52	46	400	450	600	723	904	979
<b>Asia</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>2 604</b>	<b>3 052</b>	<b>3 783</b>	<b>4 393</b>	<b>5 302</b>	<b>6 323</b>	<b>7 326</b>	<b>8 723</b>	<b>8 874</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>6 630</b>	<b>6 843</b>	<b>7 710</b>	<b>8 490</b>	<b>9 546</b>	<b>10 226</b>	<b>11 850</b>	<b>12 590</b>	<b>13 591</b>	<b>11 788</b>

Table 24

## Total Production of Tubes and Tube Fittings

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	581	581	517	500	527	565	637	653	563	499
Belgium	210	209	198							
Belgium-Luxembourg				168	201	108	156	171	...	...
Finland	434	426	427	430	459	360	432	405	...	...
France	1 453	1 630	1 525	1 360	1 401	1 320	1 476	1 533	...	...
Germany	3 130	3 491	3 289	3 005	3 492	3 672	3 936	3 984	...	...
Greece	240	489	562	560	396	504	504	657	...	...
Italy	3 464	3 415	3 297	3 240	3 327	3 516	3 696	4 137	...	...
Luxembourg	87	75	13							
Netherlands	464	439	445	450	426	408	480	474	...	...
Spain	1 228	1 217	1 350	1 400	1 287	1 236	1 368	1 416	...	...
Sweden	249	211	203	210	219	216	216	234	...	...
United Kingdom	1 015	1 085	1 106	1 065	1 101	1 068	1 032	975	...	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>12 555</b>	<b>13 268</b>	<b>12 932</b>	<b>12 387</b>	<b>12 836</b>	<b>12 973</b>	<b>13 933</b>	<b>14 639</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>499</b>
Bulgaria	6	106	34	33	52	77	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	20	...	...	...	12	10	12	12	...	...
Czech Republic	653	688	646	709	685	683	729	714	661	440
Hungary	206	...	...	...	252	228	228	144	...	...
Poland	484	440	310	308	618	600	696	780	...	...
Romania	463	...	541	446	656	641	729	767	712	479
Slovak Republic	213	...	...	...	231	216	240	264	...	...
Slovenia	103	...	...	...	99	84	72	96	...	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>2 605</b>	<b>2 539</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>919</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>14 702</b>	<b>14 502</b>	<b>14 463</b>	<b>13 884</b>	<b>15 441</b>	<b>15 512</b>	<b>16 638</b>	<b>17 416</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>1 418</b>
Croatia	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia and Montenegro	21	...	50	33	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Azerbaijan	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Byelorussia	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	4 833	5 404	5 116	6 123	5 993	6 670	7 835	8 745	7 736	6 575
Ukraine	1 669	1 601	1 450	2 068	2 034	2 293	2 622	2 604	2 368	1 565
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>6 544</b>	<b>7 005</b>	<b>6 566</b>	<b>8 191</b>	<b>8 027</b>	<b>8 963</b>	<b>10 457</b>	<b>11 349</b>	<b>10 104</b>	<b>8 140</b>
Canada (1)	2 735	...	2 290	2 426	2 717	2 837	2 948	2 618	2 638	1 524
Dominican Republic	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	44	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	1 107	1 211	1 147	1 177	1 234	1 326	1 338	1 193	1 314	1 051
United States (1)	4 885	4 878	4 363	4 170	4 834	4 623	4 923	4 593	4 522	2 129
<b>North America</b>	<b>8 771</b>	<b>6 141</b>	<b>7 800</b>	<b>7 774</b>	<b>8 785</b>	<b>8 786</b>	<b>9 209</b>	<b>8 404</b>	<b>8 475</b>	<b>4 704</b>
Brazil	1 315	1 851	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	87	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	120	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	41	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>2 097</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Algeria	...	45	34	11	12	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

**Table 24**  
(continued)

**Total Production of Tubes and Tube Fittings**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Iran	45	44	31	28	35	44	26	24	26	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>...</b>
China	9 380	11 531	13 095	17 640	21 231	28 906	36 614	41 261	46 566	52 816
India	373	454	466	525	517	614	1 027	1 218	1 402	1 553
Indonesia	319	368	405	436	460	690	779	643	637	641
Japan	9 019	8 186	8 182	8 092	8 655	8 453	8 582	8 687	8 542	5 292
South Korea	3 789	4 117	4 125	4 256	4 282	4 072	4 126	4 405	4 812	3 907
Malaysia	695	733	741	699	676	616	682	673	769	617
Philippines	132	...	193	210	102	61	69	52	138	180
Taiwan, China	1 031	914	904	966	1 092	994	1 116	968	1 056	886
Thailand	900	892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	23	30	42	40	450	450	460	528	550	568
<b>Asia</b>	<b>25 662</b>	<b>27 225</b>	<b>28 153</b>	<b>32 864</b>	<b>37 465</b>	<b>44 855</b>	<b>53 455</b>	<b>58 434</b>	<b>64 473</b>	<b>66 461</b>
Australia	53	558	593	553	472	645	...	375	345	243
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>243</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>57 426</b>	<b>57 617</b>	<b>57 688</b>	<b>63 338</b>	<b>70 235</b>	<b>78 805</b>	<b>89 786</b>	<b>96 002</b>	<b>85 358</b>	<b>80 966</b>

(1) - deliveries

Table 25

## Production of Seamless Tubes

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	320	365	309	305	336	388	429	446	377	335
France	629	681	630	560	663	708	792	843	...	...
Germany	1 270	1 440	1 209	1 168	1 500	1 620	1 776	1 824	...	...
Italy	734	779	685	672	750	768	828	846	...	...
Netherlands	15	14	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...
Spain	263	276	264	288	300	276	300	306	...	...
Sweden	135	102	96	96	111	108	108	132	...	...
United Kingdom	63	68	64	59	51	48	48	15	...	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>3 429</b>	<b>3 725</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>3 916</b>	<b>4 281</b>	<b>4 433</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>335</b>
Bulgaria	3	23	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Czech Republic	366	420	347	404	430	438	467	455	421	254
Poland	200	193	142	126	150	168	204	216	...	...
Romania	314	...	450	327	453	476	536	605	562	318
Slovak Republic	154	...	...	...	165	156	168	171	...	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>1 037</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>572</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>4 361</b>	<b>4 197</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>4 909</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>5 657</b>	<b>5 880</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>907</b>
Croatia	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>40</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	2 338	2 381	2 351	2 572	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>2 381</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>2 572</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada (1)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254	152
Mexico	598	671	638	610	679	746	747	664	680	585
United States (1)	1 886	1 821	1 392	1 529	1 885	1 981	2 080	1 731	2 121	955
<b>North America</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>2 492</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>3 054</b>	<b>1 693</b>
Argentina	755	759	663	732	855	862	874	839	913	502
Brazil	423	462	442	466	508	491	557	...	...	...
Venezuela	...	41	20	26	34	49	50	58	45	4
<b>South America</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>1 402</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>506</b>
China	4 160	5 128	6 083	7 332	8 481	11 438	15 400	18 179	21 152	21 786
Japan	1 829	1 938	1 716	1 695	1 910	2 029	2 093	2 069	2 106	1 342
South Korea	16	16	18	17	17	19	20	20	21	18
<b>Asia</b>	<b>6 005</b>	<b>7 082</b>	<b>7 816</b>	<b>9 044</b>	<b>10 408</b>	<b>13 486</b>	<b>17 513</b>	<b>20 268</b>	<b>23 280</b>	<b>23 146</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>16 520</b>	<b>17 578</b>	<b>17 518</b>	<b>18 985</b>	<b>19 277</b>	<b>22 769</b>	<b>27 478</b>	<b>29 439</b>	<b>28 652</b>	<b>26 251</b>

(1) - deliveries

Table 26

## Production of Welded Tubes

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	260	216	208	194	191	177	208	207	186	164
Belgium	210	209	198							
Belgium-Luxembourg				168	201	108	156	171	...	...
Finland	434	426	432	396	459	360	432	405	...	...
France	823	949	895	755	738	612	684	693	...	...
Germany	1 860	2 051	1 972	1 837	1 992	2 052	2 160	2 160	...	...
Greece	240	489	562	560	396	504	504	657	...	...
Italy	2 730	2 636	2 612	2 580	2 574	2 748	2 868	3 285	...	...
Luxembourg	87	75	13							
Netherlands	450	425	444	420	426	408	480	453	...	...
Spain	967	978	1 080	972	987	960	1 068	1 116	...	...
Sweden	113	109	108	108	108	108	108	99	...	...
United Kingdom	951	1 023	878	1 006	1 044	1 020	984	960	...	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>9 125</b>	<b>9 586</b>	<b>9 402</b>	<b>8 996</b>	<b>9 116</b>	<b>9 057</b>	<b>9 652</b>	<b>10 206</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>164</b>
Bulgaria	3	41	34	33	52	77	100	...	...	...
Cyprus	20	...	...	...	10	10	12	12	...	...
Czech Republic	287	268	299	305	255	245	262	259	240	186
Hungary	206	...	...	...	252	228	228	144	...	...
Poland	284	247	167	182	471	432	504	564	...	...
Romania	149	...	91	119	203	165	193	162	149	161
Slovak Republic	59	...	...	...	66	60	72	96	...	...
Slovenia	103	...	...	...	99	84	72	96	...	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>1 301</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>347</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>10 235</b>	<b>10 142</b>	<b>9 993</b>	<b>9 635</b>	<b>10 524</b>	<b>10 358</b>	<b>11 095</b>	<b>11 539</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>512</b>
Croatia	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia and Montenegro	21	...	50	33	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Byelorussia	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russia	2 495	3 023	2 765	3 530	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>2 532</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>3 530</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Canada (1)	2 735	...	2 290	2 426	2 717	2 837	2 948	2 618	2 384	1 371
Dominican Republic	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	44	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	509	540	508	567	555	580	591	529	634	466
United States (1)	2 984	3 039	2 954	2 628	1 166	2 628	2 828	2 849	2 407	1 165
<b>North America</b>	<b>6 272</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>5 752</b>	<b>5 621</b>	<b>4 438</b>	<b>6 044</b>	<b>6 368</b>	<b>5 997</b>	<b>5 426</b>	<b>3 003</b>
Brazil	892	1 389	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	87	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	120	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	41	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>1 636</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
Algeria	...	45	34	11	12	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>

**Table 26**  
**(continued)****Production of Welded Tubes**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
China	5 220	6 404	7 012	10 308	13 013	17 468	21 213	23 081	25 414	31 030
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	319	368	405	436	460	690	779	643	637	641
Japan	7 191	6 248	6 468	6 397	6 745	6 424	6 489	6 618	6 436	3 950
South Korea	3 773	4 101	4 107	4 239	4 265	4 052	4 107	4 385	4 790	3 890
Malaysia	695	733	741	699	676	616	682	673	769	617
Philippines	132	...	193	210	102	61	69	52	138	180
Taiwan, China	1 031	914	904	966	1 092	994	1 116	968	1 056	886
Thailand	900	892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	23	30	42	40	450	450	460	528	550	568
<b>Asia</b>	<b>19 284</b>	<b>19 689</b>	<b>19 872</b>	<b>23 294</b>	<b>26 802</b>	<b>30 755</b>	<b>34 915</b>	<b>36 948</b>	<b>39 791</b>	<b>41 762</b>
Australia	53	558	593	553	472	645	...	375	345	243
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>243</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>39 564</b>	<b>38 723</b>	<b>39 059</b>	<b>42 677</b>	<b>42 248</b>	<b>47 803</b>	<b>52 378</b>	<b>54 859</b>	<b>46 137</b>	<b>45 519</b>

(1) - deliveries



Table 27

## Exports of Semi-finished and Finished Steel Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	4 550	5 057	5 046	5 234	5 841	6 102	6 459	6 987	7 153	5 373
Belgium-Luxembourg	21 857	20 531	20 316							
Belgium				16 309	18 138	17 192	20 098	22 127	21 235	12 809
Denmark	1 101	1 116	930	1 034	1 026	863	963	1 080	1 097	652
Finland	2 859	2 939	3 165	3 723	4 024	3 483	3 643	1 997	2 027	1 396
France	17 442	16 897	17 629	17 476	18 672	17 551	18 795	18 211	17 125	11 949
Germany	24 579	23 890	24 683	24 673	27 279	26 035	29 219	29 869	28 639	20 778
Greece	475	496	612	643	895	858	973	1 096	1 302	1 062
Ireland	319	169	44	62	64	49	58	58	47	47
Italy	11 730	11 804	11 388	11 338	13 350	14 363	17 052	17 908	18 040	12 750
Luxembourg				4 371	5 396	4 407	4 463	4 520	4 679	2 471
Netherlands	6 501	6 171	7 160	7 689	8 958	8 240	10 241	10 717	10 029	7 526
Portugal	843	668	679	504	1 242	1 364	1 574	1 796	1 573	1 351
Spain	6 195	5 950	6 302	6 429	6 415	6 661	6 821	7 970	9 456	8 175
Sweden	3 968	4 165	4 517	4 389	4 635	4 206	4 005	4 031	4 037	2 429
United Kingdom	7 810	6 851	6 639	7 332	7 789	8 713	8 507	9 453	8 933	6 304
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>110 228</b>	<b>106 703</b>	<b>109 108</b>	<b>111 206</b>	<b>123 724</b>	<b>120 087</b>	<b>132 872</b>	<b>137 819</b>	<b>135 371</b>	<b>95 071</b>
Bulgaria	1 332	1 522	1 331	1 736	1 774	1 615	1 854	1 850	1 323	957
Cyprus	7	5	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	4 003	4 439	4 579	4 734	4 448	4 700	5 171	5 513	5 185	3 875
Estonia	19	20	38	250	99	224	289	273	295	120
Hungary	1 001	1 045	1 108	842	830	1 251	1 203	1 142	1 403	834
Latvia	500	550	600	648	722	805	842	918	895	865
Lithuania	77	80	50	187	103	126	145	189	213	178
Malta	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Poland	3 940	3 763	3 079	3 693	4 915	4 045	4 179	4 988	5 560	4 054
Romania	2 728	2 802	3 492	3 657	3 703	3 900	3 609	3 785	3 193	2 030
Slovak Republic	3 118	3 276	3 545	4 044	3 815	3 927	4 527	4 600	4 277	3 548
Slovenia	335	250	250	392	463	460	567	704	859	589
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>17 061</b>	<b>17 752</b>	<b>18 073</b>	<b>20 185</b>	<b>20 874</b>	<b>21 056</b>	<b>22 388</b>	<b>23 962</b>	<b>23 202</b>	<b>17 051</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>127 289</b>	<b>124 455</b>	<b>127 181</b>	<b>131 391</b>	<b>144 598</b>	<b>141 143</b>	<b>155 260</b>	<b>161 782</b>	<b>158 574</b>	<b>112 121</b>
Albania	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	17	7
Bosnia-Herzegovina	45	...	22	16	20	20	20	273	334	189
Croatia	60	65	31	41	40	50	50	37	119	82
Macedonia	400	350	260	353	360	400	516	685	769	423
Montenegro							28	107	129	59
Norway	827	879	832	910	1 124	1 255	910	873	685	591
Serbia							1 406	1 483	1 427	992
Serbia and Montenegro	192	278	276	264	632	1 050				
Switzerland	1 142	1 078	1 113	1 149	1 202	1 130	1 258	1 224	1 312	795
Turkey	7 499	10 587	5 068	11 142	13 159	12 279	9 180	6 928	18 535	17 413
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>10 169</b>	<b>13 236</b>	<b>7 602</b>	<b>13 875</b>	<b>16 537</b>	<b>16 184</b>	<b>13 367</b>	<b>11 616</b>	<b>23 328</b>	<b>20 550</b>
Armenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	25	4
Byelorussia	1 262	1 367	837	1 300	1 512	1 592	1 915	1 909	2 037	1 962
Georgia	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	0
Kazakhstan	3 564	3 553	3 738	3 835	4 177	3 538	3 417	3 977	3 585	3 408
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	0
Moldova	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	807	722	273
Russia	27 506	25 575	27 654	28 244	30 446	30 853	31 462	29 411	28 429	27 587
Ukraine	22 283	24 380	25 866	26 576	28 228	27 348	30 600	30 308	28 648	23 970
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>54 643</b>	<b>54 875</b>	<b>58 095</b>	<b>59 955</b>	<b>64 364</b>	<b>63 331</b>	<b>67 395</b>	<b>66 438</b>	<b>63 455</b>	<b>57 204</b>

**Table 27**  
**(continued)**

**Exports of Semi-finished and Finished Steel Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	5 024	4 601	5 593	5 486	5 392	5 970	6 135	6 824	7 440	4 860
El Salvador	3	3	3	145	125	131	137	130	120	100 e
Guatemala	50	50	50	130	118	118	121	120	4	4 e
Honduras	3	3	3	23	24	24	25	25	25	20 e
Mexico	5 137	3 994	4 672	4 621	5 518	5 450	4 990	5 609	5 844	3 828
Nicaragua	10	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4 e
Trinidad and Tobago	684	675	750	750	750	750	725	145	187	102
United States	6 193	5 823	5 667	7 725	7 810	9 410	9 565	9 801	11 963	9 238
Other North America	244	181	201	259	262	263	225	130	94	70
<b>North America</b>	<b>17 347</b>	<b>15 335</b>	<b>16 945</b>	<b>19 144</b>	<b>20 005</b>	<b>22 120</b>	<b>21 927</b>	<b>22 788</b>	<b>25 681</b>	<b>18 226</b>
Argentina	1 856	2 105	2 556	2 173	1 676	1 919	1 473	1 411	1 277	1 193
Brazil	9 565	9 260	11 651	12 941	12 006	12 535	12 626	10 414	9 152	8 607
Chile	113	45	111	128	98	86	105	142	77	104
Colombia	105	153	140	99	135	172	165	245	273	196
Paraguay	23	22	20	43	26	25	26	48	42	11
Peru	93	117	92	93	98	117	125	107	113	114
Uruguay	12	13	13	18	13	24	20	32	39	31
Venezuela	1 634	1 792	2 398	1 605	1 902	2 484	1 542	1 369	780	770
<b>South America</b>	<b>13 400</b>	<b>13 508</b>	<b>16 981</b>	<b>17 101</b>	<b>15 955</b>	<b>17 362</b>	<b>16 082</b>	<b>13 768</b>	<b>11 753</b>	<b>11 026</b>
Algeria	406	100	100	100	100	100	100	124	84	10
Egypt	547	679	1 143	1 337	1 793	1 883	2 219	1 000	1 065	337
Libya	376	461	489	388	306	306	310	340	245	95
South African Customs Union	4 133	4 272	3 965	5 098	4 453	4 594	3 483	3 219	2 188	2 844
Other Africa	150	110	110	110	110	20	20	204	189	98 e
<b>Africa</b>	<b>5 612</b>	<b>5 623</b>	<b>5 807</b>	<b>7 033</b>	<b>6 762</b>	<b>6 903</b>	<b>6 132</b>	<b>4 888</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>3 385</b>
Iran	522	550	600	1 237	1 400	1 500	2 000	582	450	131 e
Qatar	629	764	600	562	442	500	500	700	900	46 e
Saudi Arabia	592	600	600	600	600	600	674	700	900	101 e
Other Middle East	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	156	3 452	151 e
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>1 830</b>	<b>2 429</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>3 204</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>5 702</b>	<b>429</b>
China	11 159	7 276	6 642	8 244	20 074	27 414	51 706	66 357	56 304	23 969
Hong Kong, China	3 500	3 500	4 000	3 000	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	74 e
India	3 171	3 187	3 641	5 069	5 487	5 999	6 870	6 590	7 485	5 552
Indonesia	1 179	839	984	983	1 207	1 145	1 709	1 532	1 516	1 104
Japan	28 478	29 494	35 157	33 728	34 768	32 040	34 557	35 629	36 923	33 306
South Korea	13 848	14 078	12 952	14 090	15 019	16 124	18 016	18 264	19 718	20 237
Malaysia	1 769	1 748	2 049	2 672	3 837	2 970	3 726	3 861	2 754	2 920
Philippines	35	35	669	700	92	159	345	110	148	33
Singapore	666	660	718	687	852	1 797	2 029	2 558	2 866	1 691
Taiwan, China	8 322	7 975	8 929	9 728	9 419	9 239	10 606	11 102	10 038	9 953
Thailand	1 979	1 623	1 610	1 903	2 186	2 153	2 252	2 802	2 478	1 587
Viet Nam	12	20	52	52	55	151	188	181	396	151
<b>Asia</b>	<b>74 119</b>	<b>70 435</b>	<b>77 403</b>	<b>80 856</b>	<b>94 497</b>	<b>100 690</b>	<b>133 503</b>	<b>150 486</b>	<b>142 126</b>	<b>100 578</b>
Australia	1 832	667	996	861	779	722	1 164	1 223	1 421	928
New Zealand	340	306	276	280	200	214	250	248	365	275
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>1 272</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>1 786</b>	<b>1 203</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>306 524</b>	<b>300 385</b>	<b>313 117</b>	<b>332 924</b>	<b>366 169</b>	<b>371 299</b>	<b>418 285</b>	<b>435 374</b>	<b>436 174</b>	<b>324 722</b>

Table 28

## Imports of Semi-finished and Finished Steel Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	2 512	2 712	2 607	2 678	3 248	3 067	3 869	4 210	4 140	3 255
Belgium					12 000	11 770	14 695	17 364	15 233	9 687
Belgium-Luxembourg	13 543	11 470	10 906	12 878						
Denmark	2 124	2 201	2 558	2 865	2 933	2 622	3 051	3 166	2 927	1 538
Finland	1 471	1 583	1 396	1 315	1 447	1 151	1 328	1 516	1 442	930
France	17 241	16 137	15 781	14 764	16 504	14 946	16 941	18 071	16 955	11 291
Germany	20 206	19 049	17 797	18 101	19 936	20 391	24 361	27 425	27 488	17 656
Greece	2 755	2 448	2 357	2 519	1 990	2 173	2 810	2 875	2 601	1 706
Ireland	829	813	943	928	931	855	1 099	1 185	940	410
Italy	16 900	17 231	16 599	17 459	19 237	18 254	23 908	24 582	22 333	12 550
Luxembourg					2 949	2 078	2 299	1 845	2 115	1 144
Netherlands	5 923	5 638	5 452	5 376	6 529	6 600	8 268	8 802	8 105	5 709
Portugal	2 883	3 034	3 177	3 005	3 328	2 755	3 367	3 460	2 966	2 093
Spain	9 390	10 006	10 422	12 130	11 761	11 302	14 214	15 020	11 444	7 011
Sweden	3 271	2 945	3 088	3 342	3 578	3 606	3 743	4 186	4 017	2 780
United Kingdom	7 728	8 109	8 882	8 053	8 705	7 750	8 862	9 350	8 049	4 365
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>106 778</b>	<b>103 374</b>	<b>101 965</b>	<b>105 413</b>	<b>115 076</b>	<b>109 319</b>	<b>132 816</b>	<b>143 056</b>	<b>130 756</b>	<b>82 126</b>
Bulgaria	483	913	868	817	1 111	1 339	1 732	2 133	1 951	1 029
Cyprus	226	176	284	335	374	355	386	496	491	305
Czech Republic	2 757	2 987	3 052	3 055	3 524	4 241	4 997	5 740	5 983	4 017
Estonia	303	350	382	569	592	559	860	771	694	295
Hungary	1 102	1 073	1 329	1 354	1 462	1 504	1 857	2 124	2 117	1 156
Latvia	288	350	372	396	568	542	684	804	728	500
Lithuania	360	370	389	418	670	680	790	919	762	440
Malta	55	62	57	44	57	58	63	69	53	45
Poland	1 987	2 503	3 137	3 499	4 166	4 943	6 447	8 039	8 041	5 210
Romania	712	1 026	1 339	1 393	1 519	1 645	2 436	3 550	3 685	2 095
Slovak Republic	740	892	1 057	1 052	1 295	1 423	1 818	2 289	2 336	1 578
Slovenia	837	850	900	873	1 096	973	1 194	1 514	1 518	1 070
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>9 852</b>	<b>11 552</b>	<b>13 165</b>	<b>13 805</b>	<b>16 432</b>	<b>18 261</b>	<b>23 263</b>	<b>28 448</b>	<b>28 359</b>	<b>17 740</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>116 629</b>	<b>114 927</b>	<b>115 130</b>	<b>119 218</b>	<b>131 509</b>	<b>127 580</b>	<b>156 079</b>	<b>171 504</b>	<b>159 115</b>	<b>99 867</b>
Albania	129	195	201	248	246	284	330	296	218	389
Bosnia-Herzegovina	127	150	229	155	200	200	296	397	418	220
Croatia	531	540	667	786	800	800	789	999	1 150	822
Iceland	45	33	40	56	87	107	53	115	88	31
Macedonia	220	250	240	229	360	500	737	901	776	447
Montenegro							7	27	34	21
Norway	1 264	1 235	1 209	1 167	1 563	2 031	1 554	1 421	1 357	961
Serbia							699	1 131	941	774
Serbia and Montenegro	307	401	260	188	274	584				
Switzerland	2 457	2 298	2 074	2 043	2 256	2 178	2 460	2 576	2 523	1 856
Turkey	7 273	5 962	6 646	8 217	8 166	9 860	12 290	13 529	13 271	10 222
Other Europe	227	250	173	179	200	200	149	140	178	95 e
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>12 579</b>	<b>11 315</b>	<b>11 738</b>	<b>13 268</b>	<b>14 151</b>	<b>16 744</b>	<b>19 364</b>	<b>21 533</b>	<b>20 952</b>	<b>15 837</b>
Armenia	3	3	3	5	5	5	93	145	124	113
Azerbaijan	186	200	250	300	300	300	572	674	813	667
Byelorussia	997	500	229	1 338	1 495	1 404	1 761	1 918	2 045	1 482
Georgia	54	100	150	200	200	200	189	265	333	206
Kazakhstan	575	650	760	1 197	1 420	1 981	2 134	2 814	2 320	2 295
Kyrgyzstan	14	15	15	20	20	20	70	123	103	136
Moldova	31	50	80	100	100	100	160	177	168	121
Russia	2 910	3 089	2 119	3 319	4 125	4 562	5 824	7 293	5 725	3 586
Tajikistan	25	25	25	30	30	30	89	107	80	137
Turkmenistan	80	100	150	200	200	200	177	298	578	758
Ukraine	450	550	700	831	829	1 039	1 512	2 169	2 399	1 008
Uzbekistan	100	150	200	250	250	250	437	828	777	871
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>5 425</b>	<b>5 432</b>	<b>4 681</b>	<b>7 790</b>	<b>8 974</b>	<b>10 090</b>	<b>13 020</b>	<b>16 811</b>	<b>15 466</b>	<b>11 380</b>

**Table 28**  
**(continued)****Imports of Semi-finished and Finished Steel Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	8 900	6 343	7 666	7 134	9 278	9 913	11 028	8 006	7 515	6 097
Costa Rica	306	234	309	294	298	294	586	586	576	265
Cuba	113	130	120	120	130	174	106	106	144	124
Dominican Republic	17	407	632	289	523	590	716	716	705	309
El Salvador	282	296	300	330	340	350	317	241	252	95
Guatemala	266	335	268	241	279	414	521	521	438	327
Honduras	165	173	180	200	210	220	165	137	197	100
Jamaica	88	94	98	172	126	156	149	149	156	68
Mexico	5 548	5 305	5 769	5 590	5 827	6 173	8 246	6 715	7 062	5 159
Nicaragua	170	175	180	200	220	230	130	100	95	77
Panama	183	169	214	261	259	239	403	403	347	349
Trinidad and Tobago	115	142	215	131	284	168	204	204	200	301
United States	35 224	27 955	30 289	21 631	32 752	30 187	42 192	27 683	24 637	15 342
<b>North America</b>	<b>51 377</b>	<b>41 759</b>	<b>46 240</b>	<b>36 592</b>	<b>50 526</b>	<b>49 107</b>	<b>64 762</b>	<b>45 566</b>	<b>42 326</b>	<b>28 611</b>
Argentina	725	831	366	485	741	815	898	1 057	1 253	671
Bolivia	163	163	190	183	210	261	206	282	333	300
Brazil	943	1 068	670	550	559	780	1 912	1 636	2 561	2 357
Chile	647	719	732	736	791	833	1 040	1 026	1 588	678
Colombia	1 106	886	781	996	1 221	1 325	1 668	1 996	2 006	1 606
Ecuador	450	752	498	368	458	753	1 125	1 125	1 044	696
Paraguay	85	71	75	75	80	80	110	141	168	110
Peru	370	400	687	491	395	548	928	1 049	1 366	996
Uruguay	114	110	80	80	80	80	151	125	147	102
Venezuela	647	849	445	1 422	123	436	530	668	596	417
<b>South America</b>	<b>5 250</b>	<b>5 849</b>	<b>4 523</b>	<b>5 387</b>	<b>4 658</b>	<b>5 911</b>	<b>8 568</b>	<b>9 103</b>	<b>11 063</b>	<b>7 933</b>
Algeria	1 505	1 464	1 623	2 195	2 443	2 411	3 018	3 018	4 653	5 296
Cameroon	110	246	157	114	100	120	149	149	154	162
Egypt	2 444	2 615	2 805	2 052	1 622	3 410	2 905	2 249	3 066	5 524
Ghana	114	178	132	216	189	325	241	241	451	395
Ivory Coast	92	92	128	120	72	97	127	127	176	159
Kenya	303	354	411	427	491	429	568	568	600	781
Libya	139	155	300	397	166	253	431	431	529	1 426
Morocco	922	1 074	1 537	1 304	1 438	1 624	1 513	1 513	1 981	1 820
Nigeria	908	1 440	1 296	1 600	1 251	1 627	1 180	1 180	1 641	1 704
Senegal	74	96	127	130	171	192	206	206	195	254
South African Customs Union	343	258	256	327	432	476	848	757	760	635
Sudan	111	221	289	417	622	608	519	519	441	482
Tanzania	69	120	134	164	169	202	209	209	253	299
Tunisia	596	553	550	833	940	905	952	952	1 278	824
Zaire	13	11	20	19	22	31	32	32	58	50
Other Africa	1 027	1 162	1 709	1 540	2 327	1 864	2 095	1 432	2 321	2 421
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8 770</b>	<b>10 037</b>	<b>11 474</b>	<b>11 853</b>	<b>12 454</b>	<b>14 574</b>	<b>14 994</b>	<b>13 584</b>	<b>18 558</b>	<b>22 232</b>

**Table 28**  
**(continued)**

**Imports of Semi-finished and Finished Steel Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bahrain	42	29	66	90	103	126	136	138	414	97
Iran	3 940	4 748	5 070	8 680	7 913	8 431	7 566	12 246	7 914	8 035
Iraq	414	1 760	894	73	194	443	355	355	976	1 916
Israel	1 416	1 507	1 602	1 545	1 499	1 434	1 146	1 146	1 221	1 282
Jordan	387	359	392	437	376	655	870	870	1 550	1 541
Kuwait	332	449	676	641	703	613	585	585	1 048	607
Lebanon	454	692	443	481	295	367	336	336	1 189	2 527
Oman	170	377	227	234	416	516	508	508	802	382
Qatar	40	50	50	50	50	50	586	586	992	273
Saudi Arabia	1 669	2 473	2 467	2 707	2 817	3 313	4 402	4 927	6 290	3 334
Syria	1 067	1 297	1 687	1 730	1 666	2 221	2 324	2 324	2 056	2 252
United Arab Emirates	1 736	2 222	2 875	3 696	4 581	5 422	6 745	6 745	13 628	5 798
Yemen	200	11	200	200	5	2	595	595	626	800
Other Middle East	367	578	688	646	855	1 081	500	500	500	500 e
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>12 235</b>	<b>16 552</b>	<b>17 338</b>	<b>21 208</b>	<b>21 474</b>	<b>24 675</b>	<b>26 654</b>	<b>31 861</b>	<b>39 204</b>	<b>29 345</b>
Bangladesh	638	833	923	937	833	1 010	869	869	780	1 519
China	20 905	25 608	29 287	43 195	33 221	27 312	19 105	17 185	15 622	22 350
Hong Kong, China	8 391	8 243	8 633	7 513	6 318	5 406	5 175	5 175	3 770	2 774
India	1 941	1 775	1 795	2 044	2 759	5 296	5 660	7 700	6 973	8 288
Indonesia	3 601	2 905	3 392	3 195	4 502	5 421	4 698	5 712	8 070	5 712
Japan	5 089	4 086	3 211	3 270	4 204	5 195	4 447	4 751	4 477	3 037
North Korea (e)	50	50	50	50	50	50	60	53	59	93 e
South Korea	11 449	10 835	14 196	15 647	17 720	18 842	22 421	26 180	28 560	20 340
Malaysia	4 181	4 583	4 345	4 547	7 527	4 416	4 613	5 301	5 123	3 908
Myanmar	311	251	347	411	435	483	519	519	486	779
Pakistan	667	744	882	1 167	1 287	2 063	1 826	1 826	1 230	1 542
Philippines	2 759	2 800	3 336	3 242	2 864	3 042	3 066	3 559	3 003	3 022
Singapore	3 035	2 963	3 097	2 971	3 299	3 765	4 004	4 969	5 728	3 860
Sri Lanka	167	142	301	353	394	453	460	460	375	325
Taiwan, China	13 008	8 329	11 015	11 100	13 745	11 078	10 608	9 246	9 250	6 535
Thailand	6 475	7 214	9 783	9 816	11 138	12 537	10 763	9 803	11 835	9 027
Viet Nam	2 516	3 577	4 680	4 475	4 950	4 647	4 232	8 483	7 600	9 109
Other Asia	339	374	759	752	779	900	523	673	676	778
<b>Asia</b>	<b>85 522</b>	<b>85 310</b>	<b>100 032</b>	<b>114 686</b>	<b>116 024</b>	<b>111 915</b>	<b>103 049</b>	<b>112 466</b>	<b>113 619</b>	<b>102 998</b>
Australia	1 216	1 360	1 354	1 975	2 177	2 435	2 230	2 304	2 960	2 113
New Zealand	293	287	397	367	437	421	425	425	429	246
Other Oceania	80	68	167	122	107	93	103	111	165	150
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>2 464</b>	<b>2 720</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>2 758</b>	<b>2 840</b>	<b>3 554</b>	<b>2 509</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>299 378</b>	<b>292 895</b>	<b>313 074</b>	<b>332 466</b>	<b>362 490</b>	<b>363 547</b>	<b>409 249</b>	<b>425 268</b>	<b>423 858</b>	<b>320 713</b>

**Important Note:**

Some of the data in this table are based on exporters' figures and understate the actual volume of imports.

Table 29

## Exports of Ingots and Semis

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	248	177	221	260	347	482	306	292	285	197
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 110	1 023	1 083	934	891					
Belgium						643	857	1 046	912	264
Denmark	159	56	21	9	17	11	2	13	17	13
Finland	151	130	187	505	624	436	284	185	281	253
France	2 448	2 627	3 418	3 421	3 832	3 915	3 028	2 650	2 811	1 790
Germany	2 451	2 032	2 011	2 563	2 105	1 950	2 171	2 497	2 047	1 655
Greece	2	5	1	3	64	0	14	122	159	103
Ireland	2	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1
Italy	841	770	787	546	403	698	959	983	964	570
Luxembourg						103	155	81	50	13
Netherlands	538	312	539	235	318	115	367	1 048	863	370
Portugal	107	41	15	13	185	160	80	139	164	122
Spain	376	264	242	182	130	118	115	91	311	261
Sweden	92	198	298	167	368	233	117	135	102	52
United Kingdom	522	751	563	1 278	1 722	2 265	2 677	3 522	3 358	2 130
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>9 048</b>	<b>8 388</b>	<b>9 389</b>	<b>10 117</b>	<b>11 005</b>	<b>11 129</b>	<b>11 133</b>	<b>12 803</b>	<b>12 326</b>	<b>7 794</b>
Bulgaria	102	200	110	200	279	98	163	136	85	54
Czech Republic	260	251	288	242	233	248	325	587	500	222
Estonia	...	...	...	...	1	0	0	6	1	3
Hungary	31	45	86	25	6	25	15	37	90	0
Latvia	...	...	...	...	0	1	3	4	4	2
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	4	1
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	0	...	...
Poland	1 257	949	779	977	1 583	1 250	966	1 431	1 580	663
Romania	...	...	141	...	161	101	88	147	220	52
Slovak Republic	44	12	191	126	281	288	655	501	242	256
Slovenia	14	...	...	13	15	13	12	32	21	12
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>2 022</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>2 881</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>1 266</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>10 755</b>	<b>9 844</b>	<b>10 985</b>	<b>11 700</b>	<b>13 564</b>	<b>13 151</b>	<b>13 359</b>	<b>15 684</b>	<b>15 075</b>	<b>9 060</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	0
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	0
Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	0	0	...
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	10	16	6
Norway	177	111	126	160	149	152	181	177	63	107
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1	47
Switzerland	2	2	31	51	52	83	88	104	65	48
Turkey	1 235	2 266	1 200	3 104	3 759	2 209	223	0	2 501	2 424
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>3 315</b>	<b>3 959</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>2 632</b>
Armenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	0
Byelorussia	700	700	700	...	451	446	681	611	689	613
Kazakhstan	212	247	64	345	485	566	548	700	875	725
Moldova	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	9	5
Russia	12 191	12 000	11 918	11 360	13 417	13 984	15 504	15 120	16 030	13 270
Ukraine	8 884	9 182	10 452	10 167	10 481	9 887	12 557	11 827	12 763	11 520
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>21 987</b>	<b>22 130</b>	<b>23 134</b>	<b>21 872</b>	<b>24 834</b>	<b>24 882</b>	<b>29 289</b>	<b>28 272</b>	<b>30 367</b>	<b>26 133</b>

**Table 29**  
**(continued)**

**Exports of Ingots and Semis**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	355	233	209	460	222	577	389	837	1 321	884
Mexico	2 492	1 446	1 891	2 407	2 764	2 591	2 365	2 671	2 898	1 003
United States	102	127	102	212	262	350	204	389	520	591
<b>North America</b>	<b>2 949</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>3 078</b>	<b>3 248</b>	<b>3 518</b>	<b>2 958</b>	<b>3 897</b>	<b>4 739</b>	<b>2 478</b>
Argentina	30	131	292	200	157	264	223	107	114	260
Brazil	6 213	6 365	7 780	7 238	6 339	5 957	5 738	5 099	5 665	4 612
Chile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
Colombia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Paraguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	39	3
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	0	...
Uruguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	13	0
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	1 005	423	434	110	118
<b>South America</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>8 072</b>	<b>7 438</b>	<b>6 496</b>	<b>7 225</b>	<b>6 384</b>	<b>5 689</b>	<b>5 943</b>	<b>4 994</b>
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	24	4
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	19	20
South African Customs Union	579	741	713	977	705	703	301	145	89	436
Other Africa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	10	1 e
<b>Africa</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>462</b>
Iran	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	50	...
Qatar	170	192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Other Middle East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	6	2
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>192</b>	...	...	...	...	...	<b>27</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>48</b>
China	5 089	2 729	1 352	1 491	6 155	7 236	9 078	6 457	1 319	44
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	11	1
India	205	244	346	670	389	276	1 220	690	1 126	638
Indonesia	4	4	5	15	19	13	32	8	36	2
Japan	1 499	3 086	3 967	3 019	3 112	4 072	4 514	4 831	4 760	5 843
South Korea	124	415	199	154	89	184	187	274	620	353
Malaysia	17	14	20	618	607	492	318	1 018	707	647
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	0	9	2
Singapore	19	6	3	5	11	57	56	50	3	18
Taiwan, China	93	67	64	201	98	242	156	369	558	769
Thailand	33	10	1	84	72	39	18	132	182	145
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	396	4
<b>Asia</b>	<b>7 083</b>	<b>6 576</b>	<b>5 957</b>	<b>6 258</b>	<b>10 552</b>	<b>12 612</b>	<b>15 610</b>	<b>13 844</b>	<b>9 727</b>	<b>8 466</b>
Australia	679	20	1	8	4	28	1	2	3	32
New Zealand	...	...	0	17	...	0	0	0	13	1
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>51 862</b>	<b>50 183</b>	<b>52 422</b>	<b>54 664</b>	<b>63 362</b>	<b>64 564</b>	<b>68 401</b>	<b>67 928</b>	<b>68 719</b>	<b>54 304</b>

Table 30

## Imports of Ingots and Semis

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	176	165	119	98	169	112	135	212	192	43
Belgium						3 458	2 831	2 651	2 790	1 988
Belgium-Luxembourg	4 442	3 489	3 285	4 717	4 149					
Denmark	4	12	75	590	599	550	587	781	672	328
Finland	324	448	350	197	254	52	5	8	11	30
France	1 766	2 122	1 781	1 596	1 804	1 621	1 562	1 997	1 745	1 104
Germany	1 773	1 310	1 160	1 306	1 946	2 331	2 578	3 095	2 970	1 172
Greece	721	506	149	211	230	90	120	251	171	159
Ireland	1	1	2	1	1	2	7	8	4	5
Italy	2 071	2 271	2 138	2 510	3 874	4 308	5 791	5 992	5 311	2 656
Luxembourg						970	930	788	1 003	357
Netherlands	299	145	102	126	303	322	387	371	381	328
Portugal	41	73	123	6	7	11	14	85	27	48
Spain	772	856	1 062	1 525	1 495	1 219	1 602	1 733	1 588	906
Sweden	477	366	426	496	491	295	109	137	265	119
United Kingdom	525	393	1 456	541	765	741	1 059	891	683	210
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>13 392</b>	<b>12 157</b>	<b>12 229</b>	<b>13 919</b>	<b>16 088</b>	<b>16 081</b>	<b>17 718</b>	<b>18 999</b>	<b>17 813</b>	<b>9 454</b>
Bulgaria	53	72	9	132	281	275	417	462	567	306
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	189	273	264	268	352	485	410	418	504	220
Estonia	...	...	15	15	0	1	1	1	1	1
Hungary	197	106	91	92	94	103	39	30	33	99
Latvia	...	...	93	95	100	114	145	159	146	227
Lithuania	...	...	8	10	2	4	5	6	10	1
Malta	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	36	42	23	67	180	298	571	679	584	154
Romania	370	454	485	443	576	448	633	916	758	108
Slovak Republic	17	27	31	17	14	9	17	19	19	54
Slovenia	4	...	...	3	3	3	3	11	13	2
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>1 172</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>14 258</b>	<b>13 129</b>	<b>13 249</b>	<b>15 062</b>	<b>17 693</b>	<b>17 823</b>	<b>19 960</b>	<b>21 700</b>	<b>20 449</b>	<b>10 625</b>
Albania	2	19	15	24	24	1	80	73	9	72
Bosnia-Herzegovina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	21	1
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	20	19
Iceland	0	0	0	1	1	10	4	2	1	1
Macedonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	390	503	433	123
Montenegro	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
Norway	177	161	132	104	151	143	162	196	167	59
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	294	88	227
Switzerland	69	44	16	17	21	39	48	50	30	9
Turkey	2 581	2 583	2 581	3 134	1 687	1 896	3 255	3 571	3 849	3 629
Other Europe	81	93	...	...	...	...	...	2	44	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>2 744</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>2 089</b>	<b>4 077</b>	<b>4 818</b>	<b>4 662</b>	<b>4 142</b>
Armenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	34	5
Byelorussia	20	20	20	...	10	5	5	6	6	4
Georgia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	23	0
Kazakhstan	12	15	6	11	25	4	9	9	41	19
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
Moldova	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	15
Russia	15	14	9	11	26	20	21	15	11	6
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1
Ukraine	25	25	200	287	270	340	370	444	388	247
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>299</b>



**Table 30  
(continued)**

**Imports of Ingots and Semis**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	531	421	971	638	830	932	891	345	328	134
Costa Rica	36	27	...	...	81	75	214	214	139	16
Cuba	...	0	...	...	1	0	0	0	2	2
Dominican Republic	...	232	...	...	376	386	471	471	464	155
El Salvador	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	52	7
Guatemala	...	65	...	...	62	85	59	59	103	41
Honduras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	79	27
Jamaica	0	0	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	587	507	511	551	516	882	1 323	1 041	1 015	574
Nicaragua	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
Panama	...	10	...	...	0	0	0	0	18	0
Trinidad and Tobago	...	23	...	...	6	0	15	15	0	0
United States	7 764	5 844	8 024	4 370	6 616	6 257	8 454	6 060	5 404	1 822
<b>North America</b>	<b>8 918</b>	<b>7 127</b>	<b>9 506</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>8 488</b>	<b>8 618</b>	<b>11 428</b>	<b>8 328</b>	<b>7 604</b>	<b>2 777</b>
Argentina	87	121	82	156	296	267	340	258	389	115
Bolivia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0
Brazil	112	74	4	12	12	23	806	53	60	37
Chile	...	1	...	...	2	9	12	10	89	16
Colombia	...	17	...	...	38	71	158	154	159	142
Ecuador	...	174	...	...	162	263	353	353	376	158
Paraguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	5	0
Peru	...	5	...	...	2	36	23	34	21	173
Uruguay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	2
Venezuela	...	13	...	...	6	8	20	1	12	6
<b>South America</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>649</b>
Algeria	1	4	2	12	60	115	181	181	219	118
Cameroon	22	34	9	18	0	9	0	0	11	4
Egypt	1 565	2 082	2 229	1 398	811	2 557	1 873	960	1 450	1 294
Ghana	14	37	11	13	17	14	3	3	16	22
Ivory Coast	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	51	39	52	43	41	23	17	17	11	108
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	3	20	20	51	149
Morocco	391	495	803	734	775	842	681	681	890	971
Nigeria	107	292	179	377	228	440	178	178	260	197
Senegal	3	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South African Customs Union	6	6	8	8	46	17	139	86	8	7
Sudan	4	30	66	52	29	103	92	92	100	124
Tanzania	2	19	13	24	12	12	1	1	3	10
Tunisia	38	34	67	222	283	435	396	396	357	275
Zaire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Africa	52	71	59	73	859	61	50	26	26	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2 257</b>	<b>3 145</b>	<b>3 499</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>3 161</b>	<b>4 631</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>2 641</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>3 279</b>

**Table 30**  
**(continued)**

**Imports of Ingots and Semis**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bahrain	0	0	0	4	8	12	6	2	7	24
Iran	402	836	1 233	1 976	2 483	2 061	2 003	4 154	2 922	1 929
Iraq	...	...	...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Israel	226	305	398	320	321	98	27	27	47	83
Jordan	219	138	182	240	153	349	371	371	544	766
Kuwait	2	5	36	78	137	6	21	21	306	3
Lebanon	85	155	46	0	0	10	61	61	231	1 305
Oman	23	0	0	40	52	251	219	219	320	44
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	124	1
Saudi Arabia	42	482	607	873	959	803	796	773	1 779	527
Syria	42	102	202	241	277	465	477	477	480	743
United Arab Emirates	139	195	406	561	950	426	411	411	1 610	1 215
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	1	0
Other Middle East	0	11	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>3 112</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>5 342</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>4 394</b>	<b>6 518</b>	<b>8 370</b>	<b>6 641</b>
Bangladesh	5	21	1	39	32	247	158	158	145	319
China	4 901	8 362	4 687	5 935	3 860	1 353	507	390	280	4 649
Hong Kong, China	1 136	1 061	569	318	492	188	193	193	112	246
India	409	285	213	136	259	738	470	210	504	648
Indonesia	1 250	1 089	1 296	1 434	1 707	3 494	1 923	2 037	2 598	2 093
Japan	12	28	12	11	99	281	63	242	140	48
North Korea (e)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	5	14 e
South Korea	3 444	3 102	3 684	4 551	4 805	4 869	5 068	6 342	6 140	5 413
Malaysia	88	56	307	211	437	450	408	402	229	132
Myanmar	11	21	39	8	132	122	121	121	135	36
Pakistan	5	10	7	13	107	618	170	170	63	86
Philippines	1 104	...	1 216	1 405	980	1 120	1 123	928	1 103	772
Singapore	290	307	133	4	8	26	18	52	10	41
Sri Lanka	57	50	47	99	121	154	162	162	151	104
Taiwan, China	9 047	5 480	7 317	7 038	8 783	7 042	6 689	5 094	5 197	4 253
Thailand	2 736	2 791	5 010	4 182	5 012	5 710	3 925	2 574	3 566	3 837
Viet Nam	1 087	1 669	2 207	1 754	2 290	2 158	1 728	2 045	2 276	2 146
Other Asia	16	9	57	72	106	69	42	42	8	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>25 599</b>	<b>24 342</b>	<b>26 801</b>	<b>27 210</b>	<b>29 231</b>	<b>28 637</b>	<b>22 768</b>	<b>21 162</b>	<b>22 664</b>	<b>24 838</b>
Australia	15	6	12	10	8	36	12	12	85	5
New Zealand	8	0	3	5	1	1	27	27	10	0
Other Oceania	0	0	0	10	7	10	14	0	14	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>55 415</b>	<b>53 361</b>	<b>59 246</b>	<b>58 923</b>	<b>66 662</b>	<b>67 372</b>	<b>68 425</b>	<b>66 589</b>	<b>68 880</b>	<b>53 256</b>

**Important Note:**

Some of the data in this table are based on exporters' figures and understate the actual volume of imports.

Table 31

## Exports of Long Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	839	1 126	961	961	1 055	1 152	1 255	1 590	1 161	1 024
Belgium-Luxembourg	5 164	4 999	4 600	4 467	5 487					
Belgium						1 813	2 265	2 688	2 556	1 495
Denmark	215	251	217	89	86	143	103	110	134	163
Finland	553	547	499	531	561	537	563	569	537	285
France	3 234	3 170	3 027	3 140	3 119	2 850	2 864	2 917	2 872	1 832
Germany	6 654	6 281	6 673	6 615	7 495	7 350	8 044	8 166	7 871	5 657
Greece	95	115	133	177	305	341	422	478	578	568
Ireland	306	144	25	39	42	32	34	34	23	21
Italy	4 398	4 485	4 232	4 173	4 552	4 427	5 601	5 903	6 254	4 043
Luxembourg						3 315	3 306	3 631	3 886	1 890
Netherlands	706	637	643	709	1 049	947	1 136	1 170	1 179	706
Portugal	437	323	330	113	638	813	1 078	1 223	1 133	925
Spain	3 223	2 884	3 239	3 543	3 509	3 697	3 543	4 324	5 638	5 324
Sweden	882	853	749	781	828	756	802	843	775	384
United Kingdom	3 139	2 993	2 786	2 534	2 686	2 619	2 446	2 781	2 706	1 685
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>29 845</b>	<b>28 809</b>	<b>28 114</b>	<b>27 872</b>	<b>31 412</b>	<b>30 794</b>	<b>33 464</b>	<b>36 426</b>	<b>37 301</b>	<b>26 003</b>
Bulgaria	62	148	118	93	...	272	303	297	522	526
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	2 125	2 426	2 629	2 754	2 480	2 475	2 702	2 421	2 296	2 248
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	12	24	27	34	27
Hungary	114	160	150	95	108	120	211	313	313	120
Latvia	500	400	345	350	350	688	696	710	656	715
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	84	97	123	116	127
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	1 974	1 998	1 751	2 094	2 455	1 933	2 056	2 013	2 329	2 129
Romania	...	...	150	...	...	444	379	321	316	246
Slovak Republic	39	...	...	...	...	145	199	255	283	254
Slovenia	104	...	...	...	...	176	210	218	217	113
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>4 916</b>	<b>5 133</b>	<b>5 142</b>	<b>5 386</b>	<b>5 393</b>	<b>6 351</b>	<b>6 877</b>	<b>6 699</b>	<b>7 082</b>	<b>6 506</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>34 761</b>	<b>33 942</b>	<b>33 256</b>	<b>33 258</b>	<b>36 805</b>	<b>37 144</b>	<b>40 341</b>	<b>43 125</b>	<b>44 383</b>	<b>32 509</b>
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	...
Norway	399	522	458	501	491	465	428	408	397	365
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	26	17
Switzerland	605	579	602	627	637	604	692	717	790	430
Turkey	4 880	6 032	2 781	6 090	7 182	7 665	6 782	6 245	12 937	11 783
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>5 884</b>	<b>7 133</b>	<b>3 841</b>	<b>7 218</b>	<b>8 310</b>	<b>8 735</b>	<b>7 902</b>	<b>7 385</b>	<b>14 183</b>	<b>12 595</b>
Byelorussia	...	...	...	...	...	1 007	1 011	1 121	1 162	1 233
Kazakhstan	69	68	45	56	88	64	85	60	56	54
Russia	3 926	3 914	3 869	4 944	4 553	4 307	4 316	3 609	3 266	3 837
Ukraine	5 638	6 786	6 544	6 892	6 893	6 142	7 204	7 387	5 738	5 000
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>9 632</b>	<b>10 769</b>	<b>10 458</b>	<b>11 893</b>	<b>11 534</b>	<b>11 520</b>	<b>12 616</b>	<b>12 177</b>	<b>10 221</b>	<b>10 124</b>

**Table 31**  
**(continued)**

**Exports of Long Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	2 115	1 907	1 983	1 758	1 885	1 676	1 907	1 861	1 777	923
Mexico	689	829	772	859	937	761	646	1 088	1 460	1 154
United States	1 446	1 425	1 370	1 674	1 992	2 145	2 405	2 515	3 366	2 082
<b>North America</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>4 162</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>4 814</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>4 958</b>	<b>5 464</b>	<b>6 603</b>	<b>4 159</b>
Argentina	275	...	...	...	...	249	203	195	155	88
Brazil	918	934	1 111	2 012	1 757	2 611	2 279	1 950	1 394	1 327
Chile	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	99	43	79
Colombia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	25	13
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	111	107
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	469	279	135	90	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>3 328</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>1 614</b>
Libya	174	162	130	82	40	...	...	...	...	...
South African Customs Union	1 352	1 143	1 115	1 216	1 011	1 058	784	755	477	740
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>740</b>
Qatar	459	573	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>573</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China	1 513	1 601	2 224	3 149	5 668	7 725	15 106	23 574	18 467	5 503
India	392	328	474	735	379	589	...	550	632	455
Indonesia	309	351	313	227	315	266	292	269	315	295
Japan	3 602	3 796	4 583	4 769	4 568	4 018	4 020	4 087	4 559	3 531
South Korea	2 417	2 378	2 112	1 964	2 403	2 991	3 006	3 187	2 960	3 620
Malaysia	583	385	...	572	610	530	555	640	673	758
Philippines	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	9	...	...
Singapore	195	226	225	...	300	533	584	711	679	370
Taiwan, China	887	819	943	1 135	969	985	1 494	1 988	1 753	1 448
Thailand	513	688	491	526	556	458	568	604	651	622
Viet Nam	12	...	38	...	35	150	173	...	...	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>10 424</b>	<b>10 572</b>	<b>11 402</b>	<b>13 075</b>	<b>15 803</b>	<b>18 247</b>	<b>25 798</b>	<b>35 619</b>	<b>30 689</b>	<b>16 601</b>
Australia	205	294	192	183	164	147	169	173	166	67
New Zealand	...	...	...	41	...	...	17	6	61	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>68 358</b>	<b>69 684</b>	<b>65 629</b>	<b>73 268</b>	<b>80 239</b>	<b>84 761</b>	<b>95 346</b>	<b>107 204</b>	<b>108 602</b>	<b>78 410</b>

Table 32

## Imports of Long Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	865	957	877	987	1 113	1 094	1 303	1 355	1 450	1 189
Belgium						2 274	2 322	2 978	2 815	1 679
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 537	2 343	2 291	2 253	2 763					
Denmark	472	466	540	555	536	495	585	535	499	274
Finland	492	478	431	526	465	474	514	575	545	321
France	4 371	3 965	3 761	3 554	3 893	3 502	3 973	4 202	4 119	2 744
Germany	6 483	6 059	5 614	5 783	5 798	5 915	6 962	7 371	7 366	5 017
Greece	845	759	929	1 004	809	657	921	726	544	364
Ireland	412	403	436	546	596	509	703	731	517	207
Italy	2 407	2 426	2 529	2 937	3 278	3 112	3 685	4 204	3 240	1 887
Luxembourg						262	292	254	250	150
Netherlands	2 297	2 367	2 173	2 158	2 501	2 552	2 957	2 996	2 875	2 039
Portugal	1 306	1 377	1 387	1 374	1 411	1 213	1 433	1 402	1 153	742
Spain	2 213	2 175	2 232	2 343	2 475	2 778	3 751	3 892	2 065	1 301
Sweden	860	814	829	847	888	885	978	1 051	983	626
United Kingdom	2 101	2 069	2 165	2 357	2 245	2 080	2 273	2 563	2 239	1 058
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>27 661</b>	<b>26 658</b>	<b>26 195</b>	<b>27 223</b>	<b>28 771</b>	<b>27 803</b>	<b>32 653</b>	<b>34 834</b>	<b>30 659</b>	<b>19 599</b>
Bulgaria	231	576	620	380	520	595	690	836	736	341
Cyprus	136	131	219	271	296	300	322	425	420	250
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...	954	1 127	1 405	1 357	965
Estonia	...	...	61	60	60	107	143	171	128	60
Hungary	436	481	542	603	600	605	780	790	773	419
Latvia	...	...	105	105	105	153	211	224	155	64
Lithuania	...	...	113	110	110	321	386	441	377	226
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	38	47	52	42	37
Poland	493	664	711	642	691	1 073	1 414	2 071	1 827	982
Romania	111	160	174	252	381	392	679	1 176	1 380	789
Slovak Republic	417	...	...	...	...	598	785	903	865	617
Slovenia	143	...	...	...	...	330	433	529	464	310
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>2 012</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>7 018</b>	<b>9 024</b>	<b>8 523</b>	<b>5 059</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>29 628</b>	<b>28 671</b>	<b>28 739</b>	<b>29 646</b>	<b>31 533</b>	<b>33 268</b>	<b>39 671</b>	<b>43 858</b>	<b>39 182</b>	<b>24 659</b>
Albania	101	122	132	145	163	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	442	...
Iceland	24	14	18	33	61	...	...	...	50	...
Norway	266	262	253	234	279	298	339	352	324	239
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	519	508	329
Switzerland	857	911	801	824	860	928	1 000	1 051	1 009	907
Turkey	575	321	541	653	867	917	1 006	298	984	766
Other Europe	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 229	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>4 448</b>	<b>3 316</b>	<b>2 241</b>
Byelorussia	...	...	...	...	...	364	485	553	588	460
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	959	1 257	1 761	864	837
Russia	883	720	450	629	1 176	1 279	1 509	2 392	1 599	835
Ukraine	...	...	...	171	...	217	358	428	491	218
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>3 608</b>	<b>5 134</b>	<b>3 542</b>	<b>2 351</b>

**Table 32**  
**(continued)**

**Imports of Long Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	2 798	2 185	2 362	2 196	2 765	2 818	3 163	2 545	2 273	1 750
Costa Rica	...	84	...	...	53	64	82	82	127	...
Cuba	...	39	...	...	19	35	26	26	49	...
Dominican Republic	...	94	...	...	37	73	87	87	110	...
Guatemala	...	86	...	...	66	94	127	127	126	...
Jamaica	63	76	...	...	104	...	116	116	124	...
Mexico	1 476	1 314	1 288	1 300	1 587	1 288	1 672	1 498	1 275	946
Panama	...	72	...	...	113	137	260	260	197	...
Trinidad and Tobago	...	37	...	...	77	57	70	70	71	...
United States	9 866	8 419	8 370	6 605	9 040	7 832	9 719	6 455	4 631	3 190
<b>North America</b>	<b>14 204</b>	<b>12 405</b>	<b>12 020</b>	<b>10 102</b>	<b>13 862</b>	<b>12 398</b>	<b>15 324</b>	<b>11 266</b>	<b>8 984</b>	<b>5 886</b>
Argentina	308	102	...	...	153	172	227	233	263	168
Brazil	245	295	175	163	237	308	430	321	480	566
Chile	...	238	...	...	225	254	222	291	531	160
Colombia	...	45	...	...	116	264	281	367	407	352
Ecuador	...	64	...	...	39	142	217	217	164	...
Peru	...	84	...	...	78	196	378	329	592	368
Venezuela	...	142	...	...	75	103	149	169	110	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>1 614</b>
Algeria	1 097	872	993	1 621	1 756	1 745	1 917	1 878	3 001	...
Cameroon	35	42	52	55	66	61	97	97	92	...
Egypt	220	82	117	113	105	159	181	170	330	...
Ghana	49	61	50	58	59	109	95	95	259	...
Ivory Coast	48	59	68	52	26	34	62	62	76	...
Kenya	51	40	57	73	78	80	109	108	125	...
Libya	30	66	70	148	59	58	222	222	271	...
Morocco	224	271	325	276	265	212	298	218	384	...
Nigeria	335	412	338	560	363	347	242	242	449	...
Senegal	40	77	87	95	132	152	167	165	153	...
South African Customs Union	66	53	57	60	73	109	175	140	150	106
Sudan	49	118	57	135	157	142	90	90	84	...
Tanzania	26	33	29	27	34	47	65	57	101	...
Tunisia	197	185	200	343	332	201	193	191	534	...
Zaire	6	5	12	11	14	15	16	17	29	...
Other Africa	469	572	727	755	734	...	1 134	1 017	...	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>3 239</b>	<b>4 382</b>	<b>4 255</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>5 064</b>	<b>4 768</b>	<b>6 038</b>	<b>106</b>
Bahrain	24	14	30	42	53	35	41	41	309	...
Iran	1 035	1 434	1 351	2 472	1 880	1 734	1 378	1 301	1 725	...
Iraq	335	1 633	685	23	119	...	260	260	700	...
Israel	581	679	624	582	587	728	423	410	533	...
Jordan	54	58	53	49	36	90	267	267	654	...
Kuwait	191	241	355	313	310	244	130	129	239	...
Lebanon	226	405	242	323	156	204	128	127	657	...
Oman	67	86	57	32	10	12	20	19	136	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	199	591	...
Saudi Arabia	343	320	471	473	634	528	716	1 140	1 487	...
Syria	551	608	780	811	667	894	1 050	1 048	667	...
United Arab Emirates	747	1 089	1 254	1 700	1 929	2 864	3 550	3 539	7 999	...
Yemen	0	...	...	0	0	...	43	357	517	...
Other Middle East	236	388	397	425	462	...	0	0	0	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>4 391</b>	<b>6 955</b>	<b>6 299</b>	<b>7 245</b>	<b>6 844</b>	<b>7 334</b>	<b>8 205</b>	<b>8 839</b>	<b>16 215</b>	<b>...</b>

**Table 32**  
**(continued)**

**Imports of Long Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bangladesh	49	35	51	60	72	47	43	34	27	...
China	1 184	1 501	1 923	2 769	2 848	2 263	1 963	1 644	1 489	1 659
Hong Kong, China	1 696	1 809	1 828	2 028	1 769	1 512	1 605	1 603	1 307	...
India	97	95	139	103	...	570	...	730	714	668
Indonesia	362	325	370	...	568	782	640	848	1 195	763
Japan	327	321	227	365	506	781	757	656	639	587
South Korea	1 420	1 381	2 450	3 104	2 911	3 381	4 592	5 424	5 472	2 955
Malaysia	605	951	1 344	...	864	679	752	994	985	796
Myanmar	132	123	183	277	183	201	228	198	171	...
Pakistan	27	23	51	94	93	173	248	244	151	...
Philippines	423	...	776	...	493	434	560	...	...	...
Singapore	1 063	921	1 082	...	1 244	1 189	1 281	1 498	2 182	1 532
Sri Lanka	50	44	116	108	102	116	131	131	100	...
Taiwan, China	788	661	1 025	1 083	1 323	1 067	1 241	1 218	1 239	419
Thailand	661	642	849	864	933	1 104	1 155	1 358	1 554	965
Viet Nam	178	209	233	...	315	171	317	...	3 861	...
Other Asia	159	161	332	346	325	...	421	421	435	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>9 221</b>	<b>9 204</b>	<b>12 978</b>	<b>11 202</b>	<b>14 548</b>	<b>14 472</b>	<b>15 934</b>	<b>17 001</b>	<b>21 521</b>	<b>10 345</b>
Australia	307	328	435	479	642	747	735	848	877	624
New Zealand	115	124	161	162	196	182	182	172	164	...
Other Oceania	48	33	68	59	62	...	56	56	76	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>624</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>64 213</b>	<b>63 989</b>	<b>66 309</b>	<b>66 130</b>	<b>76 272</b>	<b>78 274</b>	<b>93 029</b>	<b>98 318</b>	<b>102 463</b>	<b>47 826</b>

Important Note:

Some of the data in this table are based on exporters' figures and may understate the actual volume of imports.

Table 33

## Exports of Flat Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	2 763	3 048	3 230	3 381	3 667	3 695	3 995	4 200	4 418	3 602
Belgium-Luxembourg	14 999	13 864	14 098	14 528	16 616					
Belgium						14 251	16 431	17 638	17 009	10 616
Denmark	571	653	523	792	826	618	721	849	859	405
Finland	2 127	2 230	2 441	2 641	2 794	2 471	2 466	1 178	1 142	799
France	10 459	9 661	9 481	9 609	10 326	9 453	11 362	11 017	9 870	7 372
Germany	12 720	12 429	12 951	12 728	14 402	13 055	14 973	15 125	14 714	10 522
Greece	302	230	239	198	280	250	200	251	187	133
Ireland	6	17	11	14	11	7	15	14	13	14
Italy	4 072	3 962	3 848	4 241	5 486	5 939	6 871	7 075	6 720	5 070
Luxembourg						817	989	791	724	545
Netherlands	4 786	4 746	5 446	6 216	7 059	6 679	8 141	7 671	7 310	5 817
Portugal	227	230	253	278	321	284	284	307	189	210
Spain	1 923	2 115	2 133	2 035	2 078	2 145	2 429	2 667	2 550	2 021
Sweden	2 706	2 847	3 183	3 152	3 136	2 913	2 768	2 749	2 862	1 819
United Kingdom	3 521	2 310	2 295	2 634	2 662	2 830	2 537	2 242	2 051	1 742
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>61 182</b>	<b>58 341</b>	<b>60 131</b>	<b>62 445</b>	<b>69 664</b>	<b>65 407</b>	<b>74 183</b>	<b>73 775</b>	<b>70 617</b>	<b>50 689</b>
Bulgaria	1 126	1 130	1 080	1 208	...	1 185	1 285	1 290	568	284
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	997	1 086	1 038	1 053	1 002	1 186	1 291	1 334	1 301	844
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	200	249	206	235	79
Hungary	729	715	750	556	595	973	834	680	885	624
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	87	98	137	172	122
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	24	28	44	66	33
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	0	...	0
Poland	488	572	398	435	549	525	715	1 014	1 076	895
Romania	...	...	1 777	...	...	2 784	2 566	2 722	2 062	1 407
Slovak Republic	2 805	...	...	...	...	3 175	3 318	3 466	3 342	2 787
Slovenia	91	...	...	...	...	203	252	358	503	382
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>6 236</b>	<b>3 502</b>	<b>5 043</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>10 343</b>	<b>10 634</b>	<b>11 252</b>	<b>10 211</b>	<b>7 456</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>67 418</b>	<b>61 843</b>	<b>65 174</b>	<b>65 697</b>	<b>71 809</b>	<b>75 750</b>	<b>84 817</b>	<b>85 027</b>	<b>80 828</b>	<b>58 145</b>
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...
Norway	199	194	199	207	238	238	246	237	157	64
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 404	1 333	872
Switzerland	217	199	195	196	213	165	186	164	179	121
Turkey	761	1 379	524	1 047	1 111	1 185	1 313	134	1 368	1 648
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>1 772</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1 450</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>2 705</b>
Byelorussia	...	...	...	...	...	8	75	13	8	4
Kazakhstan	3 260	3 200	3 583	3 364	3 510	2 837	2 685	3 057	2 481	2 564
Russia	10 726	8 836	11 023	10 961	11 100	11 039	10 225	9 344	7 732	9 164
Ukraine	6 485	7 255	7 814	8 022	9 341	9 571	8 803	9 011	8 249	6 061
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>20 471</b>	<b>19 290</b>	<b>22 420</b>	<b>22 347</b>	<b>23 950</b>	<b>23 456</b>	<b>21 788</b>	<b>21 425</b>	<b>18 470</b>	<b>17 793</b>
Canada	1 570	1 542	2 509	2 378	2 254	2 611	2 625	3 143	3 525	2 285
Mexico	1 127	842	1 163	1 004	1 109	1 202	1 042	1 076	757	1 179
United States	3 571	3 207	3 148	4 811	4 255	5 407	5 212	5 477	6 212	4 998
<b>North America</b>	<b>6 267</b>	<b>5 592</b>	<b>6 820</b>	<b>8 192</b>	<b>7 618</b>	<b>9 220</b>	<b>8 879</b>	<b>9 696</b>	<b>10 494</b>	<b>8 462</b>



**Table 33**  
**(continued)**

**Exports of Flat Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Argentina	521	...	...	...	...	656	353	431	210	392
Brazil	2 156	1 550	2 276	3 408	3 405	3 555	4 088	3 031	1 756	2 406
Chile	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	15	17
Colombia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	122	135	134
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	942	810	728	520	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>2 753</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>2 276</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>3 405</b>	<b>5 153</b>	<b>5 250</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>2 636</b>	<b>2 957</b>
Libya	360	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South African Customs Union	2 026	2 182	1 923	2 713	2 493	2 585	2 173	2 205	1 427	1 546
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>2 205</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>1 546</b>
China	3 472	1 757	1 796	1 822	5 782	8 450	20 377	28 336	28 800	11 843
India	2 562	2 544	2 781	4 094	4 437	4 056	...	3 680	3 430	2 747
Indonesia	685	406	554	604	750	718	1 204	987	893	541
Japan	21 215	19 644	23 349	22 864	23 526	20 604	22 573	23 574	24 327	21 804
South Korea	10 002	10 022	9 453	10 826	11 347	11 645	13 263	13 721	14 800	14 945
Malaysia	878	318	...	...	960	906	1 377	1 334	810	533
Philippines	...	...	669	...	80	152	337	261	...	...
Singapore	314	271	340	...	335	766	820	931	991	769
Taiwan, China	6 930	6 759	7 559	8 035	7 937	7 654	8 490	8 293	7 222	7 414
Thailand	1 143	696	908	1 077	1 292	1 409	1 401	1 792	1 289	593
<b>Asia</b>	<b>47 203</b>	<b>42 416</b>	<b>47 409</b>	<b>49 322</b>	<b>56 446</b>	<b>56 361</b>	<b>69 842</b>	<b>82 909</b>	<b>82 562</b>	<b>61 190</b>
Australia	896	285	733	561	507	464	938	1 021	1 173	754
New Zealand	...	...	...	214	...	...	225	238	280	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>754</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>148 571</b>	<b>134 930</b>	<b>147 672</b>	<b>153 904</b>	<b>167 790</b>	<b>174 577</b>	<b>195 657</b>	<b>208 788</b>	<b>200 925</b>	<b>153 551</b>

Table 34

## Imports of Flat Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	1 120	1 176	1 273	1 251	1 543	1 440	1 942	2 125	1 995	1 510
Belgium						5 362	8 711	10 716	8 644	5 390
Belgium-Luxembourg	5 873	4 988	4 737	5 302	7 313					
Denmark	1 373	1 414	1 624	1 413	1 482	1 315	1 525	1 525	1 450	742
Finland	488	467	462	446	569	457	605	659	595	332
France	9 845	8 799	9 005	8 439	9 515	8 481	9 998	10 344	9 617	6 352
Germany	9 945	9 621	9 174	9 154	10 272	10 249	12 452	14 095	14 242	9 671
Greece	1 110	1 097	1 204	1 207	768	1 320	1 671	1 733	1 698	1 094
Ireland	332	288	293	287	239	217	277	319	277	132
Italy	11 579	11 673	11 097	11 023	10 987	9 813	13 305	12 839	12 402	7 282
Luxembourg						694	1 061	783	845	628
Netherlands	2 777	2 502	2 648	2 506	3 086	3 060	4 082	4 504	3 963	2 679
Portugal	1 357	1 483	1 532	1 505	1 762	1 397	1 775	1 796	1 609	1 128
Spain	5 943	6 497	6 674	7 644	7 171	6 650	8 068	8 487	6 929	4 100
Sweden	1 536	1 381	1 445	1 619	1 799	2 026	2 216	2 455	2 250	1 392
United Kingdom	4 305	4 539	4 391	4 246	4 651	3 895	4 282	4 623	3 876	2 362
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>57 583</b>	<b>55 926</b>	<b>55 558</b>	<b>56 042</b>	<b>61 157</b>	<b>56 376</b>	<b>71 971</b>	<b>77 003</b>	<b>70 391</b>	<b>44 795</b>
Bulgaria	124	213	184	245	307	380	520	552	531	325
Cyprus	76	34	38	50	45	43	45	53	51	40
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...	2 444	3 029	3 410	3 630	2 511
Estonia	...	...	225	590	650	367	608	493	483	193
Hungary	351	346	493	573	599	578	808	1 042	1 023	477
Latvia	...	...	101	100	100	211	253	324	359	177
Lithuania	...	...	199	200	200	254	291	336	281	164
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	15	11	12	8	6
Poland	1 247	1 557	1 851	2 311	2 482	3 083	3 895	4 615	4 902	3 663
Romania	177	250	320	414	467	653	909	1 095	1 169	950
Slovak Republic	207	...	...	...	...	585	781	1 042	1 172	740
Slovenia	249	...	...	...	...	549	655	855	920	672
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>4 849</b>	<b>9 164</b>	<b>11 805</b>	<b>13 830</b>	<b>14 528</b>	<b>9 918</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>60 014</b>	<b>58 325</b>	<b>58 968</b>	<b>60 525</b>	<b>66 006</b>	<b>65 540</b>	<b>83 776</b>	<b>90 832</b>	<b>84 919</b>	<b>54 714</b>
Albania	15	40	36	63	48	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	568	...
Iceland	12	11	11	12	15	...	...	...	12	...
Norway	649	621	599	538	604	593	699	711	591	337
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	253	165
Switzerland	1 310	1 143	1 074	1 028	1 179	1 042	1 213	1 247	1 180	762
Turkey	3 811	2 558	3 392	4 046	5 273	6 777	7 719	5 746	8 007	5 580
Other Europe	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 663	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>5 833</b>	<b>4 371</b>	<b>5 112</b>	<b>5 687</b>	<b>7 119</b>	<b>8 412</b>	<b>9 631</b>	<b>10 582</b>	<b>10 611</b>	<b>6 844</b>
Byelorussia	...	...	...	...	...	817	995	1 064	1 118	759
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	302	241	365	244	231
Russia	958	1 425	1 034	1 714	1 883	2 278	2 968	3 497	3 107	2 182
Ukraine	...	...	...	307	...	405	687	1 188	1 393	498
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>1 883</b>	<b>3 801</b>	<b>4 891</b>	<b>6 115</b>	<b>5 862</b>	<b>3 669</b>

**Table 34**  
**(continued)**

**Imports of Flat Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	4 438	2 730	3 381	3 135	4 387	4 597	5 129	3 722	3 348	2 901
Costa Rica	...	116	...	...	158	147	272	272	295	...
Cuba	...	70	...	...	39	116	55	55	56	...
Dominican Republic	...	71	...	...	103	121	142	142	108	...
Guatemala	...	179	...	...	144	223	321	321	198	...
Jamaica	15	13	...	...	15	...	19	19	19	...
Mexico	3 189	3 104	3 579	3 314	3 390	3 573	4 609	3 731	4 374	3 362
Panama	...	71	...	...	127	84	119	119	94	...
Trinidad and Tobago	...	32	...	...	64	52	61	61	73	...
United States	13 383	9 157	10 066	6 862	12 076	10 140	16 226	9 391	7 996	5 661
<b>North America</b>	<b>21 026</b>	<b>15 543</b>	<b>17 026</b>	<b>13 311</b>	<b>20 502</b>	<b>19 053</b>	<b>26 953</b>	<b>17 832</b>	<b>16 560</b>	<b>11 924</b>
Argentina	424	360	...	...	239	224	273	437	455	250
Brazil	536	645	397	296	239	336	553	1 002	1 569	1 546
Chile	...	377	...	...	517	454	660	617	735	392
Colombia	...	445	...	...	497	911	1 134	1 227	1 107	812
Ecuador	...	210	...	...	221	280	479	479	401	...
Peru	...	153	...	...	152	274	415	559	554	339
Venezuela	...	328	...	...	101	130	205	319	136	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>3 719</b>	<b>4 640</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>3 340</b>
Algeria	270	335	284	269	314	283	265	265	470	...
Cameroon	15	20	24	21	18	22	21	21	25	...
Egypt	405	298	316	313	417	421	535	535	870	...
Ghana	40	67	58	90	87	102	115	115	137	...
Ivory Coast	40	22	51	62	37	47	58	58	82	...
Kenya	168	267	296	305	366	318	431	431	452	...
Libya	23	17	48	67	10	27	11	11	42	...
Morocco	292	294	394	271	378	456	541	541	659	...
Nigeria	386	571	510	540	442	611	544	544	785	...
Senegal	26	15	37	31	36	37	34	34	36	...
South African Customs Union	216	145	137	198	317	272	430	365	405	412
Sudan	43	47	138	77	103	152	213	213	154	...
Tanzania	39	66	87	90	120	138	136	136	135	...
Tunisia	326	295	256	240	293	231	323	323	326	...
Zaire	7	5	7	6	7	6	11	11	16	...
Other Africa	391	360	479	477	450	...	1 465	567	648	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2 686</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>3 122</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>3 122</b>	<b>5 131</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>5 241</b>	<b>412</b>

**Table 34**  
**(continued)**

**Imports of Flat Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bahrain	10	9	20	37	16	27	46	46	56	...
Iran	2 135	2 094	2 153	3 662	2 846	3 390	3 061	3 061	2 388	...
Iraq	9	41	53	7	20	...	9	9	16	...
Israel	526	453	481	535	492	516	618	618	531	...
Jordan	104	151	127	139	169	206	222	222	325	...
Kuwait	67	100	149	143	155	219	235	235	248	...
Lebanon	123	110	140	139	123	142	131	131	288	...
Oman	15	39	40	36	110	102	55	55	136	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	65	57	...
Saudi Arabia	1 130	1 334	905	1 077	1 063	1 592	1 802	2 073	1 826	...
Syria	390	486	560	549	609	798	646	646	765	...
United Arab Emirates	568	692	854	968	1 146	1 405	1 712	1 712	2 380	...
Yemen	11	10	5	2	3	...	43	43	59	...
Other Middle East	44	69	114	95	81	...	0	0	1	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>5 132</b>	<b>5 591</b>	<b>5 601</b>	<b>7 388</b>	<b>6 833</b>	<b>8 396</b>	<b>8 646</b>	<b>8 917</b>	<b>9 077</b>	<b>...</b>
Bangladesh	568	758	861	817	677	650	629	629	586	...
China	14 103	14 875	21 175	33 251	25 070	22 478	15 538	14 293	12 733	15 275
Hong Kong, China	5 175	4 986	5 817	4 867	3 859	3 470	3 188	3 188	2 200	...
India	1 047	1 024	1 277	1 030	...	2 647	...	5 910	5 128	6 434
Indonesia	1 484	1 265	1 458	...	1 976	2 349	1 743	2 465	3 521	2 280
Japan	4 474	3 481	2 727	2 689	3 357	3 859	3 345	3 557	3 425	2 180
South Korea	6 229	5 963	7 619	7 572	9 454	9 948	11 967	13 537	16 108	11 317
Malaysia	2 862	2 698	1 867	...	2 421	2 274	2 587	2 889	2 922	2 432
Myanmar	81	74	113	105	92	116	117	117	120	...
Pakistan	598	682	782	1 001	1 055	1 229	1 311	1 311	905	...
Philippines	1 232	...	1 537	...	1 333	1 343	1 178	...	...	...
Singapore	1 340	1 258	1 393	...	1 561	1 872	1 785	2 137	2 165	1 404
Sri Lanka	50	35	101	119	141	149	128	128	104	...
Taiwan, China	2 989	2 048	2 518	2 799	3 409	2 725	2 481	2 599	2 544	1 714
Thailand	3 278	3 645	3 773	4 153	4 544	5 220	4 608	5 275	6 195	3 845
Viet Nam	1 205	1 591	2 207	...	2 274	2 224	2 093	...	4 804	...
Other Asia	131	125	244	243	269	...	160	160	221	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>46 844</b>	<b>44 508</b>	<b>55 469</b>	<b>58 645</b>	<b>61 491</b>	<b>62 554</b>	<b>52 859</b>	<b>58 195</b>	<b>63 681</b>	<b>46 883</b>
Australia	697	763	598	913	852	1 200	1 039	1 139	1 261	744
New Zealand	134	104	170	140	158	153	140	140	156	...
Other Oceania	16	27	80	36	19	...	21	21	60	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>744</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>144 298</b>	<b>135 998</b>	<b>147 577</b>	<b>152 021</b>	<b>170 223</b>	<b>174 840</b>	<b>196 806</b>	<b>202 583</b>	<b>202 386</b>	<b>128 530</b>

Important Note:

Some of the data in this table are based on exporters' figures and understate the actual volume of imports.

Table 35

## Exports of Tubular Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	684	688	614	609	747	751	884	874	830	515
Belgium-Luxembourg	571	629	519	490	517					
Belgium						449	505	707	703	390
Denmark	155	154	168	143	95	87	133	101	80	67
Finland	25	29	33	42	40	33	324	58	61	45
France	1 141	1 281	1 559	1 159	1 254	1 188	1 358	1 406	1 362	828
Germany	2 690	3 067	2 961	2 671	3 144	3 523	3 841	3 654	3 544	2 769
Greece	75	145	238	264	244	266	336	243	377	256
Ireland	5	6	8	8	9	8	7	7	8	6
Italy	2 260	2 415	2 327	2 184	2 683	3 061	3 354	3 423	3 587	2 816
Luxembourg						1	1	2	2	1
Netherlands	460	465	521	515	518	482	576	801	646	614
Portugal	71	72	80	99	97	104	130	124	84	94
Spain	630	637	628	607	619	608	644	618	704	480
Sweden	284	261	268	271	282	276	289	275	270	161
United Kingdom	563	728	925	818	643	913	749	782	714	681
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>9 614</b>	<b>10 578</b>	<b>10 849</b>	<b>9 880</b>	<b>10 893</b>	<b>11 752</b>	<b>13 130</b>	<b>13 075</b>	<b>12 973</b>	<b>9 723</b>
Bulgaria	42	45	22	14	...	54	95	109	117	84
Cyprus	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	0	0	0
Czech Republic	445	491	465	509	516	548	604	611	577	403
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	11	16	32	22	10
Hungary	122	118	116	113	119	119	127	88	90	74
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	21	35	56	57	24
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	...	14	18	19	23	14
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	207	233	139	175	217	220	310	275	324	272
Romania	...	...	246	...	...	549	551	562	561	309
Slovak Republic	200	...	...	...	...	284	321	340	366	226
Slovenia	87	...	...	...	...	61	77	71	87	62
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1 881</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>2 162</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>1 479</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>10 717</b>	<b>11 464</b>	<b>11 836</b>	<b>10 691</b>	<b>11 745</b>	<b>13 633</b>	<b>15 283</b>	<b>15 238</b>	<b>15 196</b>	<b>11 202</b>
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	...
Norway	37	35	35	29	234	388	45	41	61	49
Serbia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	51	44
Switzerland	312	290	277	267	290	269	282	221	259	176
Turkey	617	902	555	884	1 086	1 192	959	528	1 682	1 523
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>2 108</b>	<b>1 791</b>
Byelorussia	...	...	...	...	...	127	146	159	174	111
Kazakhstan	22	39	46	51	72	63	49	135	174	65
Russia	652	804	831	978	1 376	1 516	1 412	1 066	1 164	1 304
Ukraine	1 274	1 176	1 055	1 491	1 500	1 733	2 027	2 005	1 808	1 381
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>1 932</b>	<b>2 521</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>3 633</b>	<b>3 365</b>	<b>3 320</b>	<b>2 861</b>
Canada	975	918	893	890	1 032	1 105	1 215	982	816	757
Mexico	795	837	834	709	702	863	883	765	718	484
United States	960	966	968	926	1 139	1 288	1 526	1 010	1 376	1 398
<b>North America</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>2 720</b>	<b>2 694</b>	<b>2 526</b>	<b>2 872</b>	<b>3 256</b>	<b>3 625</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>2 639</b>

**Table 35**  
**(continued)**

**Exports of Tubular Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Argentina	553	...	...	...	...	750	694	679	798	453
Brazil	268	405	478	273	432	350	438	255	263	218
Chile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	18	7
Colombia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	102	41
Peru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Venezuela	...	...	...	...	...	65	27	69	55	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>720</b>
South African Customs Union	169	198	203	184	240	238	207	88	174	106
<b>Africa</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>106</b>
China	800	920	943	1 416	2 053	3 512	6 535	7 304	7 210	6 299
India	12	72	40	49	78	786	...	1 360	1 839	1 476
Indonesia	181	78	113	138	124	148	180	267	267	262
Japan	2 125	2 941	3 229	3 042	3 510	3 286	3 383	2 696	2 814	2 061
South Korea	1 234	1 203	1 129	1 076	1 104	1 235	1 481	973	1 224	1 220
Malaysia	285	695	1 049	754	1 286	933	1 458	748	545	970
Philippines	...	...	...	...	12	4	7	13	...	...
Singapore	138	157	150	128	206	441	569	807	700	504
Taiwan, China	411	331	363	357	415	357	466	452	503	321
Thailand	284	229	210	177	217	202	262	262	346	217
Viet Nam	...	...	14	8	20	2	16	...	...	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>5 470</b>	<b>6 625</b>	<b>7 240</b>	<b>7 144</b>	<b>9 024</b>	<b>10 903</b>	<b>14 356</b>	<b>14 882</b>	<b>15 447</b>	<b>13 330</b>
Australia	53	68	69	109	107	83	56	27	79	43
New Zealand	...	...	...	8	...	...	8	4	7	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>22 874</b>	<b>24 725</b>	<b>25 319</b>	<b>24 635</b>	<b>28 978</b>	<b>34 567</b>	<b>39 612</b>	<b>38 314</b>	<b>40 480</b>	<b>32 692</b>

Table 36

## Imports of Tubular Products

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	317	373	294	295	385	377	442	462	443	464
Belgium						602	763	924	883	553
Belgium-Luxembourg	653	609	565	578	681					
Denmark	264	297	303	293	296	243	324	281	263	177
Finland	155	158	151	138	148	157	190	222	234	233
France	1 130	1 153	1 125	1 065	1 162	1 187	1 262	1 341	1 244	943
Germany	1 871	1 918	1 728	1 745	1 808	1 745	2 159	2 320	2 351	1 595
Greece	76	84	71	94	178	101	90	135	139	79
Ireland	73	111	204	85	86	120	108	120	128	53
Italy	763	778	753	880	983	917	997	1 376	1 194	636
Luxembourg						6	12	8	11	7
Netherlands	531	606	511	567	623	646	816	873	838	636
Portugal	176	96	131	116	144	128	138	161	163	153
Spain	443	455	433	594	591	619	747	826	780	463
Sweden	366	349	362	356	376	370	408	452	437	610
United Kingdom	757	1 055	817	860	999	980	1 191	1 083	1 090	661
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>7 576</b>	<b>8 040</b>	<b>7 449</b>	<b>7 665</b>	<b>8 459</b>	<b>8 198</b>	<b>9 648</b>	<b>10 585</b>	<b>10 199</b>	<b>7 263</b>
Bulgaria	74	52	53	59	58	78	91	254	92	50
Cyprus	14	10	14	13	25	10	17	17	19	14
Czech Republic	...	...	...	...	...	318	390	445	428	286
Estonia	...	...	45	45	45	75	96	102	77	37
Hungary	109	128	137	166	154	205	218	235	255	153
Latvia	...	...	39	40	40	55	65	85	60	30
Lithuania	...	...	43	50	50	94	98	119	85	43
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	3	2
Poland	195	215	337	358	383	455	531	597	616	372
Romania	46	73	82	113	78	126	184	256	311	211
Slovak Republic	88	...	...	...	...	174	173	187	191	117
Slovenia	45	...	...	...	...	81	91	98	100	74
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>1 957</b>	<b>2 399</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>1 388</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>8 147</b>	<b>8 517</b>	<b>8 199</b>	<b>8 510</b>	<b>9 291</b>	<b>9 873</b>	<b>11 605</b>	<b>12 983</b>	<b>12 436</b>	<b>8 651</b>
Albania	10	14	17	16	10	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	...
Iceland	9	9	10	10	9	...	...	...	24	...
Norway	168	187	220	286	523	987	344	138	246	312
Serbia							...	98	86	48
Switzerland	206	185	168	159	179	153	182	137	189	147
Turkey	302	495	127	378	204	248	295	170	335	234
Other Europe	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	269	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>1 389</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>741</b>
Byelorussia	...	...	...	...	...	202	256	277	316	248
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	704	619	670	1 162	1 201
Russia	1 053	929	626	966	1 041	978	1 315	1 341	944	553
Ukraine	...	...	...	36	...	61	83	90	110	41
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>1 945</b>	<b>2 273</b>	<b>2 378</b>	<b>2 531</b>	<b>2 042</b>

**Table 36**  
**(continued)**

**Imports of Tubular Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	1 133	1 008	951	1 165	1 295	1 565	1 845	1 176	1 308	1 278
Costa Rica	...	8	...	...	5	6	15	15	12	...
Cuba	...	21	...	...	20	23	24	24	31	...
Dominican Republic	...	9	...	...	6	9	13	13	13	...
Guatemala	...	5	...	...	7	12	11	11	10	...
Jamaica	10	5	...	...	7	...	9	9	10	...
Mexico	255	355	342	266	318	383	432	425	383	262
Panama	...	15	...	...	19	17	23	23	35	...
Trinidad and Tobago	...	50	...	...	137	59	57	57	53	...
United States	4 007	4 380	3 689	3 631	4 548	5 433	7 131	4 679	5 574	4 367
<b>North America</b>	<b>5 405</b>	<b>5 856</b>	<b>4 982</b>	<b>5 062</b>	<b>6 361</b>	<b>7 506</b>	<b>9 562</b>	<b>6 433</b>	<b>7 429</b>	<b>5 908</b>
Argentina	...	123	...	...	45	147	51	123	138	132
Brazil	49	53	92	78	58	97	105	117	194	183
Chile	...	52	...	...	81	113	140	105	229	103
Colombia	...	49	...	...	39	76	94	203	317	279
Ecuador	...	79	...	...	36	67	74	74	100	...
Peru	...	42	...	...	38	41	110	126	198	114
Venezuela	...	111	...	...	78	191	151	176	327	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>811</b>
Algeria	135	251	342	290	311	267	629	629	885	...
Cameroon	38	150	73	20	16	28	30	30	25	...
Egypt	250	150	139	223	282	270	312	312	381	...
Ghana	9	12	12	54	26	98	23	23	37	...
Ivory Coast	2	10	7	5	7	15	6	6	17	...
Kenya	3	6	5	3	4	7	9	9	9	...
Libya	86	72	181	182	97	165	178	178	164	...
Morocco	12	13	12	18	15	20	23	23	35	...
Nigeria	79	164	268	121	216	227	213	213	145	...
Senegal	5	3	2	4	3	3	4	4	4	...
South African Customs Union	54	51	51	56	63	70	89	88	110	96
Sudan	15	26	27	152	332	208	121	121	101	...
Tanzania	1	2	4	22	2	5	6	6	13	...
Tunisia	33	38	25	25	30	34	38	38	55	...
Zaire	1	1	2	2	1	3	4	4	13	...
Other Africa	111	150	436	226	277	...	486	383	599	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 403</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>1 420</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>96</b>
Bahrain	7	6	14	6	23	50	40	40	36	...
Iran	367	381	328	564	700	1 241	1 119	1 119	807	...
Iraq	69	85	156	43	54	...	85	85	259	...
Israel	80	66	96	106	96	88	74	74	97	...
Jordan	10	11	29	7	17	10	9	9	26	...
Kuwait	73	103	134	106	100	143	197	197	253	...
Lebanon	20	20	15	18	15	10	15	15	12	...
Oman	65	251	128	123	241	149	211	211	205	...
Qatar	...	...	...	...	...	...	317	317	211	...
Saudi Arabia	151	332	477	275	154	383	1 074	932	1 075	...
Syria	84	99	141	126	110	63	150	150	142	...
United Arab Emirates	278	241	342	443	524	701	1 040	1 040	1 581	...
Yemen	0	0	3	3	2	...	194	194	47	...
Other Middle East	86	110	171	122	308	...	0	0	...	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>2 035</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>2 838</b>	<b>4 526</b>	<b>4 384</b>	<b>4 751</b>	<b>...</b>



**Table 36  
(continued)**

**Imports of Tubular Products**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bangladesh	15	19	10	11	38	63	39	39	18	...
China	671	824	1 386	1 145	1 347	1 117	1 008	682	978	683
Hong Kong, China	346	368	369	247	181	222	174	174	143	...
India	2	26	65	...	...	...	...	840	574	508
Indonesia	506	225	268	231	237	504	386	355	748	565
Japan	234	215	209	171	195	221	228	224	190	181
South Korea	247	262	290	268	377	450	572	577	552	522
Malaysia	253	828	827	1 001	892	973	825	953	930	513
Myanmar	70	27	12	20	26	43	53	53	56	...
Pakistan	35	27	38	58	30	43	95	95	105	...
Philippines	...	...	45	45	58	145	205	...	...	...
Singapore	342	476	490	400	486	678	919	1 234	1 163	850
Sri Lanka	9	12	36	25	29	32	36	36	18	...
Taiwan, China	184	139	156	181	230	243	196	285	245	119
Thailand	112	136	150	218	593	478	1 072	590	515	375
Viet Nam	47	54	32	110	72	93	94	...	258	...
Other Asia	33	78	125	89	77	...	109	109	177	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>3 105</b>	<b>3 715</b>	<b>4 508</b>	<b>4 219</b>	<b>4 866</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>6 012</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>6 668</b>	<b>4 316</b>
Australia	198	262	309	572	675	452	444	304	737	735
New Zealand	37	57	59	55	76	80	69	69	94	...
Other Oceania	16	8	20	17	18	...	13	13	15	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>735</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>20 839</b>	<b>23 547</b>	<b>22 957</b>	<b>23 708</b>	<b>27 653</b>	<b>31 540</b>	<b>38 220</b>	<b>36 614</b>	<b>39 736</b>	<b>23 301</b>

**Important Note:**

Some of the data in this table are based on exporters' figures and understate the actual volume of imports.

Table 37

## Apparent Steel Use (crude steel equivalent)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria (1)	4 163	4 279	3 926	3 921	3 759	3 965	4 681	4 724	4 599	3 696
Belgium-Luxembourg (1)	6 000	5 700	4 700	5 100	5 600	4 700	5 700	5 800	5 500	3 800
Denmark	1 951	1 956	2 166	1 933	2 014	1 854	2 203	2 187	1 919	928
Finland (1)	2 500	2 300	2 150	2 150	2 350	2 320	2 600	2 820	2 539	1 710
France	21 044	18 747	18 571	17 125	18 744	16 949	18 064	19 228	17 830	12 226
Germany	42 091	39 941	37 915	38 046	38 743	38 606	42 157	46 059	44 667	29 444
Greece	3 518	3 368	3 722	3 722	3 150	3 688	4 398	4 472	3 887	2 697
Ireland	924	853	972	936	936	868	1 120	1 212	961	389
Italy	32 483	32 475	31 722	33 619	34 815	33 355	38 729	38 447	34 955	19 508
Netherlands (1)	5 300	4 980	4 540	3 860	4 404	4 394	4 500	5 030	5 348	3 863
Portugal	3 328	3 303	3 623	3 710	3 682	2 925	3 352	3 213	2 923	1 810
Spain (1)	18 600	19 900	20 600	27 255	23 107	22 182	24 274	27 490	24 195	12 647
Sweden (1)	4 650	3 980	4 186	4 566	4 579	4 904	5 092	5 883	5 050	3 110
United Kingdom (1)	15 170	15 110	14 150	14 200	15 000	12 130	14 670	14 570	13 010	9 700
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>161 722</b>	<b>156 892</b>	<b>152 943</b>	<b>160 142</b>	<b>160 883</b>	<b>152 841</b>	<b>171 540</b>	<b>181 135</b>	<b>167 383</b>	<b>105 529</b>
Bulgaria (1)	1 000	1 000	1 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	1 552
Cyprus	238	185	306	361	402	381	415	534	528	327
Czech Republic (1)	4 460	4 550	4 470	5 035	5 788	6 062	6 896	7 599	7 608	5 235
Estonia	309	358	371	344	533	361	615	536	429	187
Hungary (1)	2 070	2 180	2 330	2 430	2 440	2 330	2 579	3 048	3 130	1 764
Latvia	279	309	276	250	500	407	520	572	456	293
Lithuania	308	315	365	249	612	597	693	785	590	282
Malta	60	68	62	48	61	62	68	74	57	48
Poland	8 414	7 427	8 443	8 911	9 825	9 344	12 430	13 950	12 497	8 425
Romania (1)	3 100	3 300	3 440	3 730	3 960	4 250	5 100	6 110	5 800	3 290
Slovak Republic (1)	1 428	1 461	1 536	1 666	1 942	1 862	2 224	2 574	2 290	1 586
Slovenia	1 065	1 115	1 147	1 063	1 251	1 129	1 296	1 501	1 338	935
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>22 732</b>	<b>22 268</b>	<b>23 747</b>	<b>26 086</b>	<b>29 314</b>	<b>28 784</b>	<b>34 836</b>	<b>39 284</b>	<b>36 724</b>	<b>23 924</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>184 454</b>	<b>179 160</b>	<b>176 689</b>	<b>186 228</b>	<b>190 197</b>	<b>181 625</b>	<b>206 376</b>	<b>220 419</b>	<b>204 107</b>	<b>129 453</b>
Albania	141	290	356	406	407	486	349	306	215	405
Bosnia-Herzegovina	159	246	294	242	266	483	788	663	699	555
Croatia	585	575	722	848	908	882	877	1 108	1 198	836
Iceland	49	36	43	60	94	115	57	123	93	33
Macedonia		159	242	164	315	423	570	562	237	292
Montenegro								88	70	90
Norway (1)	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	2 000	1 000	2 000	2 000	1 000	1 007
Serbia								1 095	1 149	823
Serbia and Montenegro	824	733	577	632	796	801	1 823			
Switzerland	2 453	2 344	2 060	1 987	2 161	2 306	2 565	2 739	2 633	2 083
Turkey (1)	13 370	14 346	14 966	16 798	18 563	19 744	22 266	25 338	22 862	19 179
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>18 579</b>	<b>19 729</b>	<b>20 261</b>	<b>22 138</b>	<b>25 509</b>	<b>26 239</b>	<b>31 295</b>	<b>34 023</b>	<b>30 155</b>	<b>25 302</b>
Azerbaijan	196	217	270	324	324	323	616	700	846	712
Byelorussia	1 286	616	884	1 652	1 824	1 872	2 220	2 477	2 659	1 956
Georgia	35	109	162	216	216	216	203	283	348	221
Kazakhstan	1 616	1 595	1 662	2 132	2 503	2 856	2 965	3 624	2 983	3 029
Moldova	942	1 021	601	958	1 120	1 124	847	298	299	218
Russia (1)	29 412	31 861	29 260	29 062	31 674	35 086	41 517	46 959	40 873	27 908
Ukraine (1)	5 540	6 488	6 211	7 059	6 573	6 338	7 661	9 469	7 751	4 379
Uzbekistan	516	596	666	769	872	864	1 088	1 391	1 419	1 636
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>39 542</b>	<b>42 502</b>	<b>39 717</b>	<b>42 172</b>	<b>45 107</b>	<b>48 680</b>	<b>57 118</b>	<b>65 200</b>	<b>57 179</b>	<b>40 061</b>

**Table 37**  
**(Continued)**

**Apparent Steel Use (crude steel equivalent)**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada (1)	19 800	16 900	17 671	17 233	19 314	18 014	20 132	18 248	16 799	10 550
Costa Rica (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	334 e
Cuba (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158 e
Dominican Republic (2)	1 000	1 000	1 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	366 e
El Salvador (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	457 e
Guatemala (2)	1 000	1 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	439 e
Honduras (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237 e
Mexico (1)	19 800	18 790	19 673	20 608	22 298	22 403	25 476	25 111	23 984	17 738
Nicaragua (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240 e
Panama (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	312 e
Trinidad and Tobago (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300 e
United States (3)	133 353	114 397	118 268	105 776	123 835	113 325	128 526	114 050	102 438	62 405
<b>North America</b>	<b>174 953</b>	<b>152 087</b>	<b>156 612</b>	<b>143 617</b>	<b>165 447</b>	<b>153 742</b>	<b>174 134</b>	<b>157 409</b>	<b>143 222</b>	<b>93 535</b>
Argentina (1)	3 379	2 920	1 970	3 220	4 110	4 210	5 128	5 294	5 456	3 671
Bolivia (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	196 e
Brazil (2)	17 500	18 500	19 673	17 730	20 351	18 680	20 592	24 556	26 667	20 556
Chile (2)	1 977	2 278	2 270	2 039	2 419	2 408	2 625	2 765	3 025	1 917
Colombia (2)	2 305	1 781	1 750	1 860	2 488	2 762	3 387	3 765	3 524	3 120
Ecuador (2)	1 000	1 000	1 000	...	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 210 e
Paraguay (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172 e
Peru (2)	1 098	1 023	1 310	1 186	1 090	1 259	1 623	1 805	2 514	1 836
Uruguay (2)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	134 e
Venezuela (2)	2 360	2 810	1 950	1 830	2 820	3 009	3 965	4 489	4 194	3 286
<b>South America</b>	<b>29 619</b>	<b>30 312</b>	<b>29 923</b>	<b>27 865</b>	<b>34 278</b>	<b>33 328</b>	<b>38 320</b>	<b>43 674</b>	<b>46 380</b>	<b>36 097</b>
Algeria	2 042	2 429	2 740	3 314	3 542	3 489	4 288	4 381	5 545	6 125
Cameroon	118	264	170	121	108	129	161	161	164	173
Egypt	4 775	5 735	5 948	5 075	4 583	7 070	6 660	7 508	8 253	10 985
Ghana	148	214	167	257	228	374	284	284	509	447
Ivory Coast	100	100	138	129	77	104	137	137	189	171
Kenya	345	400	460	478	547	480	630	627	664	850
Libya	807	523	690	1 023	880	1 202	1 284	1 352	1 443	2 334
Morocco	974	1 129	1 602	1 355	1 496	1 889	1 892	2 005	2 440	2 336
Nigeria	979	1 538	1 388	1 699	1 373	1 819	1 357	1 352	1 844	1 915
Senegal	81	104	137	140	185	207	222	222	209	272
South African C.U. (4)	4 488	4 673	5 396	4 547	5 472	5 175	6 680	6 629	6 779	4 590
Sudan	120	237	308	446	669	647	552	552	466	508
Tanzania	75	128	144	175	181	217	225	225	272	320
Tunisia	768	729	683	861	952	1 001	1 060	865	1 233	918
Zaire	45	42	51	51	54	63	64	64	93	84
<b>Africa</b>	<b>15 864</b>	<b>18 246</b>	<b>20 022</b>	<b>19 673</b>	<b>20 348</b>	<b>23 868</b>	<b>25 495</b>	<b>26 364</b>	<b>30 103</b>	<b>32 028</b>

**Table 37**  
**(continued)**

**Apparent Steel Use (crude steel equivalent)**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bahrain	46	31	71	97	111	135	146	148	431	88
Iran	10 296	11 412	12 068	15 773	16 139	17 386	16 276	21 191	15 819	19 535
Israel	1 780	1 868	1 960	1 902	1 853	1 817	1 511	1 474	1 563	1 626
Jordan	422	397	533	577	523	818	1 048	1 058	1 775	1 748
Kuwait	361	487	728	686	749	661	628	626	1 097	649
Lebanon	487	738	476	520	319	395	357	322	1 219	2 603
Oman	183	409	246	249	445	536	530	516	806	366
Qatar	114	144	443	511	673	579	1 102	1 033	1 506	1 696
Saudi Arabia	4 165	5 418	5 551	6 160	6 230	7 056	7 936	9 144	10 340	8 125
Syria	1 228	1 469	1 879	1 920	1 848	2 428	2 536	2 535	2 244	2 431
United Arab Emirates	1 967	2 485	3 167	4 038	4 962	5 900	7 322	7 217	11 012	6 113
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>21 050</b>	<b>24 858</b>	<b>27 121</b>	<b>32 434</b>	<b>33 852</b>	<b>37 711</b>	<b>39 393</b>	<b>45 264</b>	<b>47 813</b>	<b>44 980</b>
Bangladesh	694	902	999	1 009	897	1 069	924	905	817	1 599
China (1)	138 086	170 648	205 720	258 580	287 312	361 950	393 400	440 130	452 850	564 980
Hong Kong, China	5 223	5 057	4 966	4 851	5 165	4 194	3 943	3 943	2 434	2 881
India (1)	30 200	31 200	34 090	34 179	39 220	43 140	49 100	55 490	53 720	57 610
Indonesia (3)	5 471	5 608	5 422	5 064	6 404	9 084	5 208	6 718	8 707	7 227
Japan (1)	79 600	75 200	73 600	76 400	80 500	82 900	83 300	85 800	83 200	56 800
North Korea	354	354	354	354	354	354	364	274	255	266
South Korea (1)	40 000	39 700	45 400	47 500	49 100	49 000	52 210	57 304	61 111	47 254
Malaysia (3)	6 997	8 246	7 879	6 693	7 994	7 617	7 362	8 710	9 620	7 534
Myanmar	362	296	397	469	484	536	575	575	538	859
Pakistan	1 675	1 759	1 923	2 260	2 527	3 001	2 993	3 042	2 305	2 448
Philippines (3)	3 425	3 479	4 168	4 521	3 406	4 227	3 691	4 616	4 106	4 207
Singapore (1)	3 730	3 547	3 781	3 030	4 000	3 000	3 000	3 800	4 226	2 990
Sri Lanka	206	180	352	404	446	506	513	511	419	370
Taiwan, China (1)	25 300	20 910	24 470	23 830	26 462	23 890	23 790	21 700	20 290	13 530
Thailand (3)	7 428	8 403	11 145	11 896	14 179	17 046	15 363	14 160	16 265	12 285
Viet Nam	2 935	4 036	5 234	5 181	5 794	5 568	6 093	10 808	9 857	12 162
<b>Asia</b>	<b>351 687</b>	<b>379 526</b>	<b>429 900</b>	<b>486 221</b>	<b>534 243</b>	<b>617 082</b>	<b>651 829</b>	<b>718 486</b>	<b>730 720</b>	<b>795 001</b>
Australia (1)	6 100	6 000	6 800	7 000	7 500	7 419	7 419	8 126	8 233	5 965
New Zealand (1)	960	1 000	1 100	1 100	1 200	1 250	1 200	1 200	1 200	740
Other Oceania	87	74	181	131	115	100	110	119	165	161
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>7 147</b>	<b>7 074</b>	<b>8 081</b>	<b>8 231</b>	<b>8 815</b>	<b>8 769</b>	<b>8 729</b>	<b>9 444</b>	<b>9 598</b>	<b>6 866</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>842 896</b>	<b>853 494</b>	<b>908 326</b>	<b>968 579</b>	<b>1 057 796</b>	<b>1 131 045</b>	<b>1 232 688</b>	<b>1 320 283</b>	<b>1 299 277</b>	<b>1 203 324</b>

(1) - data supplied by country

(2) - data supplied by ILAFA

(3) - derived from products

(4) - South African Customs Union: Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland.

Table 38

	Apparent Steel Use per Capita (kilograms crude steel equivalent)									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	513.1	526.2	481.8	480.3	459.9	484.4	571.3	576.1	560.9	450.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	560.6	530.9	436.7	472.7	518.0	433.9	525.2	533.5	505.9	348.4
Denmark	365.5	365.2	403.0	358.3	372.1	341.3	404.2	400.0	351.0	168.8
Finland	483.7	444.0	414.0	413.1	450.6	444.2	497.0	538.4	484.7	325.7
France	344.2	304.9	300.4	275.5	299.7	269.4	285.4	301.9	280.0	189.8
Germany	512.1	485.4	460.4	461.7	470.0	468.3	511.5	559.0	542.1	357.6
Greece	333.2	318.2	351.0	350.3	295.8	345.7	411.5	417.7	363.1	251.2
Ireland	243.6	222.4	250.6	238.4	235.8	216.2	275.7	295.1	233.8	92.6
Italy	562.8	561.4	547.6	579.7	599.7	574.1	666.2	661.2	601.1	335.6
Netherlands	333.2	310.9	281.6	237.9	269.9	267.8	272.9	303.5	322.7	231.1
Portugal	322.0	318.0	347.2	354.0	349.9	276.9	316.1	301.9	274.6	169.1
Spain	464.8	496.4	513.0	677.7	573.6	549.9	600.9	679.6	598.2	312.1
Sweden	521.1	445.2	467.5	509.0	509.5	544.8	564.7	651.4	559.2	343.3
United Kingdom	254.9	253.0	236.2	236.3	248.9	200.7	242.0	239.7	214.1	158.7
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>426.2</b>	<b>412.2</b>	<b>400.7</b>	<b>418.5</b>	<b>419.4</b>	<b>397.4</b>	<b>445.0</b>	<b>468.9</b>	<b>433.3</b>	<b>272.1</b>
Bulgaria	127.9	129.2	130.5	263.6	266.0	268.5	270.8	273.1	273.1	215.3
Cyprus	259.2	198.7	323.1	374.2	407.8	376.4	402.9	508.9	503.1	301.7
Czech Republic	434.3	443.4	435.8	491.2	564.9	591.9	673.8	742.9	743.8	512.6
Estonia	224.0	261.4	272.8	254.5	396.8	270.5	464.4	407.7	326.0	144.3
Hungary	204.2	215.6	231.1	241.6	243.2	232.8	258.4	306.1	314.4	178.1
Latvia	117.5	131.2	118.1	107.5	216.6	177.7	228.5	253.0	201.9	131.2
Lithuania	84.3	86.3	100.6	68.7	169.6	166.0	193.3	219.7	165.0	79.3
Malta	154.6	172.5	157.5	121.0	153.9	156.6	170.0	183.7	143.0	118.7
Poland	217.7	192.2	218.6	230.8	254.7	242.3	322.5	362.2	324.4	218.9
Romania	138.1	147.1	153.5	166.7	177.1	190.3	228.7	274.3	260.4	148.1
Slovak Republic	264.4	270.3	283.9	307.6	358.0	342.8	408.9	472.5	420.3	290.3
Slovenia	529.7	554.4	570.5	528.3	622.0	561.4	644.7	747.2	666.1	465.9
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>215.5</b>	<b>211.5</b>	<b>225.9</b>	<b>248.5</b>	<b>279.7</b>	<b>275.0</b>	<b>333.3</b>	<b>376.4</b>	<b>351.9</b>	<b>229.9</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>380.4</b>	<b>368.7</b>	<b>363.0</b>	<b>381.9</b>	<b>389.4</b>	<b>371.3</b>	<b>421.2</b>	<b>449.2</b>	<b>416.0</b>	<b>263.2</b>
Albania	40.4	83.1	101.4	115.2	114.8	136.4	97.4	85.1	59.7	111.3
Bosnia-Herzegovina	39.3	59.9	70.5	57.1	61.2	109.1	175.1	145.7	153.5	120.2
Croatia	132.6	129.4	161.1	188.5	201.9	196.1	195.0	246.5	266.6	186.3
Iceland	173.4	126.6	150.0	207.3	318.7	385.7	191.4	406.7	307.1	106.7
Macedonia		78.6	119.4	80.4	154.4	207.0	277.9	273.4	115.2	141.1
Montenegro								128.9	102.1	134.1
Norway	222.6	221.5	220.5	219.5	437.2	217.7	433.7	432.2	216.1	216.0
Serbia								118.7	124.5	89.6
Serbia and Montenegro	76.3	68.3	54.1	59.7	75.6	76.5	174.5			
Switzerland	337.5	320.6	279.9	268.3	290.0	307.9	341.0	362.5	348.5	273.9
Turkey	198.6	209.7	215.4	238.1	259.2	271.7	302.0	338.9	305.8	249.7
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>182.0</b>	<b>187.3</b>	<b>190.2</b>	<b>205.6</b>	<b>234.3</b>	<b>238.4</b>	<b>281.3</b>	<b>304.1</b>	<b>269.5</b>	<b>221.9</b>
Azerbaijan	25.1	27.7	34.3	40.9	40.7	40.3	76.4	86.2	104.1	86.5
Byelorussia	128.2	61.6	88.8	166.8	185.1	190.9	227.3	254.7	273.5	202.8
Georgia	7.3	22.9	34.3	45.9	46.0	46.1	43.6	60.9	75.0	47.9
Kazakhstan	107.5	106.0	110.2	141.1	165.3	188.1	194.7	237.1	195.2	196.7
Moldova	214.5	233.3	137.5	219.9	257.7	258.9	195.4	68.8	69.0	50.6
Russia	200.5	218.2	201.6	201.4	220.7	245.7	292.2	332.1	289.1	199.3
Ukraine	113.0	133.8	129.2	148.1	138.9	135.0	164.3	204.5	167.4	95.8
Uzbekistan	20.6	23.5	25.9	29.6	33.2	32.6	40.6	51.4	52.4	59.3
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>150.5</b>	<b>162.3</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>162.2</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>188.5</b>	<b>221.8</b>	<b>253.8</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>156.7</b>

**Table 38**  
**(continued)**

	Apparent Steel Use per Capita (kilograms crude steel equivalent)									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	636.7	538.6	558.5	540.4	601.0	556.2	616.5	554.1	510.0	315.0
Costa Rica	115.9	76.8	85.8	77.0	78.3	79.6	80.7	82.2	87.0	78.5
Cuba	22.3	21.3	18.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	14.0	14.9	13.8
Dominican Republic	118.9	117.0	115.2	36.1	38.0	38.6	39.2	39.8	42.1	37.9
El Salvador	69.0	71.6	55.7	65.0	63.8	64.4	64.9	66.9	70.8	63.6
Guatemala	90.2	88.6	39.8	33.3	33.7	33.9	34.1	35.1	37.2	33.1
Honduras	30.4	30.9	29.4	31.9	31.2	32.0	31.3	32.1	33.9	30.3
Mexico	198.1	185.6	192.0	198.7	212.4	210.9	237.1	231.0	220.6	159.5
Nicaragua	45.6	45.8	36.7	40.3	41.6	42.8	42.0	43.1	45.6	40.7
Panama	101.0	68.4	79.3	85.5	91.5	93.5	95.4	97.6	103.1	92.9
Trinidad and Tobago	194.9	104.9	244.0	211.0	229.2	229.6	238.9	248.2	262.0	243.9
United States	472.6	401.3	411.0	364.5	422.8	383.4	430.8	378.5	340.0	203.1
<b>North America</b>	<b>377.4</b>	<b>324.2</b>	<b>331.3</b>	<b>301.7</b>	<b>343.4</b>	<b>316.4</b>	<b>354.0</b>	<b>317.3</b>	<b>289.6</b>	<b>181.3</b>
Argentina	90.5	77.5	51.8	84.0	106.1	107.5	129.4	132.2	136.2	89.7
Bolivia	25.6	26.3	20.8	20.4	20.0	19.6	20.4	21.2	22.4	20.1
Brazil	99.3	103.4	108.4	96.4	109.1	98.8	107.5	126.6	137.5	103.4
Chile	130.4	148.6	146.4	130.1	152.7	150.6	162.5	169.6	185.5	115.5
Colombia	59.2	45.3	44.0	46.1	60.8	66.6	80.6	88.4	82.7	71.4
Ecuador	80.3	79.2	78.0	0.0	74.8	73.2	71.9	70.7	70.7	83.0
Paraguay	29.9	25.1	23.9	25.3	26.5	25.8	25.2	26.2	27.7	24.6
Peru	42.1	38.6	48.7	43.5	39.4	44.9	57.1	62.7	87.3	62.1
Uruguay	59.2	53.2	32.4	33.4	36.4	36.2	36.0	39.3	41.6	38.4
Venezuela	100.5	117.8	80.6	74.6	113.2	119.1	154.6	172.5	161.2	122.5
<b>South America</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>78.3</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>92.3</b>
Algeria	67.1	78.7	87.5	104.4	110.1	107.2	130.1	131.3	166.2	179.2
Cameroon	7.7	16.8	10.5	7.4	6.4	7.5	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.2
Egypt	73.3	86.1	87.4	73.0	64.5	97.5	89.9	99.2	109.1	139.3
Ghana	7.5	10.6	8.1	12.2	10.6	16.9	12.6	12.4	22.1	18.7
Ivory Coast	5.9	5.8	7.8	7.2	4.2	5.5	7.1	6.9	9.6	8.3
Kenya	11.3	12.8	14.3	14.5	16.1	13.8	17.6	17.0	18.0	21.8
Libya	157.5	99.6	128.3	185.7	156.0	208.0	217.1	223.5	238.5	369.1
Morocco	34.6	39.6	55.6	46.4	50.6	63.2	62.5	65.5	79.8	74.7
Nigeria	7.9	12.2	10.8	12.9	10.2	13.2	9.7	9.4	12.9	12.8
Senegal	7.6	9.5	12.2	12.1	15.5	16.9	17.6	17.1	16.1	19.9
South African Customs Union	86.6	89.0	101.7	84.8	101.0	94.6	120.9	118.9	121.5	81.1
Sudan	3.5	6.8	8.6	12.2	18.0	17.1	14.3	14.0	11.8	12.4
Tanzania	2.2	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.9	7.8
Tunisia	80.3	75.4	69.9	87.2	95.4	99.3	104.1	84.2	119.9	87.5
Zaire	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2
<b>Africa</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

**Table 38**  
**(continued)**

	<b>Apparent Steel Use per Capita</b> <b>(kilograms crude steel equivalent)</b>									
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
Bahrain	72.0	48.5	108.2	144.8	163.4	196.0	208.9	208.7	607.9	121.1
Iran	162.7	179.0	188.7	246.5	241.6	258.5	240.8	341.0	271.9	289.8
Israel	291.2	298.8	307.6	293.0	279.9	269.4	220.1	210.9	223.6	224.7
Jordan	90.0	82.9	108.7	115.1	102.0	156.0	186.5	176.4	296.1	278.8
Kuwait	183.1	238.5	344.7	314.1	331.7	282.7	259.7	249.8	437.4	241.1
Lebanon	136.0	203.1	129.3	139.2	84.2	103.1	92.2	81.9	310.6	648.0
Oman	72.3	156.0	90.6	88.7	153.3	178.6	170.8	160.9	251.4	107.1
Qatar	181.8	219.1	639.7	705.4	886.7	736.7	1 372.1	1 267.0	1 847.6	2 035.6
Saudi Arabia	179.9	227.4	226.6	245.0	241.6	267.2	293.9	331.5	374.8	283.2
Syria	74.6	87.0	108.6	108.4	101.9	130.8	131.3	123.7	109.5	111.7
United Arab Emirates	611.2	733.8	890.2	1 082.1	1 269.8	1 443.7	1 716.4	1 624.0	2 477.9	1 274.2
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>166.7</b>	<b>193.5</b>	<b>207.9</b>	<b>245.3</b>	<b>247.6</b>	<b>271.6</b>	<b>278.9</b>	<b>326.4</b>	<b>350.4</b>	<b>304.3</b>
Bangladesh	5.1	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.1	7.2	6.2	6.0	5.4	10.2
China	108.8	133.6	160.2	200.2	221.2	277.1	299.4	333.0	342.6	422.1
Hong Kong, China	784.4	753.4	734.4	712.3	753.5	607.9	568.1	564.9	348.7	408.4
India	30.0	30.5	32.8	32.3	36.5	39.5	44.3	49.4	47.8	49.8
Indonesia	25.6	25.8	24.6	22.7	28.3	39.7	22.5	28.6	37.1	30.1
Japan	628.1	592.3	578.7	599.9	631.5	650.0	653.3	673.3	652.9	447.0
North Korea	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.1	15.9	16.3	12.2	11.3	11.7
South Korea	854.0	841.5	957.1	996.7	1 026.0	1 020.7	1 084.9	1 187.6	1 266.5	974.1
Malaysia	320.9	370.8	347.5	289.7	339.7	317.8	301.7	350.7	387.4	293.0
Myanmar	8.2	6.6	8.8	10.3	10.5	11.5	12.2	12.1	11.3	17.8
Pakistan	11.4	11.6	12.4	14.3	15.7	18.4	18.0	18.0	13.6	14.0
Philippines	42.2	41.9	49.1	52.1	38.4	46.7	40.0	49.0	43.6	42.9
Singapore	923.9	860.9	900.7	708.4	918.7	677.8	667.9	834.6	928.2	641.9
Sri Lanka	10.6	9.2	17.7	20.1	22.0	24.7	24.8	24.4	20.0	17.4
Taiwan, China	1 140.5	936.2	1 089.9	1 057.1	1 169.7	1 052.4	1 044.2	949.3	887.6	588.9
Thailand	120.0	134.7	177.3	187.9	222.3	265.3	237.4	217.4	249.7	186.1
Viet Nam	37.1	50.3	64.4	63.0	69.5	66.0	71.3	124.9	113.9	137.3
<b>Asia</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>176.3</b>	<b>184.3</b>	<b>201.1</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>218.0</b>
Australia	320.2	311.0	348.1	354.1	375.1	366.7	362.1	391.6	396.8	280.5
New Zealand	252.5	260.6	282.2	277.8	299.4	308.8	293.4	290.4	290.4	175.6
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>308.9</b>	<b>302.6</b>	<b>337.1</b>	<b>341.4</b>	<b>362.5</b>	<b>357.1</b>	<b>350.7</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>379.1</b>	<b>263.2</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>149.6</b>	<b>149.7</b>	<b>157.6</b>	<b>166.2</b>	<b>179.5</b>	<b>189.9</b>	<b>204.8</b>	<b>217.3</b>	<b>214.1</b>	<b>193.3</b>

Table 39

## Apparent Steel Use (finished steel products)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria (1)	2 913	3 029	3 137	3 137	3 297	3 477	4 105	4 143	4 033	3 241
Belgium-Luxembourg (1)	5 700	5 400	4 480	4 040	4 760	4 600	5 500	5 600	5 350	3 700
Denmark	1 785	1 794	1 994	1 788	1 864	1 721	2 046	2 031	1 784	865
Finland (1)	2 340	2 159	2 050	2 000	2 160	2 100	2 378	2 541	2 313	1 558
France	19 394	17 313	17 201	15 875	17 376	15 744	16 782	17 867	16 580	11 391
Germany	39 026	37 070	35 255	35 393	36 053	35 958	39 264	42 898	41 608	27 470
Greece	3 260	3 126	3 461	3 462	2 934	3 440	4 101	4 172	3 627	2 521
Ireland	849	785	898	866	867	806	1 040	1 126	893	362
Italy	30 107	30 134	29 489	31 258	32 385	31 059	36 059	35 798	32 559	18 186
Netherlands (1)	4 702	4 680	3 973	3 405	3 523	3 624	3 522	4 125	4 375	3 052
Portugal	3 062	3 045	3 352	3 439	3 410	2 714	3 110	2 980	2 715	1 684
Spain (1)	17 400	18 900	19 690	20 959	21 112	20 895	23 641	24 467	17 991	12 015
Sweden (1)	3 640	3 110	3 265	3 566	3 999	4 102	4 469	4 856	4 337	2 919
United Kingdom (1)	13 484	13 473	12 597	12 319	13 159	10 767	12 828	12 881	11 852	8 800
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>147 661</b>	<b>144 019</b>	<b>140 842</b>	<b>141 508</b>	<b>146 898</b>	<b>141 006</b>	<b>158 845</b>	<b>165 486</b>	<b>150 017</b>	<b>97 764</b>
Bulgaria (1)	900	800	1 100	1 300	1 300	1 400	1 500	1 500	1 400	942
Cyprus	219	171	283	334	373	353	386	496	491	305
Czech Republic (1)	3 910	3 990	4 178	4 414	5 178	5 235	5 970	6 568	6 536	4 521
Estonia	285	331	342	317	494	335	571	498	399	175
Hungary (1)	1 790	1 890	2 020	2 110	2 120	2 020	2 242	2 649	2 725	1 533
Latvia	256	284	255	230	462	377	482	530	422	273
Lithuania	283	290	338	230	567	554	644	729	548	263
Malta	55	62	57	44	57	58	63	69	53	45
Poland	7 602	6 715	7 710	8 150	8 997	8 627	11 462	12 921	11 642	7 860
Romania (1)	2 550	2 715	2 840	3 080	3 250	3 500	4 200	5 050	4 790	2 720
Slovak Republic (1)	1 255	1 284	1 351	1 469	1 719	1 648	1 961	2 278	2 029	1 404
Slovenia	978	1 028	1 041	984	1 158	1 047	1 203	1 396	1 248	874
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>20 083</b>	<b>19 560</b>	<b>21 515</b>	<b>22 663</b>	<b>25 674</b>	<b>25 153</b>	<b>30 683</b>	<b>34 684</b>	<b>32 283</b>	<b>20 914</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>167 744</b>	<b>163 579</b>	<b>162 356</b>	<b>164 170</b>	<b>172 572</b>	<b>166 159</b>	<b>189 529</b>	<b>200 170</b>	<b>182 301</b>	<b>118 677</b>
Albania	129	269	331	378	379	453	515	533	482	613
Bosnia-Herzegovina	143	217	266	215	240	449	734	618	652	519
Croatia	538	529	667	784	841	818	814	1 030	1 113	779
Iceland	45	33	40	56	87	106	53	114	86	30
Macedonia		144	224	150	290	391	531	524	219	271
Montenegro							109	82	65	84
Norway (1)	1 100	1 100	1 100	1 100	1 600	1 300	1 500	1 400	1 300	864
Serbia							846	1 020	1 071	769
Serbia and Montenegro	763	679	536	590	742	745				
Switzerland	2 250	2 158	1 902	1 836	1 996	2 140	2 382	2 544	2 447	1 941
Turkey (1)	12 730	11 030	12 260	14 590	16 183	16 945	19 552	22 403	19 898	18 028
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>17 698</b>	<b>16 160</b>	<b>17 326</b>	<b>19 701</b>	<b>22 358</b>	<b>23 348</b>	<b>27 036</b>	<b>30 267</b>	<b>27 333</b>	<b>23 897</b>
Azerbaijan	180	264	350	500	500	610	861	791	927	776
Byelorussia	1 186	569	826	1 531	1 691	1 741	2 064	2 304	2 475	1 824
Georgia	32	100	150	200	200	200	189	263	324	206
Kazakhstan (1)	901	900	967	1 400	1 824	2 305	2 384	2 986	2 434	2 790
Moldova	884	958	563	898	1 050	1 055	794	278	279	204
Russia (1)	24 355	26 891	24 930	25 329	26 286	29 251	34 916	40 379	35 393	24 690
Ukraine (1)	4 895	5 786	5 546	6 420	5 763	5 560	6 720	8 306	6 800	3 953
Uzbekistan	482	556	622	719	815	809	1 016	1 296	1 323	1 528
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>32 915</b>	<b>36 024</b>	<b>33 954</b>	<b>36 997</b>	<b>38 129</b>	<b>41 531</b>	<b>48 944</b>	<b>56 605</b>	<b>49 955</b>	<b>35 972</b>



**Table 39  
(Continued)****Apparent Steel Use (finished steel products)**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada (1)	17 800	15 200	15 904	15 510	17 383	16 843	18 119	15 511	14 279	9 500
Costa Rica (2)	400	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	249
Cuba (2)	200	200	200	100	100	100	100	200	200	121
Dominican Republic (2)	600	400	600	300	300	300	300	300	400	274
El Salvador (2)	300	300	300	400	400	400	400	400	400	338
Guatemala (2)	400	500	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	322
Honduras (2)	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	177
Mexico (1)	14 143	13 060	14 295	14 937	16 015	15 279	17 133	17 036	16 417	13 931
Nicaragua (2)	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	177
Panama (2)	200	200	200	200	300	300	300	300	300	225
Trinidad and Tobago (2)	200	100	300	200	300	300	300	300	300	225
United States (3)	120 012	106 008	107 253	105 745	120 895	110 307	122 448	111 178	101 105	59 268
<b>North America</b>	<b>154 655</b>	<b>136 668</b>	<b>140 152</b>	<b>138 492</b>	<b>156 792</b>	<b>144 929</b>	<b>160 199</b>	<b>146 325</b>	<b>134 501</b>	<b>84 807</b>
Argentina (1)	2 970	2 560	1 746	2 841	3 580	3 700	4 494	4 617	4 786	3 220
Bolivia (2)	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	145
Brazil (2)	15 760	16 694	16 484	15 960	18 316	16 812	18 533	22 100	24 000	18 500
Chile (2)	1 465	1 764	1 755	1 771	2 080	2 076	2 303	2 388	2 715	1 707
Colombia (2)	1 695	1 317	1 296	1 373	2 140	2 381	2 823	3 138	2 937	2 600
Ecuador (2)	600	800	600	400	800	800	1 000	1 100	1 100	861
Paraguay (2)	100	100	100	100	200	200	200	200	200	129
Peru (2)	825	880	1 124	1 030	937	1 085	1 387	1 543	2 149	1 569
Uruguay (2)	200	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97
Venezuela (2)	1 740	2 250	1 605	1 478	2 398	2 429	3 235	3 647	3 400	2 695
<b>South America</b>	<b>25 555</b>	<b>26 665</b>	<b>25 010</b>	<b>25 254</b>	<b>30 751</b>	<b>29 783</b>	<b>34 274</b>	<b>39 033</b>	<b>41 587</b>	<b>31 523</b>
Algeria	1 879	2 248	2 541	3 075	3 290	3 244	3 989	4 077	5 155	5 706
Cameroon	108	244	157	112	100	120	149	149	153	161
Egypt (1)	4 425	5 330	5 536	4 184	3 845	4 971	4 609	5 465	6 538	9 154
Ghana	137	199	155	238	212	347	264	264	474	417
Ivory Coast	92	92	128	120	72	97	127	127	176	159
Kenya	319	370	427	443	507	446	585	583	617	793
Libya	755	489	644	955	825	1 126	1 201	1 266	1 351	2 183
Morocco	848	979	1 381	1 161	1 287	1 762	1 768	1 875	2 282	2 188
Nigeria	899	1 417	1 283	1 572	1 274	1 694	1 264	1 259	1 718	1 786
Senegal	74	96	127	130	171	192	206	206	195	254
South African C.U. (4)	4 047	4 219	4 874	4 109	4 945	4 677	6 037	5 991	6 126	4 148
Sudan	110	218	284	413	620	601	513	513	434	473
Tanzania	69	118	133	162	168	201	209	209	252	298
Tunisia	709	675	634	800	885	935	989	807	1 149	857
Zaire	42	39	48	48	50	59	60	60	86	78
<b>Africa</b>	<b>14 513</b>	<b>16 732</b>	<b>18 350</b>	<b>17 522</b>	<b>18 251</b>	<b>20 473</b>	<b>21 970</b>	<b>22 850</b>	<b>26 705</b>	<b>28 655</b>

**Table 39**  
**(continued)**

**Apparent Steel Use (finished steel products)**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bahrain	42	29	66	90	103	125	136	137	401	82
Iran	9 589	10 633	11 259	14 692	14 525	15 647	14 648	19 072	15 606	16 317
Israel	1 646	1 731	1 822	1 769	1 723	1 690	1 407	1 372	1 456	1 517
Jordan	393	369	497	539	488	765	979	988	1 658	1 636
Kuwait	332	449	673	635	693	613	583	582	1 019	605
Lebanon	447	680	440	481	295	366	332	299	1 134	2 424
Oman	168	377	227	230	412	498	492	479	750	341
Qatar	106	135	415	480	632	544	1 028	964	1 406	1 591
Saudi Arabia	3 877	5 052	5 186	5 762	5 828	6 600	7 415	8 545	9 669	7 611
Syria	1 131	1 356	1 741	1 781	1 716	2 259	2 361	2 360	2 092	2 271
United Arab Emirates	1 812	2 295	2 935	3 747	4 608	5 481	6 805	6 708	10 217	5 704
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>19 544</b>	<b>23 106</b>	<b>25 261</b>	<b>30 205</b>	<b>31 023</b>	<b>34 589</b>	<b>36 187</b>	<b>41 507</b>	<b>45 407</b>	<b>40 099</b>
Bangladesh	638	831	923	934	831	992	858	840	759	1 489
China (1)	124 278	157 979	191 329	240 479	275 819	347 472	377 664	422 525	434 736	542 380
Hong Kong, China	4 799	4 660	4 590	4 489	4 781	3 892	3 661	3 662	2 263	2 683
India (1)	27 647	28 523	30 677	33 119	35 300	39 900	45 600	51 480	51 360	55 300
Indonesia (3)	4 858	5 029	4 859	4 689	5 718	7 235	6 245	7 245	8 823	6 398
Japan (1)	76 100	73 200	71 700	73 430	76 800	76 730	78 990	81 160	77 950	53 230
North Korea	290	290	290	290	290	290	300	226	211	224
South Korea (1)	38 300	38 055	43 713	45 371	47 218	47 124	50 174	55 108	58 571	45 411
Malaysia (3)	6 213	7 394	7 061	6 194	7 138	6 826	6 779	7 694	8 276	7 521
Myanmar	333	273	368	434	450	499	535	535	501	800
Pakistan	1 426	1 504	1 656	1 965	2 181	2 600	2 624	2 663	2 007	2 164
Philippines (3)	3 041	3 120	3 735	3 592	3 041	3 076	3 141	3 397	3 560	3 464
Singapore (1)	2 980	2 807	2 999	2 896	3 000	3 000	2 000	2 900	3 396	2 970
Sri Lanka	191	167	326	376	415	472	479	477	392	346
Taiwan, China (1)	21 080	17 420	20 390	19 860	22 052	19 910	19 820	18 080	16 910	11 280
Thailand (3)	6 595	7 536	9 988	11 009	12 661	13 876	12 590	12 720	13 528	10 758
Viet Nam	2 695	3 715	4 831	4 789	5 371	5 174	5 677	10 059	9 187	11 349
<b>Asia</b>	<b>321 465</b>	<b>352 503</b>	<b>399 436</b>	<b>453 915</b>	<b>503 066</b>	<b>579 068</b>	<b>617 137</b>	<b>680 773</b>	<b>692 430</b>	<b>757 767</b>
Australia (1)	5 900	5 500	6 200	6 500	7 000	6 900	6 900	7 337	7 434	5 386
New Zealand (1)	720	740	820	850	890	940	890	930	900	560
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>6 620</b>	<b>6 240</b>	<b>7 020</b>	<b>7 350</b>	<b>7 890</b>	<b>7 840</b>	<b>7 790</b>	<b>8 267</b>	<b>8 334</b>	<b>5 946</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>760 710</b>	<b>777 679</b>	<b>828 865</b>	<b>893 607</b>	<b>980 834</b>	<b>1 047 720</b>	<b>1 143 067</b>	<b>1 225 796</b>	<b>1 208 553</b>	<b>1 127 343</b>

(1) - data supplied by country

(2) - data supplied by ILAFA

(3) - derived from products

(4) - South African Customs Union: Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland.

Table 40

**Apparent Steel Use per Capita  
(kilograms finished steel products)**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	359.1	372.5	385.0	384.3	403.3	424.8	501.0	505.2	491.5	394.8
Belgium-Luxembourg	532.6	502.9	416.2	374.5	440.3	424.6	506.8	515.1	491.3	339.3
Denmark	334.4	335.0	370.9	331.6	344.4	316.7	375.3	371.5	325.3	157.2
Finland	452.7	416.8	394.8	384.3	414.2	402.1	454.6	485.1	441.0	296.8
France	317.2	281.6	278.2	255.3	277.9	250.2	265.1	280.6	258.8	176.8
Germany	474.8	450.5	428.1	429.5	437.4	436.2	476.4	520.6	505.1	333.7
Greece	308.7	295.4	326.4	325.9	275.5	322.4	383.7	389.7	338.2	234.8
Ireland	223.9	204.7	231.6	220.6	218.3	200.6	256.1	274.1	214.9	86.2
Italy	521.6	520.9	509.1	538.9	557.8	534.6	620.3	615.6	560.0	312.9
Netherlands	295.6	292.2	246.4	209.9	215.9	220.9	213.6	248.9	262.8	182.6
Portugal	296.2	293.2	321.3	328.1	324.0	256.9	293.3	280.0	254.3	157.2
Spain	434.8	471.5	490.4	521.1	524.1	518.0	585.2	604.9	444.3	296.5
Sweden	407.9	347.9	364.6	397.5	445.0	455.7	495.6	537.7	479.5	322.2
United Kingdom	226.5	225.6	210.3	205.0	218.3	178.1	211.7	211.9	194.5	144.0
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>389.2</b>	<b>378.4</b>	<b>369.0</b>	<b>369.8</b>	<b>382.9</b>	<b>366.7</b>	<b>412.1</b>	<b>428.4</b>	<b>387.6</b>	<b>252.1</b>
Bulgaria	115.1	103.4	143.6	171.3	172.9	187.9	203.1	204.8	192.8	130.7
Cyprus	238.1	183.1	298.6	346.3	377.5	349.2	374.2	427.7	459.8	281.0
Czech Republic	380.7	388.8	407.4	430.6	505.4	511.2	583.3	642.1	639.5	442.7
Estonia	206.4	241.5	251.4	234.7	368.0	251.0	431.3	378.6	304.9	134.4
Hungary	176.6	187.0	200.3	209.8	211.3	201.9	224.6	266.1	274.4	154.8
Latvia	107.7	120.4	109.0	99.0	200.5	164.6	211.9	234.4	188.1	122.2
Lithuania	77.4	79.5	92.9	63.6	157.0	154.0	179.5	204.1	153.9	73.9
Malta	142.1	158.9	145.5	112.0	142.4	145.3	157.9	170.6	132.2	110.5
Poland	196.7	173.8	199.6	211.1	233.2	223.7	297.4	335.4	302.4	204.3
Romania	113.6	121.1	126.8	137.6	145.4	156.7	188.3	226.7	215.3	122.4
Slovak Republic	232.4	237.6	249.7	271.2	316.9	303.4	360.5	418.1	372.0	257.0
Slovenia	486.4	511.2	517.6	489.1	575.9	520.4	598.5	694.8	621.4	435.6
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>190.4</b>	<b>185.8</b>	<b>204.7</b>	<b>215.9</b>	<b>245.0</b>	<b>240.3</b>	<b>293.6</b>	<b>332.3</b>	<b>309.8</b>	<b>201.0</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>345.9</b>	<b>336.7</b>	<b>333.5</b>	<b>336.7</b>	<b>353.3</b>	<b>339.6</b>	<b>386.8</b>	<b>408.0</b>	<b>371.1</b>	<b>241.3</b>
Albania	37.2	77.1	94.5	107.3	107.0	127.2	143.7	148.0	133.2	168.4
Bosnia-Herzegovina	35.5	52.8	63.8	50.6	55.2	101.4	163.1	135.9	142.0	112.5
Croatia	121.9	119.2	148.9	174.4	187.0	182.0	181.1	229.2	247.8	173.5
Iceland	159.3	116.7	138.7	191.8	295.0	357.9	177.8	377.8	283.6	99.3
Macedonia		71.3	110.3	73.8	142.4	191.4	259.1	254.6	106.1	131.2
Montenegro								119.4	96.4	124.7
Norway	244.9	243.6	242.5	241.5	349.7	283.0	325.3	302.5	279.9	185.4
Serbia								110.4	116.3	83.7
Serbia and Montenegro	70.7	63.3	50.3	55.8	70.5	71.1	163.7			
Switzerland	309.7	295.1	258.3	247.9	267.9	285.7	316.6	336.7	322.7	255.2
Turkey	189.1	161.2	176.5	206.8	226.0	233.2	265.2	299.6	262.5	234.7
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>173.4</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>162.7</b>	<b>182.9</b>	<b>205.3</b>	<b>212.1</b>	<b>249.8</b>	<b>270.6</b>	<b>241.9</b>	<b>209.5</b>
Azerbaijan	23.1	33.6	44.4	63.1	62.8	76.1	106.8	97.5	113.4	94.2
Byelorussia	118.2	56.9	83.0	154.6	171.6	177.5	211.3	236.9	255.6	189.1
Georgia	6.7	21.1	31.7	42.5	42.6	42.8	40.5	56.6	69.9	44.6
Kazakhstan	59.9	59.8	64.1	92.7	120.4	151.8	156.5	195.4	158.6	181.2
Moldova	201.2	218.8	128.8	206.2	241.6	243.1	183.3	64.2	64.5	47.3
Russia	166.0	184.2	171.7	175.5	183.2	204.9	245.8	285.6	251.5	176.3
Ukraine	99.9	119.3	115.4	134.7	121.8	118.4	144.1	179.4	147.8	86.5
Uzbekistan	19.3	21.9	24.2	27.6	31.0	30.5	37.9	47.9	48.4	55.4
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>130.1</b>	<b>142.3</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>160.8</b>	<b>190.0</b>	<b>220.4</b>	<b>195.0</b>	<b>140.8</b>

**Table 40**  
(continued)

	Apparent Steel Use per Capita (kilograms finished steel products)									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	572.3	484.4	502.6	486.4	540.9	520.1	554.8	470.9	429.9	283.7
Costa Rica	107.8	79.5	78.2	77.0	75.8	74.6	73.6	72.5	71.5	58.5
Cuba	18.0	17.9	17.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	17.6	17.5	10.6
Dominican Republic	71.3	46.8	69.1	34.0	33.5	33.0	32.5	32.0	42.1	28.4
El Salvador	49.0	48.1	47.2	61.8	60.7	59.6	58.6	57.6	56.6	47.0
Guatemala	36.1	44.3	34.8	34.1	33.5	32.8	32.1	31.4	30.8	24.3
Honduras	31.5	30.6	29.9	29.1	28.5	27.8	27.2	26.6	26.1	22.6
Mexico	141.5	129.0	139.5	144.0	152.6	143.9	159.4	156.7	149.3	125.3
Nicaragua	40.5	39.7	38.8	38.0	37.3	36.6	35.9	35.2	34.6	30.0
Panama	69.0	67.8	66.6	65.5	96.6	95.1	93.6	92.1	90.6	67.0
Trinidad and Tobago	159.7	80.1	240.8	161.0	242.1	242.5	242.9	243.3	243.7	182.9
United States	425.3	371.9	372.8	364.4	412.8	373.2	410.4	369.0	332.5	192.9
<b>North America</b>	<b>329.7</b>	<b>288.1</b>	<b>292.3</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>320.3</b>	<b>293.1</b>	<b>320.5</b>	<b>289.6</b>	<b>263.5</b>	<b>164.3</b>
Argentina	79.5	67.9	45.9	74.1	92.4	94.4	113.4	115.3	118.2	78.7
Bolivia	24.4	23.9	23.4	22.9	22.5	22.0	21.6	21.2	20.8	14.8
Brazil	89.4	93.3	90.9	86.8	98.2	89.0	96.8	114.0	122.2	93.1
Chile	96.7	115.1	113.2	113.0	131.3	129.8	142.6	146.5	165.0	102.8
Colombia	43.6	33.5	32.6	34.0	52.3	57.4	67.1	73.7	68.1	59.5
Ecuador	48.2	63.3	46.8	30.6	59.8	58.6	71.9	77.8	76.6	59.1
Paraguay	17.9	17.4	17.0	16.6	32.3	31.5	30.7	30.0	29.3	18.4
Peru	31.6	33.2	41.8	37.8	33.9	38.7	48.8	53.6	73.6	53.1
Uruguay	60.1	29.9	29.7	29.5	29.4	29.2	29.0	28.9	28.8	27.8
Venezuela	74.1	94.4	66.4	60.2	96.3	96.1	126.2	140.1	128.7	100.5
<b>South America</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>80.6</b>
Algeria	61.8	72.8	81.2	96.9	102.3	99.6	121.0	122.2	152.7	166.9
Cameroon	7.1	15.5	9.7	6.8	5.9	6.9	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.5
Egypt	67.9	80.1	81.4	60.2	54.1	68.5	62.2	72.2	84.6	116.1
Ghana	6.9	9.8	7.5	11.3	9.8	15.7	11.7	11.5	20.2	17.4
Ivory Coast	5.5	5.3	7.2	6.6	3.9	5.1	6.6	6.4	8.7	7.7
Kenya	10.4	11.8	13.3	13.4	14.9	12.8	16.3	15.8	16.3	20.3
Libya	147.4	93.0	119.7	173.4	146.2	194.9	203.2	209.3	218.4	345.1
Morocco	30.2	34.4	47.9	39.8	43.6	58.9	58.4	61.3	73.7	69.9
Nigeria	7.3	11.2	10.0	11.9	9.5	12.3	9.0	8.8	11.7	12.0
Senegal	6.9	8.7	11.2	11.2	14.3	15.7	16.3	15.9	14.6	18.5
South African Customs Union	78.1	80.4	91.8	76.6	91.2	85.5	109.3	107.4	108.9	73.3
Sudan	3.2	6.2	7.9	11.3	16.7	15.9	13.3	13.0	10.8	11.5
Tanzania	2.0	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	6.3	7.3
Tunisia	74.1	69.8	64.8	81.0	88.6	92.7	97.2	78.5	110.6	81.8
Zaire	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1
<b>Africa</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>45.2</b>

**Table 40**  
**(continued)**

**Apparent Steel Use per Capita**  
**(kilograms finished steel products)**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bahrain	66.2	44.7	100.0	134.0	151.3	181.9	193.9	193.8	557.3	112.8
Iran	151.7	167.0	176.4	230.1	225.8	241.7	225.3	319.0	252.9	271.6
Israel	269.2	277.0	286.0	272.5	260.4	250.7	204.9	196.3	204.7	209.7
Jordan	83.7	77.0	101.5	107.5	95.2	145.9	174.2	164.8	270.3	260.9
Kuwait	168.2	219.7	318.6	290.6	307.0	262.3	241.1	232.0	392.4	224.5
Lebanon	125.0	187.1	119.5	128.9	78.0	95.7	85.6	76.1	285.4	603.5
Oman	66.4	143.7	83.7	82.1	141.9	165.8	158.6	149.4	226.3	99.7
Qatar	169.5	204.4	600.1	662.0	832.4	691.6	1 280.8	1 182.3	1 704.0	1 910.4
Saudi Arabia	167.5	212.1	211.7	229.1	226.0	250.0	274.6	309.8	343.5	265.3
Syria	68.6	80.3	100.6	100.5	94.6	121.7	122.2	115.2	98.1	104.4
United Arab Emirates	563.0	677.6	825.0	1 004.0	1 179.2	1 341.2	1 595.2	1 509.4	2 210.9	1 188.8
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>154.9</b>	<b>179.9</b>	<b>193.8</b>	<b>228.7</b>	<b>231.0</b>	<b>253.5</b>	<b>260.3</b>	<b>304.8</b>	<b>321.2</b>	<b>284.8</b>
Bangladesh	4.7	6.0	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.7	5.7	5.5	4.9	9.5
China	97.9	123.7	149.0	186.2	212.4	266.0	287.4	319.6	326.9	405.2
Hong Kong, China	720.7	694.1	678.8	659.2	697.4	564.1	527.5	524.6	322.4	380.3
India	27.5	27.9	29.5	31.3	32.9	36.6	41.2	45.8	45.0	47.8
Indonesia	22.7	23.2	22.1	21.0	25.3	31.6	26.9	30.9	37.1	26.6
Japan	600.5	576.5	563.7	576.6	602.4	601.6	619.5	636.9	612.4	418.9
North Korea	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.4	10.1	9.4	9.9
South Korea	817.7	806.6	921.5	952.0	986.7	981.6	1 042.6	1 142.1	1 210.7	936.1
Malaysia	285.0	332.5	311.4	268.1	303.3	284.8	277.9	309.8	327.5	292.5
Myanmar	7.5	6.1	8.1	9.5	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.3	10.5	16.6
Pakistan	9.7	9.9	10.7	12.4	13.6	15.9	15.8	15.7	11.7	12.4
Philippines	37.4	37.5	44.0	41.4	34.3	34.0	34.0	36.1	37.1	35.4
Singapore	738.2	681.3	714.4	677.1	689.0	677.8	445.2	636.9	737.0	637.6
Sri Lanka	9.8	8.5	16.4	18.7	20.4	23.0	23.1	22.8	18.5	16.2
Taiwan, China	950.3	779.9	908.2	881.0	974.8	877.1	870.0	790.9	737.8	491.0
Thailand	106.5	120.8	158.9	173.8	198.5	216.0	194.6	195.3	206.3	163.0
Viet Nam	34.0	46.3	59.5	58.2	64.4	61.3	66.4	116.3	104.9	128.1
<b>Asia</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>165.5</b>	<b>174.5</b>	<b>190.5</b>	<b>191.8</b>	<b>207.8</b>
Australia	309.7	285.1	317.4	328.8	350.1	341.0	336.8	353.6	353.9	253.3
New Zealand	189.4	192.8	210.4	214.6	222.1	232.2	217.6	225.1	215.7	132.9
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>269.8</b>	<b>299.6</b>	<b>309.8</b>	<b>328.7</b>	<b>322.9</b>	<b>316.9</b>	<b>332.2</b>	<b>331.0</b>	<b>233.4</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>136.0</b>	<b>143.4</b>	<b>152.9</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>175.5</b>	<b>189.6</b>	<b>201.4</b>	<b>196.4</b>	<b>181.5</b>

Table 41

## Total Production of Pig Iron

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	4 318	4 375	4 669	4 677	4 847	5 444	5 547	5 908	5 795	4 353
Belgium	8 471	7 732	7 988	7 813	8 224	7 254	7 516	6 577	6 977	3 087
Finland	2 983	2 852	2 828	3 092	3 037	3 056	3 158	2 915	2 943	2 042
France	13 916	12 298	13 510	12 972	13 198	12 705	13 013	12 426	11 372	8 104
Germany	30 845	29 184	29 427	29 481	30 018	28 854	30 360	31 150	29 111	20 104
Italy	11 220	11 220	9 775	10 148	10 604	11 423	11 497	11 110	10 377	5 692
Netherlands	4 970	5 305	5 367	5 846	6 011	6 031	5 417	6 412	5 998	4 601
Portugal	379	82								
Spain	4 059	4 219	4 021	3 645	4 036	4 160	3 432	3 976	3 784	2 920
Sweden	3 145	3 614	3 703	3 710	3 871	3 730	3 577	3 816	3 583	1 966
United Kingdom	10 890	9 870	8 561	10 228	10 180	10 189	10 696	10 960	10 137	7 671
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>95 197</b>	<b>90 751</b>	<b>89 849</b>	<b>91 611</b>	<b>94 024</b>	<b>92 845</b>	<b>94 214</b>	<b>95 249</b>	<b>90 077</b>	<b>60 541</b>
Bulgaria	1 216	1 211	1 072	1 386	1 158	1 115	1 147	1 069	441	
Czech Republic	4 621	4 671	4 840	5 207	5 384	4 627	5 192	5 287	4 737	3 483
Hungary	1 340	1 226	1 335	1 333	1 351	1 338	1 340	1 393	1 289	1 050
Poland	6 492	5 440	5 294	5 632	6 400	4 477	5 333	5 804	4 934	2 984
Romania	2 985	3 085	3 976	4 101	4 244	4 098	3 946	3 923	2 958	1 575
Slovak Republic	3 166	3 255	3 533	3 892	3 765	3 681	4 145	4 012	3 529	3 019
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>19 820</b>	<b>18 887</b>	<b>20 050</b>	<b>21 551</b>	<b>22 302</b>	<b>19 336</b>	<b>21 102</b>	<b>21 488</b>	<b>17 888</b>	<b>12 111</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>115 017</b>	<b>109 639</b>	<b>109 899</b>	<b>113 162</b>	<b>116 327</b>	<b>112 181</b>	<b>115 316</b>	<b>116 738</b>	<b>107 964</b>	<b>72 652</b>
Norway	70	70	108	110	100	100	100	100	100	100
Serbia								1 485	1 582	1 008
Serbia and Montenegro	598	456	485	635	1 003	1 208	1 762			
Turkey	5 333	5 289	5 003	5 706	5 836	5 970	5 952	6 235	6 704	7 004
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>6 001</b>	<b>5 815</b>	<b>5 596</b>	<b>6 451</b>	<b>6 939</b>	<b>7 278</b>	<b>7 814</b>	<b>7 820</b>	<b>8 386</b>	<b>8 112</b>
Kazakhstan	4 010	3 906	4 008	4 123	4 312	3 624	3 393	3 240	2 761	2 409
Russia	44 536	44 947	46 251	48 325	50 321	48 410	51 742	51 043	48 295	43 945
Ukraine	25 697	26 364	27 634	29 528	31 056	30 782	32 950	35 647	30 981	25 676
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>74 243</b>	<b>75 217</b>	<b>77 893</b>	<b>81 976</b>	<b>85 689</b>	<b>82 816</b>	<b>88 085</b>	<b>89 930</b>	<b>82 037</b>	<b>72 030</b>
Canada	8 904	8 302	8 670	8 554	8 828	8 274	8 305	8 579	8 770	5 273
Mexico	4 856	4 373	3 996	4 183	4 278	4 047	3 790	4 078	4 450	3 925
United States	47 878	42 107	40 225	40 644	42 291	37 222	37 903	36 337	33 729	19 018
<b>North America</b>	<b>61 638</b>	<b>54 782</b>	<b>52 892</b>	<b>53 381</b>	<b>55 397</b>	<b>49 543</b>	<b>49 998</b>	<b>48 993</b>	<b>46 949</b>	<b>28 215</b>
Argentina	2 186	1 917	2 180	2 402	2 392	2 646	2 481	2 593	2 581	2 042
Brazil	27 723	27 391	29 694	32 038	34 558	33 884	32 452	35 571	34 925	25 267
Chile	1 024	897	964	988	1 137	1 074	1 115	1 147	1 109	923
Colombia	285	319	311	283	312	325	360	341	308	342
Paraguay	82	72	87	98	119	123	128	110	94	71
Peru	327	316	240	226	272	263	306	351	412	
<b>South America</b>	<b>31 626</b>	<b>30 911</b>	<b>33 477</b>	<b>36 036</b>	<b>38 790</b>	<b>38 314</b>	<b>36 842</b>	<b>40 113</b>	<b>39 430</b>	<b>28 644</b>
Algeria	767	800	960	965	994	952	1 093	1 193	690	493
Egypt	990	1 160	1 100	1 080	1 000	1 100	1 100	1 000	900	800
South Africa	6 292	5 820	5 823	6 234	6 011	6 130	6 159	5 358	5 160	4 376
Tunisia	195	191	152	45						
Zimbabwe	277	156	122	182	125	129	38	38	1	
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8 522</b>	<b>8 127</b>	<b>8 157</b>	<b>8 506</b>	<b>8 130</b>	<b>8 311</b>	<b>8 390</b>	<b>7 588</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>5 669</b>
Iran	2 202	2 183	2 182	2 231	2 096	2 305	2 041	2 118	2 176	2 433
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>2 305</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>2 118</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>2 433</b>

**Table 41  
(continued)****Total Production of Pig Iron**

	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>
China	131 015	155 543	170 846	213 667	268 310	343 752	412 452	476 516	469 285	543 748
India	21 321	21 875	24 315	26 550	25 117	27 125	28 256	36 488	37 313	38 233
Japan	81 071	78 836	80 979	82 091	82 974	83 058	84 270	86 771	86 171	66 943
D.P.R. Korea (e)	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
South Korea	24 937	25 898	26 570	27 314	27 556	27 309	27 559	29 437	31 043	27 284
Pakistan (e)	1 000	1 067	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	850	900	900	750
Taiwan, China	9 618	10 001	10 169	10 260	10 354	9 447	10 407	10 518	9 823	7 939
Viet Nam	47	48	146	200	187	202	211	170	255	275
<b>Asia</b>	<b>269 259</b>	<b>293 518</b>	<b>314 275</b>	<b>361 331</b>	<b>415 748</b>	<b>492 142</b>	<b>564 255</b>	<b>641 050</b>	<b>635 041</b>	<b>685 422</b>
Australia	7 049	6 017	6 106	6 116	5 735	6 203	6 433	6 369	6 057	4 370
New Zealand	603	646	617	700	719	652	664	679	622	608
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>7 651</b>	<b>6 664</b>	<b>6 722</b>	<b>6 815</b>	<b>6 454</b>	<b>6 856</b>	<b>7 097</b>	<b>7 048</b>	<b>6 679</b>	<b>4 978</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>576 158</b>	<b>586 855</b>	<b>611 093</b>	<b>669 891</b>	<b>735 569</b>	<b>799 746</b>	<b>879 839</b>	<b>961 399</b>	<b>935 414</b>	<b>908 156</b>

Note: These data comprise both 'pig iron for steelmaking' and 'foundry iron'.

Table 42

## Production of Direct Reduced Iron

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Germany	455	210	540	590	593	440	580	590	520	380
Sweden (1)	125	111	112	106	121	114	124	131	125	96
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>476</b>
Russia	1 920	2 510	2 910	2 910	3 140	3 340	3 280	3 410	4 560	4 000
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>2 910</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>3 340</b>	<b>3 280</b>	<b>3 410</b>	<b>4 560</b>	<b>4 000</b>
Canada	1 126		179	504	1 091	591	446	911	704	342
Mexico	5 589	3 672	4 741	5 473	6 345	6 065	6 167	6 265	6 012	4 147
Trinidad and Tobago	1 519	2 034	2 317	2 169	2 219	2 056	2 072	2 065	1 601	1 182
United States	1 560	120	470	210	180	220	240	250	260	
<b>North America</b>	<b>9 794</b>	<b>5 826</b>	<b>7 706</b>	<b>8 356</b>	<b>9 834</b>	<b>8 931</b>	<b>8 925</b>	<b>9 492</b>	<b>8 577</b>	<b>5 670</b>
Argentina	1 420	1 276	1 476	1 736	1 755	1 821	1 940	1 800	1 847	807
Brazil	412	340	361	410	440	411	376	362	302	11
Peru	82	63	28	84	81	78	84	90	74	100
Venezuela	6 412	5 473	6 844	6 646	7 825	8 897	8 420	7 782	6 826	5 508
<b>South America</b>	<b>8 327</b>	<b>7 153</b>	<b>8 708</b>	<b>8 876</b>	<b>10 101</b>	<b>11 207</b>	<b>10 821</b>	<b>10 034</b>	<b>9 050</b>	<b>6 426</b>
Egypt	2 110	2 370	2 530	2 870	3 020	2 900	3 100	2 786	2 643	3 051
Libya	1 486	1 060	1 161	1 336	1 586	1 669	1 633	1 660	1 569	1 077
Nigeria							150	200	...	...
South Africa	1 526	1 556	1 702	1 542	1 633	1 781	1 754	1 736	1 178	1 386
<b>Africa</b>	<b>5 122</b>	<b>4 986</b>	<b>5 393</b>	<b>5 748</b>	<b>6 238</b>	<b>6 350</b>	<b>6 637</b>	<b>6 382</b>	<b>5 391</b>	<b>5 513</b>
Iran	4 539	4 999	5 280	5 038	6 437	6 873	6 929	7 491	7 399	8 099
Qatar	621	734	752	776	830	816	877	1 223	1 681	2 097
Saudi Arabia	3 059	2 877	3 280	3 285	3 406	3 626	3 581	4 101	4 530	4 623
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>8 219</b>	<b>8 610</b>	<b>9 313</b>	<b>9 099</b>	<b>10 672</b>	<b>11 314</b>	<b>11 387</b>	<b>12 815</b>	<b>13 610</b>	<b>14 819</b>
China	50	110	220	310	430	314	212	600	600	
India	5 498	5 720	5 731	7 051	9 121	12 052	15 032	20 110	20 916	20 754
Indonesia	1 736	1 487	1 446	1 171	1 436	1 268	1 200	1 321	1 209	1 119
Malaysia	1 240	1 024	1 060	1 600	1 710	1 350	1 277	1 872	1 958	2 388
Myanmar	40	40	40	40	40					
<b>Asia</b>	<b>8 564</b>	<b>8 381</b>	<b>8 497</b>	<b>10 172</b>	<b>12 737</b>	<b>14 984</b>	<b>17 721</b>	<b>23 903</b>	<b>24 682</b>	<b>24 261</b>
Australia	325	1 370	1 020	1 950	690					
New Zealand (2)	890	930	880	1 020	1 030	990	...	...	...	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>690</b>					
<b>World</b>	<b>42 525</b>	<b>37 787</b>	<b>43 180</b>	<b>45 858</b>	<b>53 437</b>	<b>56 680</b>	<b>59 475</b>	<b>66 756</b>	<b>66 514</b>	<b>61 167</b>

(1) - used to make special iron and steel powders.

(2) - not included in totals. The direct reduced product is further refined in electric pig iron furnaces, the production of which is shown in Table 41.



Table 43

## Monthly Production of Primary Iron

2009

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Austria	313	260	265	283	342	398	382	327	443	489	471	380	4 353
Belgium	172	235	287	224	183	173	172	312	321	353	338	319	3 087
Finland	122	91	131	90	170	181	179	198	232	231	200	218	2 042
France	501	574	669	413	553	623	683	723	761	871	904	829	8 104
Germany	1 733	1 495	1 247	1 056	1 180	1 458	1 637	1 800	1 905	2 110	2 229	2 253	20 484
Italy	568	477	463	419	406	365	401	345	498	579	581	589	5 692
Netherlands	260	287	300	280	283	287	449	505	519	462	508	461	4 601
Spain	215	262	231	199	164	193	189	212	283	331	347	294	2 920
Sweden	182	164	173	156	146	131	0	35	222	231	233	292	2 062
United Kingdom	530	497	587	523	604	569	640	608	651	762	787	802	7 671
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>4 343</b>	<b>4 352</b>	<b>3 642</b>	<b>4 032</b>	<b>4 378</b>	<b>4 731</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>5 835</b>	<b>6 419</b>	<b>6 597</b>	<b>6 436</b>	<b>61 017</b>
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	278	251	241	220	256	295	305	339	348	298	327	327	3 483
Hungary	67	83	73	75	84	78	89	97	100	107	102	95	1 050
Poland	195	213	189	166	199	280	305	316	290	324	264	244	2 984
Romania	76	112	123	125	108	81	148	169	165	164	160	145	1 575
Slovakia	111	246	256	239	285	258	258	277	309	299	227	253	3 019
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>1 064</b>	<b>12 111</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>5 323</b>	<b>5 247</b>	<b>5 234</b>	<b>4 466</b>	<b>4 964</b>	<b>5 370</b>	<b>5 836</b>	<b>6 265</b>	<b>7 047</b>	<b>7 611</b>	<b>7 678</b>	<b>7 500</b>	<b>73 128</b>
Serbia	44	65	80	8	0	45	70	152	142	147	125	127	1 006
Turkey	574	543	589	519	546	526	592	576	561	626	670	680	7 004
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>8 010</b>
Kazakhstan	151	168	195	215	218	221	202	208	206	208	211	206	2 409
Russia	3 086	3 224	3 070	3 308	3 452	3 500	4 035	4 134	4 012	4 166	3 868	4 090	47 945
Ukraine	1 867	1 971	2 074	1 933	2 115	2 016	2 356	2 342	2 079	2 278	2 289	2 356	25 676
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>5 104</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>5 339</b>	<b>5 456</b>	<b>5 785</b>	<b>5 737</b>	<b>6 593</b>	<b>6 684</b>	<b>6 297</b>	<b>6 652</b>	<b>6 368</b>	<b>6 652</b>	<b>76 030</b>
Canada	554	541	432	367	328	362	350	350	564	506	639	622	5 615
Mexico	468	579	646	584	718	715	681	550	617	873	804	836	8 071
Trinidad and Tobago	24	93	51	76	93	88	96	135	150	123	129	126	1 182
United States	1 324	1 178	1 432	1 234	1 072	1 205	1 625	1 809	1 933	2 084	2 001	2 122	19 018
<b>North America</b>	<b>2 370</b>	<b>2 389</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>2 261</b>	<b>2 211</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>2 844</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>3 572</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>33 886</b>

Note: annual totals may include revisions not shown in the months.

**Table 43** Monthly Production of Primary Iron **2009**  
(continued)

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Argentina	214	210	157	221	202	195	207	194	256	351	306	336	2 849
Brazil	1 610	1 596	1 657	1 563	1 682	1 736	2 343	2 551	2 609	2 672	2 616	2 581	25 278
Chile	53	54	57	54	61	54	91	98	98	100	101	104	923
Colombia	29	29	33	32	58	10	32	32	30	28	22	8	342
Paraguay	3	6	6	6	6	5	7	6	8	8	6	6	71
Peru	5	10	11	11	10	7	8	6	8	9	7	9	100
Venezuela	505	487	456	412	575	414	367	431	504	408	475	474	5 508
<b>South America</b>	<b>2 419</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>2 377</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>3 054</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>3 513</b>	<b>3 575</b>	<b>3 532</b>	<b>3 517</b>	<b>35 070</b>
Algeria	28	57	77	72	34	30	30	30	30	35	35	35	493
Egypt (DRI only)	223	232	258	268	275	252	257	250	255	266	252	263	3 851
Libya	70	78	54	85	38	95	96	98	144	61	136	120	1 077
South Africa	374	395	427	515	436	437	474	568	520	540	525	550	5 762
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>11 182</b>
Iran	952	963	913	957	928	883	878	796	862	753	849	801	10 533
Qatar	128	135	155	122	184	170	196	211	213	227	160	196	2 097
Saudi Arabia	267	213	322	383	433	448	448	320	453	445	440	451	4 623
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>1 463</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>17 253</b>
China	38 975	40 528	43 596	41 975	45 706	47 472	48 504	49 313	47 918	49 279	44 811	44 724	543 748
India	4 692	4 653	5 076	4 844	5 001	4 852	5 011	4 934	4 913	4 903	5 002	5 106	58 987
Japan	5 502	4 394	4 595	4 384	4 875	5 099	5 687	6 240	6 049	6 614	6 660	6 844	66 943
South Korea	2 128	1 731	1 926	2 068	2 235	2 165	2 307	2 522	2 471	2 641	2 489	2 602	27 284
Taiwan, China	583	561	630	575	561	587	576	543	792	854	824	853	7 939
<b>Asia</b>	<b>51 881</b>	<b>51 866</b>	<b>55 823</b>	<b>53 846</b>	<b>58 377</b>	<b>60 176</b>	<b>62 085</b>	<b>63 553</b>	<b>62 143</b>	<b>64 291</b>	<b>59 786</b>	<b>60 129</b>	<b>704 901</b>
Australia	399	234	227	237	237	258	317	394	525	528	523	492	4 370
New Zealand	62	52	50	45	51	53	50	48	54	55	33	56	608
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>4 978</b>
<b>Total 47 countries</b>	<b>70 219</b>	<b>70 224</b>	<b>74 486</b>	<b>71 540</b>	<b>77 091</b>	<b>79 274</b>	<b>83 727</b>	<b>86 106</b>	<b>86 022</b>	<b>89 396</b>	<b>84 684</b>	<b>85 273</b>	<b>964 438</b>

Note: annual totals may include revisions not shown in the months.

Table 44

## Exports of Pig Iron

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	...	2	0	7	7	8	6	7	6	3
Belgium-Luxembourg	181	116	173	228						
Belgium					232	203	224	289	294	160
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Finland	8	0	0	0	...	8	3	...	14	11
France	1	4	3	0	1	0	114	90	88	151
Germany	117	75	67	57	113	83	181	145	154	86
Greece	...	...	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Italy	27	47	59	40	41	16	22	51	36	62
Luxembourg					4	0	...	0	...	...
Netherlands	63	84	5	33	106	160	112	198	339	170
Portugal	2	2	2	4	3	0	0	4	...	0
Spain	2	3	4	3	3	13	4	12	10	5
Sweden	28	35	30	118	117	99	146	153	63	141
United Kingdom	1	7	3	1	1	1	5	16	3	27
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>817</b>
Bulgaria	...	0	0	0	0	0	45	62	24	1
Czech Republic	...	46	46	50	53	16	18	31	30	24
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...
Hungary	...	...	56	0	...	0	0	...	0	...
Latvia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	0
Lithuania	...	...	...	...	1	0	0	1	1	0
Poland	...	45	45	16	56	5	19	8	5	6
Romania	...	2	1	6	2	0	0	0	0	...
Slovak Republic	37	...	...	37	70	31	50	10	21	29
Slovenia	0	...	...	1	1	1	4	6	25	4
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>881</b>
Norway	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	...	...	...
Turkey	...	109	16	1	49	10	1	28	10	11
Other Europe	0	45	3	0	9	42	15	20	11	1
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>
Russia	3 563	5 780	4 030	4 595	5 405	4 949	6 237	6 178	5 690	4 077
Ukraine	...	...	545	908	1 291	879	1 250	2 055	1 472	1 370
Other C.I.S.	...	...	...	34	4	18	11	14	31	3
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>3 563</b>	<b>5 780</b>	<b>4 575</b>	<b>5 538</b>	<b>6 700</b>	<b>5 846</b>	<b>7 497</b>	<b>8 247</b>	<b>7 193</b>	<b>5 450</b>
Canada	109	125	111	87	95	105	101	114	183	91
Mexico	131	131	3	0	0	0	0	120	27	0
United States	72	44	34	86	171	71	55	85	268	22
Other North America	...	...	...	...	49	26	142	48	17	3
<b>North America</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>116</b>
Argentina	145	...	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	16
Brazil	3 809	4 135	4 401	4 458	6 189	7 086	6 251	5 953	6 300	3 158
Other South America	...	...	...	0	31	56	35	9	1	0
<b>South America</b>	<b>3 954</b>	<b>4 135</b>	<b>4 401</b>	<b>4 458</b>	<b>6 220</b>	<b>7 142</b>	<b>6 286</b>	<b>5 963</b>	<b>6 301</b>	<b>3 174</b>
Algeria	...	...	...	44	59	25	30	46	50	64
South Africa	982	378	433	462	458	686	536	580	558	577
Other Africa	...	...	...	0	1	1	12	1	39	0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>641</b>

**Table 44**  
**(continued)**

**Exports of Pig Iron**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	0	39	0	1	0	8	...
Other Middle East	...	...	...	0	2	2	2	1	69	101
<b>Middle East</b>	...	...	...	<b>0</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>101</b>
China	3 333	686	397	715	1 291	2 243	867	689	251	237
India	272	264	283	569	286	316	680	820	613	397
Indonesia	4	0	3	18	68	89	34	0	0	...
Japan	224	532	679	110	35	32	37	46	41	591
D.P.R. Korea (e)	...	...	...	147	192	130	112	95	202	77
Malaysia	0	0	0	79	54	6	3	1	1	1
Taiwan, China	13	51	18	84	41	47	28	32	60	32
Thailand	16	13	17	19	24	25	100	2	23	1
Other Asia	5	4	4	25	8	10	81	110	183	17
<b>Asia</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>1 550</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>1 766</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>2 897</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>1 352</b>
Australia	3	0	0	1	0	0	67	96	81	104
Other Oceania	...	...	0	0	...	...	0	...	0	0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>13 145</b>	<b>12 767</b>	<b>11 473</b>	<b>13 046</b>	<b>16 662</b>	<b>17 500</b>	<b>17 596</b>	<b>18 166</b>	<b>17 280</b>	<b>11 832</b>

Table 45

## Imports of Pig Iron

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	30	34	30	36	66	52	40	65	44	29
Belgium-Luxembourg	334	234	271	293						
Belgium					374	332	552	589	503	282
Denmark	148	112	3	1	15	13	18	18	14	9
Finland	33	43	72	43	30	27	45	54	43	18
France	297	236	227	252	238	249	184	192	205	113
Germany	257	281	230	221	342	320	423	655	713	408
Greece	5	15	15	11	15	6	9	10	9	9
Ireland	5	3	5	5	4	2	2	1	2	1
Italy	1 104	1 308	1 121	1 210	1 304	1 729	1 791	2 235	2 238	897
Luxembourg					3	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	128	135	144	117	359	493	331	403	381	184
Portugal	24	23	25	13	16	20	15	17	14	7
Spain	388	322	397	435	594	806	793	653	688	381
Sweden	79	17	17	18	28	38	43	60	80	40
United Kingdom	134	160	128	117	104	102	82	90	62	20
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>2 686</b>	<b>2 771</b>	<b>3 492</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>4 328</b>	<b>5 043</b>	<b>4 998</b>	<b>2 397</b>
Bulgaria	46	10	17	47	15	20	17	27	39	7
Cyprus	...	0	...	...	0	...	0	...	...	...
Czech Republic	...	...	...	72	86	89	150	109	112	46
Estonia	...	...	...	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Hungary	...	18	...	42	12	9	15	13	13	3
Latvia	...	...	...	79	52	55	58	65	57	38
Lithuania	...	...	...	27	1	1	1	2	2	0
Malta	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...	...
Poland	...	220	...	86	152	239	221	228	237	149
Romania	...	3	...	10	8	19	10	54	43	61
Slovak Republic	18	...	...	15	29	39	62	60	123	19
Slovenia	14	...	...	18	28	32	70	102	68	24
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>348</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>3 044</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>2 703</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>4 693</b>	<b>4 932</b>	<b>5 704</b>	<b>5 692</b>	<b>2 746</b>
Norway	16	18	18	15	9	11	13	11	11	11
Switzerland	31	34	19	22	23	25	24	28	29	12
Turkey	297	208	259	642	287	409	338	724	803	772
Other Europe	...	0	...	38	9	5	8	44	14	19
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>3 544</b>	<b>3 935</b>	<b>3 033</b>	<b>4 678</b>	<b>4 970</b>	<b>6 147</b>	<b>6 523</b>	<b>7 833</b>	<b>7 937</b>	<b>4 256</b>
Byelorussia	...	...	...	138	143	156	158	171	178	109
Russia	2	0	1	0	8	3	1	7	8	...
Ukraine	...	...	...	905	225	195	552	175	129	12
Other C.I.S.	...	...	...	37	35	38	23	35	28	19
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 080</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>140</b>
Canada	68	98	55	62	62	100	46	35	57	16
Mexico	1 387	965	1 088	619	717	677	767	340	298	161
United States	4 970	4 373	4 623	3 891	6 218	6 029	6 731	5 219	4 978	2 424
Other North America	...	0	...	1	0	10	0	0	1	0
<b>North America</b>	<b>6 424</b>	<b>5 436</b>	<b>5 766</b>	<b>4 573</b>	<b>6 997</b>	<b>6 817</b>	<b>7 545</b>	<b>5 594</b>	<b>5 333</b>	<b>2 600</b>
Argentina	3	3	...	5	9	29	8	73	37	2
Brazil	...	0	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0
Other South America	...	2	...	55	133	51	71	87	31	3
<b>South America</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>6</b>

**Table 45**  
**(continued)**

**Imports of Pig Iron**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Algeria	...	1	...	0	1	2	4	4	1	1
South Africa	18	5	...	0	2	1	0	1	1	1
Other Africa	...	7	...	8	16	8	20	15	42	39
<b>Africa</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>40</b>
Saudi Arabia	...	0	...	45	123	99	26	8	0	71
Other Middle East	...	5	...	10	17	27	9	9	55	51
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>122</b>
China	18	480	648	513	815	270	170	695	356	3 616
India	2	1	1	3	10	7	4	20	27	8
Indonesia	159	63	70	232	280	125	17	15	161	85
Japan	851	181	185	559	599	1 039	1 425	1 309	879	293
D.P.R. Korea (e)	...	...	...	5	41	14	12	37	132	2
South Korea	2 272	1 446	1 365	1 575	1 751	1 508	850	1 166	1 217	754
Malaysia	321	186	215	409	464	595	330	195	141	68
Singapore	25	13	24	25	13	19	1	9	1	1
Taiwan, China	847	448	940	991	967	863	683	846	778	525
Thailand	313	113	204	369	918	969	559	850	781	412
Other Asia	16	60	9	25	43	61	77	90	54	181
<b>Asia</b>	<b>4 823</b>	<b>2 992</b>	<b>3 661</b>	<b>4 708</b>	<b>5 901</b>	<b>5 469</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>5 232</b>	<b>4 527</b>	<b>5 945</b>
Australia	6	6	10	14	157	309	196	76	143	11
Other Oceania	...	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>17 864</b>	<b>15 571</b>	<b>15 174</b>	<b>18 344</b>	<b>22 614</b>	<b>24 042</b>	<b>24 195</b>	<b>25 024</b>	<b>24 143</b>	<b>15 872</b>

Table 46

## Production of Iron Ore

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria (1)	1 855	1 843	1 942	2 125	1 889	2 048	2 088	2 149	2 000	...
Germany (1)(2)	462	407	419	429	412	360	416	418	500	...
Spain	75	55	25	1						...
Sweden	20 557	19 486	20 281	21 498	22 272	23 256	23 302	24 713	23 800	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>22 949</b>	<b>21 791</b>	<b>22 667</b>	<b>24 053</b>	<b>24 574</b>	<b>25 664</b>	<b>25 806</b>	<b>27 280</b>	<b>26 300</b>	...
Bulgaria	593	450	250	259	460					...
Romania	200	270	255	217	74	64	55			...
Slovak Republic	466	447	327	302	290	259	312	300	200	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>200</b>	...
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>24 208</b>	<b>22 958</b>	<b>23 500</b>	<b>24 830</b>	<b>25 398</b>	<b>25 987</b>	<b>26 173</b>	<b>27 580</b>	<b>26 500</b>	...
Bosnia-Herzegovina	363	336	408	127	280	3 046	3 440	1 300	1 200	...
Norway	458	382	476	385	572	642	619	609	600	...
Turkey	4 390	3 932	4 002	3 695	3 857	3 820	3 857	3 820	3 700	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>5 211</b>	<b>4 650</b>	<b>4 887</b>	<b>4 207</b>	<b>4 708</b>	<b>7 508</b>	<b>7 915</b>	<b>5 729</b>	<b>5 500</b>	...
Kazakhstan	14 890	14 139	15 423	17 311	18 726	16 470	18 600	18 908	17 295	17 785
Russia	86 630	82 502	84 236	91 760	96 978	96 764	103 900	104 953	99 272	92 050
Ukraine	55 650	54 655	58 899	62 498	65 554	68 570	73 100	77 429	71 807	65 827
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>157 170</b>	<b>151 295</b>	<b>158 559</b>	<b>171 568</b>	<b>181 258</b>	<b>181 804</b>	<b>195 600</b>	<b>201 290</b>	<b>188 374</b>	<b>175 662</b>
Canada (3)	35 930	27 930	30 902	33 322	28 596	30 125	34 968	34 100	32 100	...
Mexico (4)	11 326	8 783	9 942	11 265	11 483	11 687	9 615	10 900	11 500	...
United States	63 090	45 780	51 500	48 479	54 700	54 300	52 900	52 400	53 000	...
<b>North America</b>	<b>110 346</b>	<b>82 493</b>	<b>92 344</b>	<b>93 067</b>	<b>94 779</b>	<b>96 112</b>	<b>97 483</b>	<b>97 400</b>	<b>96 600</b>	...
Brazil	208 830	210 000	225 100	245 600	270 522	292 400	318 629	336 526	346 000	...
Chile	8 020	7 970	6 502	7 316	7 437	7 503	7 897	7 871	8 400	...
Colombia	660	587	564	686	626	850	940	900	900	...
Peru	4 100	4 830	4 965	5 401	6 781	7 126	7 566	7 896	7 900	...
Venezuela	17 420	19 030	20 890	19 195	20 021	21 179	22 100	20 650	21 500	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>239 030</b>	<b>242 416</b>	<b>258 021</b>	<b>278 198</b>	<b>305 387</b>	<b>329 058</b>	<b>357 132</b>	<b>373 843</b>	<b>384 700</b>	...
Algeria	1 520	1 567	1 925	1 683	1 408	1 950	1 800	2 000	1 700	...
Egypt	1 900	2 600	3 338	2 906	2 378	2 600	2 500	2 000	2 000	...
Mauritania	11 450	10 300	9 600	10 100	10 719	10 700	11 127	11 917	11 200	...
Morocco	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	33 710	34 760	36 484	38 086	39 274	39 542	41 326	41 559	49 000	...
Tunisia	183	204	202	160	256	206	190	170	200	...
Zimbabwe	440	360	272	367	287	328	86	90		...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>49 209</b>	<b>49 795</b>	<b>51 821</b>	<b>53 302</b>	<b>54 322</b>	<b>55 326</b>	<b>57 029</b>	<b>57 736</b>	<b>64 100</b>	...
Iran	12 370	10 313	10 529	11 385	12 746	14 828	18 134	22 000	20 000	...
Syria	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>12 390</b>	<b>10 333</b>	<b>10 529</b>	<b>11 385</b>	<b>12 746</b>	<b>14 828</b>	<b>18 134</b>	<b>22 000</b>	<b>20 000</b>	...

**Table 46  
(continued)****Production of Iron Ore**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
China (5)	223 950	218 300	231 400	261 085	310 104	426 232	588 171	707 073	824 011	880 171
China (4)	105 257	101 997	108 772	122 710	145 749	197 632	276 441	332 324	366 000	...
India	74 946	79 210	86 400	99 100	120 600	142 710	180 917	206 939	214 000	...
Indonesia	538	490	380	245	90	22	20	20	100	...
D.P.R. Korea (e)	1 000	1 000	...	...	...	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 200	...
South Korea	332	185	300	289	497	451	430	400	200	...
Malaysia	258	376	404	597	664	811	703	800	800	...
Thailand	100	5	570	...	100	200	300	1 500	1 600	...
Viet Nam	332	395	700	800	800	800	800	900	1 000	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>182 762</b>	<b>183 658</b>	<b>197 526</b>	<b>223 740</b>	<b>268 500</b>	<b>343 626</b>	<b>460 611</b>	<b>543 883</b>	<b>584 900</b>	...
Australia	176 300	181 140	187 210	211 997	234 697	257 525	275 091	299 061	349 800	...
New Zealand (6)	2 692	1 636	1 740	1 947	2 300	2 250	2 250	2 260	2 300	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>178 992</b>	<b>182 776</b>	<b>188 950</b>	<b>213 944</b>	<b>236 997</b>	<b>259 775</b>	<b>277 341</b>	<b>301 321</b>	<b>352 100</b>	...
<b>World</b>	<b>959 318</b>	<b>930 375</b>	<b>986 135</b>	<b>1 074 241</b>	<b>1 184 095</b>	<b>1 314 024</b>	<b>1 497 417</b>	<b>1 630 782</b>	<b>1 722 774</b>	<b>175 662</b>

(1) - low Fe content

(2) - not for steel production

(3) - deliveries

(4) - converted to correspond with world average Fe content - Source: UNCTAD

(5) - total production including ore with low Fe content and not included in totals

(6) - iron sands

Sources: UNCTAD, IMU



Table 47

## Exports of Iron Ore

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	0	0	0	...	0	0	2	0	0	...
Belgium-Luxembourg	33	44	71	44	25	82	43	43	90	...
Denmark	0	0	...	0	0	0	0	...	0	...
Finland	39	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
France	21	38	17	44	41	107	76	69	58	...
Germany	21	16	16	9	9	7	18	18	34	...
Greece	2	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	1	0	0	0	0	0	...	0	...	...
Italy	0	1	0	0	0	0	16	1	0	...
Netherlands	157	30	41	1 818	6 617	20 869	25 539	25 928	24 750	...
Portugal	0	...	...	...	...	...	0	0	...	...
Spain	26	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Sweden	15 979	13 619	14 233	15 560	17 337	17 597	18 409	19 034	17 617	...
United Kingdom	1	5	0	0	0	2	5	4	8	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>16 281</b>	<b>13 828</b>	<b>14 379</b>	<b>17 476</b>	<b>24 029</b>	<b>38 668</b>	<b>44 109</b>	<b>45 097</b>	<b>42 558</b>	...
Hungary	...	...	...	...	...	316	...	...	...	...
Poland	1	...	...	...	...	0	...	0	10	...
Slovak Republic	26	25	93	77	128	115	139	4	...	...
Slovenia	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	...
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>16 308</b>	<b>13 853</b>	<b>14 472</b>	<b>17 553</b>	<b>24 157</b>	<b>39 099</b>	<b>44 248</b>	<b>45 102</b>	<b>42 568</b>	...
Albania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia-Herzegovina	...	...	...	58	83	1 389	1 516	1 314	657	...
Norway	515	34	620	531	651	724	721	740	615	...
Serbia and Montenegro	28	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>2 237</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>1 272</b>	...
Kazakhstan	9 068	8 660	9 680	10 810	11 330	9 897	15 046	13 153	15 200	...
Russia	17 401	23 304	13 029	16 204	16 989	17 512	23 686	31 761	24 630	...
Ukraine	19 478	18 129	18 723	20 178	18 105	19 577	20 216	20 723	22 779	...
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>45 947</b>	<b>50 093</b>	<b>41 432</b>	<b>47 192</b>	<b>46 424</b>	<b>46 986</b>	<b>58 948</b>	<b>65 638</b>	<b>62 609</b>	...
Canada	26 510	21 981	25 638	27 126	22 453	27 303	27 484	28 139	28 056	...
Mexico	79	515	372	645	1 038	1 589	1 313	1 381	1 952	1 837
United States	6 146	5 605	6 754	6 770	8 481	11 781	8 272	9 298	11 164	...
<b>North America</b>	<b>32 735</b>	<b>28 101</b>	<b>32 764</b>	<b>34 542</b>	<b>31 972</b>	<b>40 673</b>	<b>37 070</b>	<b>38 818</b>	<b>41 172</b>	<b>1 837</b>
Brazil	160 114	155 741	170 015	184 442	236 758	225 135	246 580	269 448	281 683	...
Chile	6 396	6 010	6 109	5 882	5 549	5 905	5 999	6 715	5 446	...
Peru	3 527	4 409	4 587	5 002	6 236	6 372	7 006	7 401	7 231	...
Venezuela	6 883	6 857	6 682	7 397	9 303	7 634	5 594	5 889	5 471	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>176 920</b>	<b>173 017</b>	<b>187 393</b>	<b>202 723</b>	<b>257 846</b>	<b>245 046</b>	<b>265 179</b>	<b>289 453</b>	<b>299 831</b>	...
Mauritania	11 069	10 093	10 460	9 627	11 003	10 639	10 655	11 815	10 968	...
South African C.U.	21 397	23 520	24 304	23 412	24 745	27 413	26 161	30 336	31 592	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>32 466</b>	<b>33 613</b>	<b>34 764</b>	<b>33 039</b>	<b>35 748</b>	<b>38 052</b>	<b>36 816</b>	<b>42 151</b>	<b>42 560</b>	...
Iran	...	13	837	1 516	1 321	1 421	3 545	3 988	5 395	...
<b>Middle East</b>	...	<b>13</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>1 321</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>3 545</b>	<b>3 988</b>	<b>5 395</b>	...

**Table 47**  
**(continued)**

**Exports of Iron Ore**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
China	...	...	...	1	6	2	...	78	10	...
India	34 918	36 607	54 929	57 345	62 650	89 585	86 785	93 728	101 404	...
Indonesia	142	140	65	97	114	706	706	706	6 513	...
Japan	...	...	...	44	1	55	36	26	0	...
D.P.R. Korea (e)	50	...	...	...	...	600	1 595	700	900	...
South Korea	0	...	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	104	66	214	...	76	399	205	828	805	...
Taiwan, China	...	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	...	150	300	700	1 600	1 200	1 600	1 200	1 200	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>35 214</b>	<b>36 963</b>	<b>55 508</b>	<b>58 186</b>	<b>64 441</b>	<b>92 545</b>	<b>90 927</b>	<b>97 189</b>	<b>110 822</b>	...
Australia	157 331	157 079	165 583	186 123	210 450	238 763	248 147	268 574	308 931	...
New Zealand (1)	1 570	490	609	652	816	975	920	577	459	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>158 901</b>	<b>157 569</b>	<b>166 192</b>	<b>186 775</b>	<b>211 266</b>	<b>239 738</b>	<b>249 067</b>	<b>269 151</b>	<b>309 390</b>	...
<b>World</b>	<b>499 034</b>	<b>493 280</b>	<b>533 983</b>	<b>582 114</b>	<b>673 909</b>	<b>745 673</b>	<b>788 037</b>	<b>853 544</b>	<b>915 619</b>	<b>1 837</b>

(1) - iron sands

Table 48

## Imports of Iron Ore

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	5 426	5 345	5 775	5 668	5 783	4 488	8 413	9 006	5 017	...
Belgium-Luxembourg	11 830	11 223	12 192	11 578	10 438	9 390	11 370	9 662	12 726	...
Denmark	3	5	...	1	2	4	3	43	99	...
Finland	3 865	3 916	3 779	4 212	3 793	4 216	3 481	3 156	3 121	...
France	19 690	16 707	19 015	19 040	20 773	19 498	19 892	19 364	18 290	...
Germany	47 503	40 095	44 298	33 876	38 861	39 061	44 850	46 194	44 339	...
Greece	0	0	...	0	0	1	4	2	0	...
Ireland	0	2	11	14	10	0	0	0	0	...
Italy	17 619	15 814	14 898	15 232	16 715	17 552	17 845	17 013	16 313	...
Netherlands	7 334	7 703	7 370	14 705	30 279	37 637	33 562	31 501	32 639	...
Portugal	580	141	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	...
Spain	6 265	6 641	6 158	5 766	6 107	6 248	5 511	5 719	6 328	...
Sweden	94	109	116	111	100	98	82	70	71	...
United Kingdom	16 779	15 352	13 316	16 118	15 299	16 205	16 441	17 365	15 283	...
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>136 990</b>	<b>123 053</b>	<b>126 986</b>	<b>126 321</b>	<b>148 160</b>	<b>154 396</b>	<b>161 454</b>	<b>159 096</b>	<b>154 227</b>	...
Bulgaria	1 800	1 300	1 500	1 725	1 725	1 426	1 785	923	526	...
Cyprus	...	0	...	...	0	0	471	...	...	...
Czech Republic	6 637	6 887	6 807	8 221	9 387	6 802	7 985	5 046	6 800	...
Estonia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	2 098	2 184	1 690	1 777	1 749	1 211	988	967	1 900	...
Poland	9 739	8 261	6 946	8 744	9 990	6 782	8 576	8 747	7 785	...
Romania	5 049	3 900	6 200	6 978	6 609	6 601	5 166	6 260	4 446	...
Slovak Republic	4 742	4 629	5 130	5 665	5 279	5 510	6 692	5 854	5 536	...
Slovenia	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>30 066</b>	<b>27 160</b>	<b>28 273</b>	<b>33 110</b>	<b>34 739</b>	<b>28 332</b>	<b>31 662</b>	<b>27 799</b>	<b>26 992</b>	...
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>167 057</b>	<b>150 214</b>	<b>155 259</b>	<b>159 431</b>	<b>182 900</b>	<b>182 729</b>	<b>193 116</b>	<b>186 895</b>	<b>181 219</b>	...
Iceland	33	30	30	30	...	19	...	...	...	...
Norway	188	188	207	178	532	527	216	180	152	...
Serbia and Montenegro	302	23	119	1 804	2 057	2 880	3 000	3 000	3 100	...
Switzerland	0	0	2	0	1	9	10	8	6	...
Turkey	4 110	3 550	5 776	5 474	4 574	4 621	5 587	6 088	6 900	7 760
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>4 633</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>6 133</b>	<b>7 486</b>	<b>7 164</b>	<b>8 056</b>	<b>8 813</b>	<b>9 275</b>	<b>10 158</b>	<b>7 760</b>
Kazakhstan	...	...	...	...	...	...	183	183	1 936	...
Russia	9 189	8 799	9 326	10 489	10 536	19 208	10 116	10 682	11 752	8 360
Ukraine	7 417	6 341	4 986	7 618	3 338	2 950	2 097	3 482	2 869	...
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>16 606</b>	<b>15 140</b>	<b>14 312</b>	<b>18 107</b>	<b>13 874</b>	<b>22 158</b>	<b>12 396</b>	<b>14 347</b>	<b>16 556</b>	<b>8 360</b>
Canada	6 566	5 906	6 845	6 648	7 979	9 562	7 551	7 269	9 073	3 070
Mexico	3 065	2 292	2 709	3 645	4 354	4 181	3 864	3 127	3 875	831
Trinidad and Tobago	2 460	3 338	3 177	3 248	3 779	3 900	4 284	2 894	4 252	...
United States	15 677	10 645	12 453	12 497	11 757	12 992	11 470	9 389	9 236	3 870
<b>North America</b>	<b>27 768</b>	<b>22 180</b>	<b>25 183</b>	<b>26 038</b>	<b>27 870</b>	<b>30 635</b>	<b>27 170</b>	<b>22 679</b>	<b>26 436</b>	<b>7 771</b>
Argentina	5 074	4 477	5 219	6 322	5 407	6 671	6 686	6 586	7 176	3 490
Venezuela	...	1	...	...	...	0	662	662	387	...
Other South America	261	300	160	160	252	193	210	10	319	...
<b>South America</b>	<b>5 335</b>	<b>4 778</b>	<b>5 379</b>	<b>6 482</b>	<b>5 659</b>	<b>6 865</b>	<b>7 558</b>	<b>7 258</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>3 490</b>
Algeria	0	0	...	...	0	46	543	543	213	...
Egypt	3 400	3 255	3 529	4 393	4 347	4 516	4 435	4 435	3 562	...
Libya	2 100	1 532	1 652	1 884	2 312	3 100	2 309	2 309	2 539	...
Nigeria	...	0	...	...	135	...	74	74	15	...
Tunisia	200	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Africa</b>	<b>5 700</b>	<b>4 984</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>6 277</b>	<b>6 794</b>	<b>7 662</b>	<b>7 361</b>	<b>7 361</b>	<b>6 329</b>	...

**Table 48**  
**(continued)**

**Imports of Iron Ore**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Bahrain	3 291	1 836	2 931	3 290	3 723	4 146	3 363	2 910	7 964	...
Iran	2 400	3 000	1 845	538	597	657	1 421	1 038	929	...
Qatar	500	400	309	368	431	1 300	1 399	471	1 616	...
Saudi Arabia	4 550	4 430	4 676	4 320	4 100	9 722	5 546	4 931	7 638	...
United Arab Emirates	165	...	...	228	214	428	896	896	300	...
Other Middle East	510	2	...	...	622	619	382	382	400	400
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>11 415</b>	<b>9 668</b>	<b>9 761</b>	<b>8 744</b>	<b>9 687</b>	<b>16 872</b>	<b>13 007</b>	<b>10 628</b>	<b>18 846</b>	<b>400</b>
China	69 971	92 393	111 423	148 128	208 089	275 260	326 303	383 093	444 028	628 180
India	510	300	282	457	1 019	1 266	806	1 122	600	...
Indonesia	2 159	1 292	1 319	1 622	1 996	1 548	1 761	1 737	2 300	...
Japan	131 733	126 297	129 088	132 081	134 884	132 285	134 287	138 928	140 351	105 500
South Korea	38 980	45 875	43 311	43 069	44 225	42 250	42 807	43 722	49 542	42 080
Malaysia	1 736	1 568	1 257	2 436	2 185	1 891	2 145	2 677	3 043	...
Pakistan	1 477	1 442	1 500	1 452	1 041	2 111	1 309	1 078	489	...
Philippines	4 300	4 300	4 676	4 320	3 573	4 000	3 818	2 627	2 700	...
Taiwan, China	14 900	15 571	15 242	15 608	15 667	14 579	15 459	16 035	15 571	11 910
Other Asia	4 646	5 118	0	0	986	773	1 748	1 825	2 542	...
<b>Asia</b>	<b>270 412</b>	<b>294 156</b>	<b>308 098</b>	<b>349 174</b>	<b>413 665</b>	<b>475 963</b>	<b>530 443</b>	<b>592 846</b>	<b>661 166</b>	<b>787 670</b>
Australia	1 857	1 804	1 990	1 282	2 284	1 547	3 144	4 217	4 649	...
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>1 990</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>2 284</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>3 144</b>	<b>4 217</b>	<b>4 649</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>510 783</b>	<b>506 715</b>	<b>531 296</b>	<b>583 021</b>	<b>669 897</b>	<b>752 486</b>	<b>803 008</b>	<b>855 505</b>	<b>933 241</b>	<b>815 451</b>

Table 49

## Exports of Scrap

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	753	760	1 071	875	1 117	1 098	1 148	1 267	1 397	1 700
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 133	1 952	2 041	2 507						
Belgium					2 763	2 721	2 994	3 001	3 161	3 245
Denmark	521	719	1 058	1 282	1 566	1 310	998	1 264	1 118	1 180
Finland	385	362	359	375	316	286	224	254	308	273
France	4 526	4 329	4 724	5 050	5 600	5 007	6 120	6 154	5 796	5 145
Germany	6 869	6 599	6 881	6 719	6 957	6 688	7 605	7 770	8 269	7 275
Greece	36	39	40	56	55	37	95	35	36	35
Ireland	59	129	226	298	346	352	402	478	478	392
Italy	166	151	153	174	211	186	190	241	388	325
Luxembourg					624	320	271	330	347	115
Netherlands	3 217	3 213	3 064	3 315	4 058	4 199	4 727	4 339	3 931	4 340
Portugal	109	230	232	177	259	335	479	378	172	173
Spain	53	45	94	103	205	140	137	162	215	286
Sweden	474	560	723	709	729	858	850	1 069	1 449	1 415
United Kingdom	4 382	4 817	5 555	7 219	6 767	6 108	7 426	6 014	6 640	6 008
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>23 683</b>	<b>23 906</b>	<b>26 220</b>	<b>28 858</b>	<b>31 573</b>	<b>29 647</b>	<b>33 666</b>	<b>32 756</b>	<b>33 706</b>	<b>31 907</b>
Cyprus	41	...	...	42	43	55	66	64	72	80
Czech Republic	988	...	...	1 147	1 607	1 351	1 457	1 679	1 793	1 441
Estonia	501	...	...	369	354	437	655	568	635	384
Hungary	442	...	465	646	870	761	658	568	692	534
Latvia	97	...	...	6	64	217	314	242	339	214
Lithuania	396	...	...	451	672	599	682	663	652	415
Malta	...	...	...	23	16	4	19	28	25	28
Poland	760	...	1 564	1 808	1 988	1 427	1 189	1 088	1 369	911
Slovak Republic	273	...	...	487	463	378	525	396	489	313
Slovenia	114	...	...	113	187	226	222	247	199	285
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>3 612</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2 028</b>	<b>5 093</b>	<b>6 264</b>	<b>5 456</b>	<b>5 787</b>	<b>5 542</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>4 606</b>
<b>European Union (25)</b>	<b>27 295</b>	<b>23 906</b>	<b>28 249</b>	<b>33 951</b>	<b>37 837</b>	<b>35 103</b>	<b>39 453</b>	<b>38 298</b>	<b>39 972</b>	<b>36 513</b>
Albania	...	...	...	25	81	43	66	42	94	19
Bosnia-Herzegovina	41	...	...	63	168	99	76	63	169	90
Bulgaria	387	375	459	573	766	771	723	678	740	511
Croatia	105	...	...	232	289	297	346	317	324	304
Iceland	30	...	...	41	51	41	49	45	57	32
Macedonia	70	...	...	58	117	135	129	156	184	72
Norway	139	150	228	264	271	267	337	291	269	228
Romania	2 289	...	1 874	2 364	2 385	162	1 863	1 970	1 960	2 565
Serbia							233	493	346	67
Serbia and Montenegro	22	...	...	71	59	13				
Switzerland	402	458	412	451	540	562	583	585	636	565
Turkey	30	...	...	49	82	67	53	98	78	67
Other Europe	...	...	...	51	23	16	23	27	29	41
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>4 240</b>	<b>4 831</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>4 766</b>	<b>4 888</b>	<b>4 561</b>
Byelorussia	151	...	...	110	142	164	138	103	37	5
Georgia	713	...	...	1 135	785	633	289	385	421	383
Kazakhstan	2 136	...	...	1 402	1 978	2 226	2 953	805	1 797	856
Kyrgyzstan	41	...	...	305	423	327	90	14	28	25
Russia	6 802	6 083	5 760	6 923	12 836	12 358	9 797	7 855	5 128	1 202
Ukraine	5 010	4 510	3 814	1 808	2 451	1 264	744	688	636	891
Other C.I.S.	180	...	...	6	23	27	12	7	343	2
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>15 033</b>	<b>10 593</b>	<b>9 574</b>	<b>11 688</b>	<b>18 639</b>	<b>17 000</b>	<b>14 023</b>	<b>9 857</b>	<b>8 390</b>	<b>3 363</b>

**Table 49  
(continued)**

**Exports of Scrap**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Canada	1 913	1 933	2 131	2 501	2 965	3 056	3 935	4 757	4 048	4 792
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	62	134	116	144	213	229	86
El Salvador	...	...	...	37	12	21	21	39	46	16
Honduras	...	...	...	0	17	64	52	67	84	41
Jamaica	...	...	...	4	14	41	58	83	68	40
Mexico	184	183	221	473	445	561	553	813	1 077	701
United States	5 761	7 444	8 950	10 767	11 899	13 001	13 978	16 642	21 712	22 439
Other North America	...	...	...	114	298	313	458	570	734	320
<b>North America</b>	<b>7 858</b>	<b>9 560</b>	<b>11 302</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>15 784</b>	<b>17 172</b>	<b>19 198</b>	<b>23 184</b>	<b>27 997</b>	<b>28 432</b>
Argentina	9	...	...	36	14	7	8	7	15	...
Brazil	7	13	13	10	13	12	34	85	119	115
Chile	...	...	...	8	17	20	31	52	69	61
Colombia	...	...	...	6	24	9	11	12	28	36
Ecuador	...	...	...	0	8	23	39	63	75	40
Guyana	...	...	...	0	4	33	27	11	20	10
Paraguay	...	...	...	15	69	110	68	68	56	36
Peru	...	...	...	1	21	29	15	5	7	6
Venezuela	...	...	...	57	93	76	17	0	0	12
Other South America	...	...	...	1	10	9	16	37	41	21
<b>South America</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>337</b>
Algeria	...	...	...	322	481	593	728	335	667	668
Morocco	...	...	...	246	271	341	145	79	206	36
South Africa	457	...	456	385	393	386	555	752	1 270	1 144
Other Africa	...	...	...	645	651	963	696	563	2 026	587
<b>Africa</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 598</b>	<b>1 795</b>	<b>2 284</b>	<b>2 124</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>4 170</b>	<b>2 435</b>
Israel	...	...	...	113	287	355	218	87	276	278
Kuwait	...	...	...	153	128	188	210	146	233	124
Lebanon	...	...	...	284	434	441	276	146	283	323
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	433	450	424	662	432	1 114	731
Other Middle East	...	...	...	229	553	341	252	436	490	162
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>1 852</b>	<b>1 749</b>	<b>1 617</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>1 617</b>
Hong Kong	...	...	...	1 853	1 339	974	936	1 257	1 318	823
Japan	2 895	6 151	6 030	5 720	6 809	7 576	7 654	6 449	5 344	9 408
North Korea	...	...	...	222	285	370	33	28	22	26
South Korea	35	63	121	308	221	207	327	214	369	485
Malaysia	180	1 088	140	294	185	54	28	60	32	78
Philippines	77	...	...	800	1 334	1 185	1 245	958	711	390
Singapore	516	506	390	371	465	581	500	599	624	556
Taiwan, China	150	175	132	119	118	121	181	168	145	154
Thailand	100	102	87	118	155	173	246	302	361	342
Other Asia	90	47	41	560	1 174	906	653	504	2 105	373
<b>Asia</b>	<b>4 043</b>	<b>8 132</b>	<b>6 942</b>	<b>10 365</b>	<b>12 085</b>	<b>12 147</b>	<b>11 804</b>	<b>10 540</b>	<b>11 032</b>	<b>12 635</b>
Australia	768	1 034	674	997	1 029	1 265	1 355	1 501	1 708	1 925
New Zealand	...	...	94	142	110	142	227	314	274	318
Other Oceania	...	...	...	74	46	28	24	23	53	43
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>1 034</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>1 606</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>2 285</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>58 984</b>	<b>54 219</b>	<b>60 276</b>	<b>78 358</b>	<b>94 281</b>	<b>89 691</b>	<b>94 569</b>	<b>91 800</b>	<b>101 310</b>	<b>92 180</b>

Table 50

## Imports of Scrap

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Austria	678	827	869	934	1 035	1 132	1 098	1 351	1 797	1 702
Belgium-Luxembourg	5 802	5 604	5 576	7 108						
Belgium					4 585	4 508	4 489	4 482	4 830	3 679
Denmark	282	322	326	242	251	262	186	214	392	236
Finland	465	482	476	882	879	756	1 010	688	569	466
France	3 223	2 977	2 843	3 008	3 456	2 822	3 319	3 185	3 219	2 423
Germany	3 519	3 560	3 805	4 364	5 412	5 025	5 593	5 920	5 675	3 865
Greece	307	775	1 165	1 122	1 202	1 557	1 429	1 637	1 485	1 159
Ireland	71	18	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4
Italy	4 057	4 349	4 046	4 381	5 606	5 360	5 668	5 242	5 705	3 321
Luxembourg					3 786	3 234	3 248	3 656	3 391	1 830
Netherlands	1 458	1 307	1 379	1 802	2 627	2 162	2 330	1 720	1 563	1 851
Portugal	227	160	219	268	293	654	1 057	1 076	1 128	481
Spain	6 057	6 291	5 534	6 390	6 428	6 975	7 437	6 317	6 657	4 642
Sweden	478	376	429	351	269	252	280	242	193	174
United Kingdom	190	164	118	140	226	185	161	206	237	220
<b>European Union (15)</b>	<b>26 814</b>	<b>27 212</b>	<b>26 787</b>	<b>30 992</b>	<b>36 054</b>	<b>34 885</b>	<b>37 307</b>	<b>35 938</b>	<b>36 845</b>	<b>26 052</b>
Cyprus	...	7	...	1	27	0	0	0	56	0
Czech Republic	183	...	...	504	497	395	561	521	502	372
Estonia	265	...	...	27	129	112	65	52	532	9
Hungary	40	64	...	125	92	45	65	87	146	31
Latvia	214	...	...	164	198	162	267	284	681	214
Lithuania	8	...	...	72	94	75	104	64	491	30
Malta	...	...	...	0	1	4	1	1	24	2
Poland	175	114	...	139	355	238	286	314	466	597
Slovak Republic	219	...	...	388	283	196	243	246	169	155
Slovenia	250	...	...	308	403	435	434	363	367	282
<b>Accession Cts.</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>2 026</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>1 692</b>
<b>European Union (25)</b>	<b>28 168</b>	<b>27 397</b>	<b>26 787</b>	<b>32 719</b>	<b>38 134</b>	<b>36 547</b>	<b>39 333</b>	<b>37 871</b>	<b>40 279</b>	<b>27 744</b>
Bulgaria	84	43	42	75	72	108	189	295	246	202
Macedonia	8	...	...	246	251	173	291	314	243	201
Norway	368	334	347	382	424	346	313	267	97	91
Switzerland	239	246	347	413	545	390	500	476	506	313
Turkey	7 438	9 850	12 818	12 818	12 898	10 228	13 352	13 500	17 415	15 666
Other Europe	59	0	...	6	13	77	184	261	263	131
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>8 197</b>	<b>10 474</b>	<b>13 554</b>	<b>13 939</b>	<b>14 204</b>	<b>11 322</b>	<b>14 829</b>	<b>15 113</b>	<b>18 769</b>	<b>16 604</b>
Byelorussia	1 139	...	...	1 143	1 214	1 143	1 477	1 399	1 437	1 294
Kazakhstan	4	...	...	6	20	14	18	4	0	4
Moldova	...	...	...	777	872	970	590	848	716	304
Russia	312	112	107	393	161	120	174	95	95	9
Ukraine	23	...	...	15	13	12	10	21	164	11
Other C.I.S.	...	...	...	28	70	28	69	132	143	228
<b>C.I.S.</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2 363</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>1 850</b>
Canada	1 326	1 097	1 369	1 127	1 826	1 586	1 497	1 471	1 691	1 408
Mexico	1 962	1 547	1 823	1 764	2 074	1 450	1 558	1 607	1 412	942
United States	3 355	2 630	3 126	3 484	4 596	3 836	4 813	3 692	3 570	2 986
Other North America	...	6	...	46	50	48	45	51	41	39
<b>North America</b>	<b>6 643</b>	<b>5 281</b>	<b>6 318</b>	<b>6 421</b>	<b>8 546</b>	<b>6 920</b>	<b>7 913</b>	<b>6 822</b>	<b>6 715</b>	<b>5 376</b>
Argentina	0	1	...	3	8	2	23	3	2	8
Brazil	23	11	13	50	69	93	57	46	44	28
Peru	...	0	...	63	186	44	83	83	171	174
Other South America	...	4	...	17	14	62	71	75	75	6
<b>South America</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>217</b>

**Table 50**  
**(continued)**

**Imports of Scrap**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Egypt	...	478	...	556	1 064	1 252	2 275	2 274	2 398	1 299
South Africa	65	2	...	131	88	87	8	79	85	41
Other Africa	...	2	...	43	84	163	141	150	173	300
<b>Africa</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>2 423</b>	<b>2 503</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>1 639</b>
Iran	...	14	...	35	310	104	42	42	85	6
Other Middle East	...	25	...	15	158	226	171	139	63	110
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>116</b>
China	5 099	9 776	7 853	9 294	10 225	10 136	5 385	3 395	3 590	13 692
India	700	1 100	1 036	2 360	3 062	4 909	3 145	2 990	4 579	4 727
Indonesia	1 266	1 438	1 318	966	1 400	1 202	1 063	1 260	1 907	1 484
Japan	321	151	179	182	261	181	185	397	699	194
South Korea	6 852	6 069	7 223	6 233	7 547	6 813	5 621	6 887	7 319	7 800
Malaysia	1 816	3 804	3 133	5 136	3 724	3 451	2 941	2 195	2 498	1 683
Singapore	233	177	159	234	318	232	261	197	257	...
Taiwan, China	1 971	2 119	2 780	3 177	3 790	3 422	4 459	5 418	5 539	3 912
Thailand	741	694	978	1 280	1 846	1 683	1 373	1 805	2 752	1 323
Other Asia	179	743	261	690	568	1 178	1 673	2 029	2 315	2 821
<b>Asia</b>	<b>19 179</b>	<b>26 072</b>	<b>24 919</b>	<b>29 554</b>	<b>32 741</b>	<b>33 209</b>	<b>26 105</b>	<b>26 573</b>	<b>31 456</b>	<b>37 637</b>
Australia	21	6	6	42	33	19	25	21	5	2
New Zealand	...	1	1	0	2	1	2	2	2	0
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>63 775</b>	<b>69 880</b>	<b>71 706</b>	<b>85 949</b>	<b>97 991</b>	<b>92 337</b>	<b>93 417</b>	<b>91 792</b>	<b>102 878</b>	<b>91 185</b>



## ANNEX

National steel associations have been used where possible and details of such are given below. When not available, statistics were taken from a variety of other sources. Particularly acknowledged are the contributions from:

Instituto Latinoamericano del Fierro y el Acero (ILAFA)  
 ISSB Limited – formerly Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau (UK)  
 South East Asia Iron and Steel Institute (SEAISI)

Other sources used include:

Arab Iron and Steel Union (AISU)  
 Eurostat  
 International Metallurgists Union  
 Metal Bulletin  
 MIDREX  
 United Nations Statistical Division  
 United Nations Trust Fund Project on Iron Ore Information

Country:	Source:
Argentina	Instituto Argentino de Siderurgia (IAS)
Belgium	Groupement de la Sidérurgie ASBL/Staalindustrie Verbond VZW (GSV)
Brazil	Instituto Aço Brasil (formerly IBS)
China	China Iron and Steel Association (CISA)
Croatia	Central Bureau of Statistics
Czech Republic and Slovak Republic	The Steel Federation (Hutnictví železa, a.s.-HZ)
Finland	Perusimetal (Association of Finnish Steel and Metal Producers) Rautaruukki Oy
France	Centre Professionnel des Statistiques de l'Acier (CPS)
Germany	Wirtschaftsvereinigung Stahl
Hungary	Magyar vas-és Acélipari Egyesülés (Association of the Hungarian Steel Industry)
India	Joint Plant Committee, Ministry of Steel (JPC) Steel Scenario
Italy	Federacciai
South Korea	Korea Iron and Steel Association
Libya	Libya Iron and Steel Company (LISCO)
Poland	Central Statistical Office Hutnicza Izba Przemysłowo-Handlowa HIPH (Polish Steel Association)

Annex

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Romania	Institute for World Economy Romanian Union for the Steel Industry
Russia	International Metallurgists Union
Serbia	Steel Industry Association
Slovenia	Slovenian Steel Group
South Africa	South African Iron and Steel Institute (SAISI)
Spain	Unión de Empresas Siderúrgicas (UNESID)
Sweden	Jernkontoret
United Kingdom	ISSB Ltd. – formerly Iron and Steel Statistics Bureau (UK)
United States	American Iron and Steel Institute (AISI)
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe Iron and Steel Co. (ZISCOSTEEL)