

Monthly crude steel production in the 64 countries included in the report, in thousands of tonnes.

	October	October	% change	10 months		
	2020	2019	Oct-20/19	2020	2019	% change
Austria	480 e	609	-21.2	5 198	6 341	-18.0
Belgium	550 e	705	-22.0	5 425	6 626	-18.1
Bulgaria	40 e	44	-9.3	403	481	-16.2
Croatia	0 e	2	-100.0	0	62	-100.0
Czech Republic	359	268	33.8	3 617	3 843	-5.9
Finland	362	316	14.8	2 826	3 030	-6.7
France	1 065	1 181	-9.9	9 292	12 424	-25.2
Germany	3 417	3 315	3.1	29 144	33 851	-13.9
Greece	135 e	122	10.7	1 167	1 141	2.3
Hungary	120 e	141	-14.6	1 307	1 442	-9.4
Italy	2 119	2 222	-4.6	16 669	19 801	-15.8
Luxembourg	180 e	178	0.9	1 596	1 844	-13.5
Netherlands	551	574	-4.0	4 959	5 591	-11.3
Poland	620 e	756	-18.0	6 468	7 670	-15.7
Slovenia	50 e	53	-6.1	469	538	-12.8
Spain	1 113	1 206	-7.7	8 933	11 803	-24.3
Sweden	414	330	25.4	3 578	4 036	-11.3
United Kingdom	565 e	610	-7.4	5 750	6 126	-6.1
Other E.U. (28) (e)	470 e	723	-35.0	5 216	7 750	-32.7
<b>European Union (28)</b>	<b>12 610</b>	<b>13 356</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>112 017</b>	<b>134 400</b>	<b>-16.7</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	40 e	55	-27.3	425	662	-35.8
Macedonia	25 e	21	21.5	150	194	-22.6
Norway	65 e	63	3.7	527	528	-0.2
Serbia	124	160	-22.5	1 216	1 618	-24.9
Turkey	3 208	2 687	19.4	29 140	27 964	4.2
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>31 459</b>	<b>30 967</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Byelorussia	230 e	232	-0.8	2 138	2 222	-3.8
Kazakhstan	340 e	351	-3.1	3 095	3 397	-8.9
Moldova	40 e	25	60.0	361	316	14.3
Russia	6 050 e	5 798	4.3	59 327	59 824	-0.8
Ukraine	1 653	1 561	5.9	16 977	17 963	-5.5
Uzbekistan	80 e	47	70.2	786	530	48.3
<b>C.I.S. (6)</b>	<b>8 393</b>	<b>8 015</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>82 684</b>	<b>84 252</b>	<b>-1.9</b>
Canada	850 e	1 030	-17.5	8 911	10 851	-17.9
Cuba	15 e	20	-24.1	138	185	-25.6
El Salvador	7 e	8	-17.5	62	84	-26.4
Guatemala	20 e	26	-23.1	184	253	-27.3
Mexico	1 470 e	1 454	1.1	13 713	15 600	-12.1
United States	6 143	7 250	-15.3	59 872	73 382	-18.4
<b>North America</b>	<b>8 505</b>	<b>9 788</b>	<b>-13.1</b>	<b>82 879</b>	<b>100 355</b>	<b>-17.4</b>
Argentina	382	382	0.1	2 872	3 961	-27.5
Brazil	2 784	2 690	3.5	25 131	27 450	-8.5
Chile	105 e	112	-6.2	950	912	4.2
Colombia	110 e	124	-11.0	927	1 150	-19.4
Ecuador	40 e	47	-14.0	376	506	-25.7
Paraguay	2 e	3	-38.4	15	20	-25.1
Peru	50 e	101	-50.7	437	1 037	-57.9
Uruguay	4 e	5	-25.7	36	50	-28.8
Venezuela	2 e	1	83.0	24	50	-51.4
<b>South America</b>	<b>3 479</b>	<b>3 466</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>30 767</b>	<b>35 136</b>	<b>-12.4</b>
Egypt	670	552	21.5	6 563	6 078	8.0
Libya	50	68	-26.7	351	478	-26.4
South Africa	380 e	546	-30.4	3 259	5 424	-39.9
<b>Africa</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>10 173</b>	<b>11 980</b>	<b>-15.1</b>
Iran	2 660 e	2 080	27.9	23 794	21 129	12.6
Qatar	48	228	-79.0	1 052	2 198	-52.1
Saudi Arabia	748	532	40.6	6 164	6 886	-10.5
United Arab Emirates	192	285	-32.7	2 203	2 741	-19.6
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>3 648</b>	<b>3 124</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>33 214</b>	<b>32 954</b>	<b>0.8</b>
China	92 202	81 781	12.7	873 933	828 752	5.5
India	9 058	8 981	0.9	79 684	93 038	-14.4
Japan	7 200	8 150	-11.7	68 407	83 782	-18.4
South Korea	5 859	5 964	-1.8	55 039	59 628	-7.7
Pakistan	375 e	265	41.5	2 974	2 783	6.9
Taiwan, China	1 660 e	1 713	-3.1	17 325	18 611	-6.9
Thailand	390 e	361	7.9	3 539	3 556	-0.5
Vietnam	3 372	1 594	111.5	21 898	16 999	28.8
<b>Asia</b>	<b>120 116</b>	<b>108 809</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>1 122 798</b>	<b>1 107 148</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Australia	518	488	6.2	4 568	4 596	-0.6
New Zealand	59	51	15.3	484	551	-12.1
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5 052</b>	<b>5 146</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
<b>Total 64 countries (1)</b>	<b>161 890</b>	<b>151 248</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>1 511 043</b>	<b>1 542 339</b>	<b>-2.0</b>

(1) - the 64 countries included in this table accounted for approximately 99% of total world crude steel production in 2019.  
e - estimated