

Monthly crude steel production in the 64 countries included in the report, in thousands of tonnes.

	December	December	% change	12 months		
	2020	2019	Dec-20/19	2020	2019	% change
Austria	530 e	521	1.7	6 665	7 424	-10.2
Belgium	359	505	-28.9	6 119	7 760	-21.1
Bulgaria	40 e	43	-6.3	485	566	-14.3
Croatia	15 e	7	101.9	47	69	-32.0
Czech Republic	408	359	13.7	4 465	4 437	0.6
Finland	339	186	81.8	3 500	3 473	0.8
France	1 155	918	25.7	11 596	14 450	-19.8
Germany	3 137	2 835	10.6	35 658	39 627	-10.0
Greece	110 e	94	17.0	1 430	1 350	5.9
Hungary	90	164	-44.8	1 513	1 769	-14.5
Italy	1 500 e	1 404	6.9	20 200	23 190	-12.9
Luxembourg	113	97	17.3	1 886	2 119	-11.0
Netherlands	540	521	3.6	6 054	6 657	-9.1
Poland	680 e	642	5.9	7 890	8 956	-11.9
Slovenia	50 e	34	45.0	570	623	-8.5
Spain	891	765	16.4	10 934	13 588	-19.5
Sweden	410	376	8.9	4 409	4 721	-6.6
United Kingdom	710 e	550	29.0	7 185	7 218	-0.5
Other E.U. (28) (e)	680 e	642	6.0	8 180	9 301	-12.1
<b>European Union (28)</b>	<b>11 757</b>	<b>10 665</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>138 786</b>	<b>157 298</b>	<b>-11.8</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	75	70	6.5	759	801	-5.2
Macedonia	33	24	35.9	180	239	-24.8
Norway	41	40	3.2	624	621	0.5
Serbia	119	158	-24.8	1 456	1 929	-24.6
Turkey	3 403	2 893	17.7	35 763	33 743	6.0
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>3 671</b>	<b>3 185</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>38 782</b>	<b>37 333</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Byelorussia	200 e	225	-11.2	2 490	2 621	-5.0
Kazakhstan	355 e	374	-5.0	3 835	4 134	-7.2
Moldova	45 e	35	28.2	465	392	18.7
Russia	6 110 e	6 159	-0.8	73 400	71 575	2.6
Ukraine	1 906	1 561	22.1	20 616	20 848	-1.1
Uzbekistan	80 e	84	-4.8	950	666	42.6
<b>C.I.S. (6)</b>	<b>8 696</b>	<b>8 438</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>101 756</b>	<b>100 236</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Canada	1 070 e	1 092	-2.0	11 078	12 897	-14.1
Cuba	20 e	22	-8.5	181	230	-21.4
El Salvador	8 e	8	-5.7	79	102	-22.5
Guatemala	25 e	26	-3.9	237	306	-22.6
Mexico	1 550 e	1 361	13.9	16 854	18 387	-8.3
United States	6 434	7 292	-11.8	72 690	87 761	-17.2
<b>North America</b>	<b>9 107</b>	<b>9 801</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>101 119</b>	<b>119 683</b>	<b>-15.5</b>
Argentina	388	326	19.0	3 651	4 645	-21.4
Brazil	2 886	2 462	17.2	30 971	32 569	-4.9
Chile	105 e	109	-3.5	1 165	1 133	2.8
Colombia	110 e	97	13.5	1 126	1 333	-15.5
Ecuador	50 e	50	0.5	477	607	-21.5
Paraguay	3 e	3	-4.4	22	26	-17.5
Peru	105 e	91	15.8	671	1 230	-45.4
Uruguay	5 e	5	-7.2	47	62	-24.6
Venezuela	2 e	0	315.8	29	51	-43.6
<b>South America</b>	<b>3 654</b>	<b>3 143</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>38 158</b>	<b>41 656</b>	<b>-8.4</b>
Egypt	994	574	73.0	8 229	7 257	13.4
Libya	73	63	16.2	495	606	-18.4
South Africa	292 e	297	-1.5	3 877	6 152	-37.0
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1 359</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>12 600</b>	<b>14 015</b>	<b>-10.1</b>
Iran	2 660 e	2 224	19.6	29 030	25 609	13.4
Qatar	85	186	-54.3	1 218	2 558	-52.4
Saudi Arabia	440	664	-33.8	7 775	8 191	-5.1
United Arab Emirates	280	297	-5.8	2 722	3 327	-18.2
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>3 465</b>	<b>3 371</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>40 745</b>	<b>39 685</b>	<b>2.7</b>
China	91 252	84 692	7.7	1 052 999	1 001 306	5.2
India	9 796	9 383	4.4	99 570	111 350	-10.6
Japan	7 526	7 785	-3.3	83 194	99 284	-16.2
South Korea	5 952	5 880	1.2	67 121	71 412	-6.0
Pakistan	380 e	261	45.6	3 743	3 304	13.3
Taiwan, China	1 700 e	1 693	0.4	20 570	21 954	-6.3
Thailand	410 e	357	14.8	4 420	4 246	4.1
Vietnam	1 600 e	1 876	...	19 500	17 469	11.6
<b>Asia</b>	<b>118 616</b>	<b>111 927</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1 351 117</b>	<b>1 330 325</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Australia	473	449	5.4	5 490	5 493	0.0
New Zealand	59	57	3.8	586	667	-12.2
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6 076</b>	<b>6 160</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
<b>Total 64 countries (1)</b>	<b>160 858</b>	<b>151 969</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1 829 140</b>	<b>1 846 391</b>	<b>-0.9</b>

(1) - the 64 countries included in this table accounted for approximately 99% of total world crude steel production in 2019.  
e - estimated