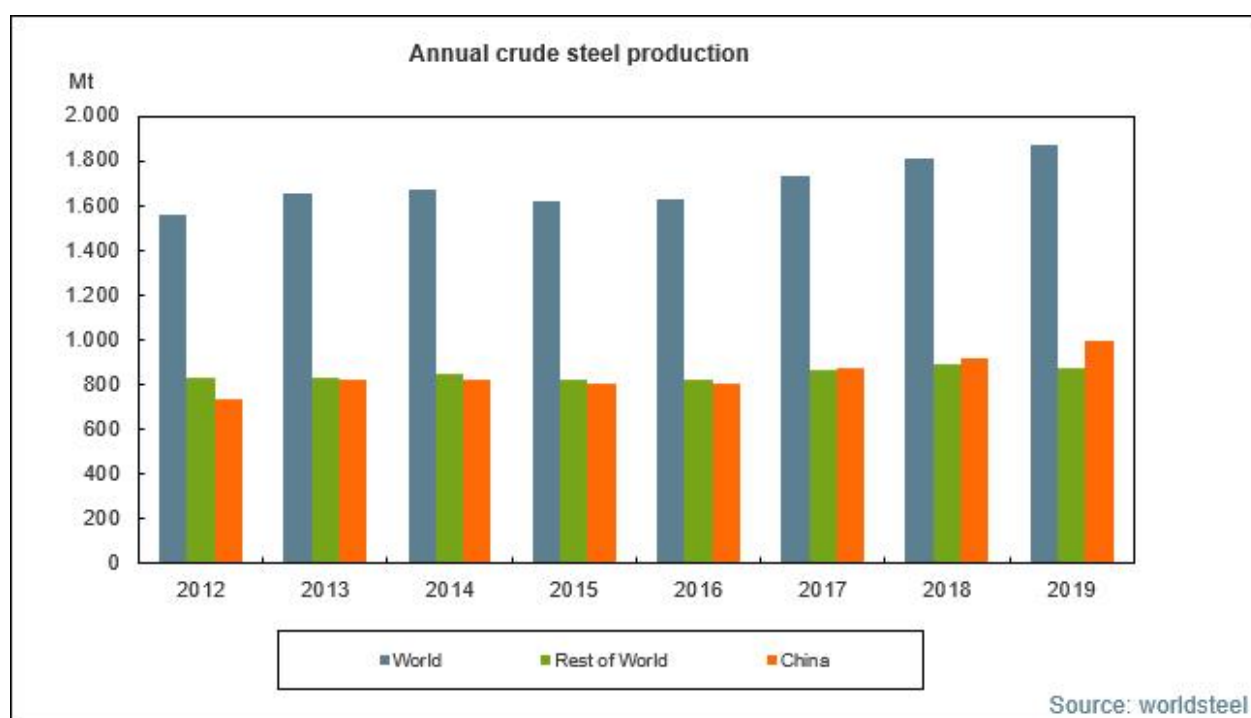


PRESS RELEASE

Global crude steel output increases by 3.4% in 2019

Brussels, 27 January 2020 - Global crude steel production reached 1,869.9 million tonnes (Mt) for the year 2019, up by 3.4% compared to 2018. Crude steel production contracted in all regions in 2019 except in Asia and the Middle East.



Asia produced 1,341.6 Mt of crude steel in 2019, an increase of 5.7% compared to 2018. China's crude steel production in 2019 reached 996.3 Mt, up by 8.3% on 2018. China's share of global crude steel production increased from 50.9% in 2018 to 53.3% in 2019. India's crude steel production for 2019 was 111.2 Mt, up by 1.8% on 2018. Japan produced 99.3 Mt in 2019, down 4.8% compared to 2018. South Korea produced 71.4 Mt of crude steel in 2019, a decrease of 1.4% compared to 2018.

The EU produced 159.4 Mt of crude steel in 2019, a decrease of 4.9% compared to 2018. Germany produced 39.7 Mt of crude steel in 2019, a decrease of 6.5% on 2018. Italy produced 23.2 Mt in 2019, down by 5.2% on 2018. France produced 14.5 Mt of crude steel, a decrease of 6.1% on 2018. Spain produced 13.6 Mt of crude steel in 2019, a decrease of 5.2% on 2018.

Crude steel production in North America was 120.0 Mt in 2019, 0.8% lower than in 2018. The US produced 87.9 Mt of crude steel, up by 1.5% on 2018.

The CIS produced 100.4 Mt, a decrease of 0.5%. Russia produced 71.6 Mt of crude steel in 2019, down by 0.7% on 2018. Ukraine produced 20.8 Mt of crude steel in 2019, a decrease of 1.2% compared to 2018.

The Middle East produced 45.3 Mt of crude steel in 2019, an increase of 19.2% on 2018.

Annual crude steel production for South America was 41.2 Mt in 2019, a decrease of 8.4% on 2018. Brazil produced 32.2 Mt in 2019, down by 9.0% compared to 2018.

Turkey's crude steel production for 2019 was 33.7 Mt, down by 9.6% on 2018.

Africa produced 17.0 Mt in 2019, down 2.3% on 2018.

Oceania produced 6.1 Mt, down 2.9% on 2018.

Crude steel production annual growth trend

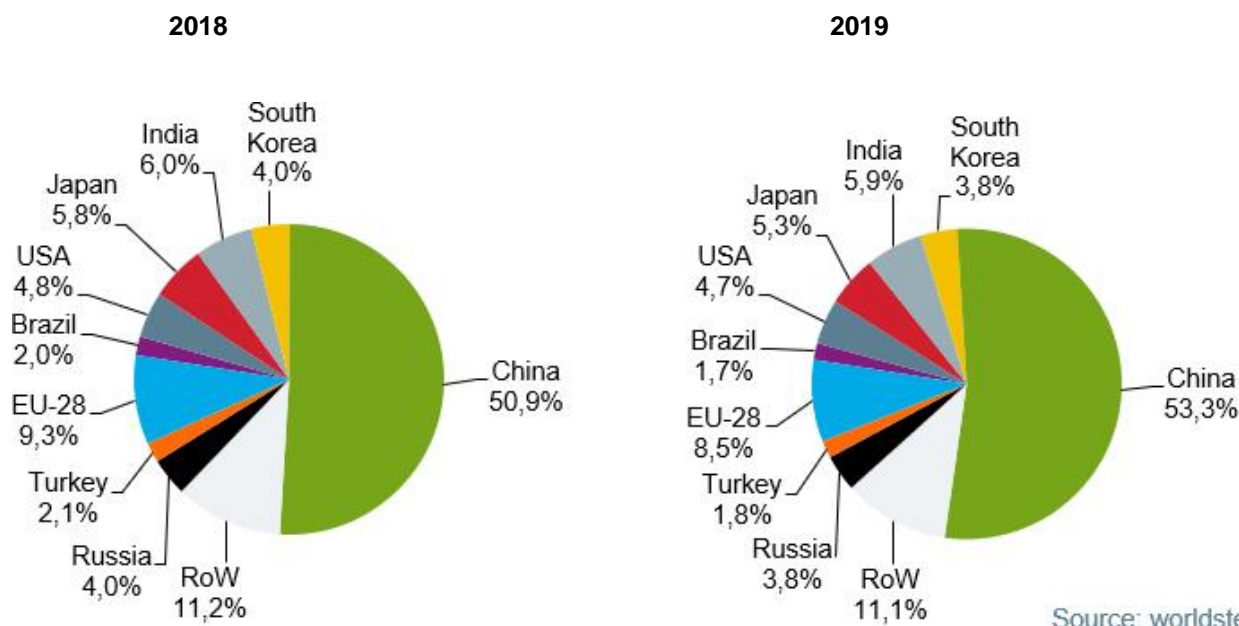


Source: worldsteel

Top 10 steel-producing countries

Rank	Country	2019 (Mt)	2018 (Mt)	% 2019/2018
1	China	996,3	920,0	8,3
2	India	111,2	109,3	1,8
3	Japan	99,3	104,3	-4,8
4	United States	87,9	86,6	1,5
5	Russia (e)	71,6	72,0	-0,7
6	South Korea	71,4	72,5	-1,4
7	Germany (e)	39,7	42,4	-6,5
8	Turkey	33,7	37,3	-9,6
9	Brazil	32,2	35,4	-9,0
10	Iran (e) (1)	31,9	24,5	30,1

Share of global crude steel production:



Ends

Notes to Editors:

- (1) 2018 and 2019 data have not been collected on the same basis, so % change is not directly comparable.
- The 2019 figures in this press release are preliminary and are subject to change.
- Crude steel production figures for the 64 countries reporting to worldsteel on a monthly basis can be accessed here. The global total and regional totals here are for these 64 countries only.
- The World Steel Association (worldsteel) is one of the largest and most dynamic industry associations in the world, with members in every major steel-producing country. worldsteel represents steel producers, national and regional steel industry associations, and steel research institutes. Members represent around 85% of global steel production.